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A  
COMPLETE SYSTEM  
OF  
CONVEYANCES OF,  
AND  
SECURITIES UPON LANDS;

OR, OF  
HERITABLE RIGHTS,  
ACCORDING TO  
THE PRESENT PRACTICE OF SCOTLAND:

Including those used in creating  
FREEHOLD QUALIFICATIONS.

UPON A NEW PLAN.

In which the Names of the Clauses are marked in the  
margin; and the

Instruments of Seifine and of Resignation connected  
with each Title annexed at the end of it.

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By ANTHONY MACMILLAN.

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EDINBURGH:  
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M.DCC.LXXXVII.





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## P R E F A C E.

**I**T is a common, and in general a just complaint, that the world is overstocked with books; and yet, in many branches of the law of Scotland, there is an absolute scarcity. There have been few publications upon the Styles of Conveyances and Securities, in comparison of those on every other subject. Land is, indeed, itself an immoveable subject; but the rights thereof have not been always fixed and invulnerable in their form, and have accordingly, at different times, sustained considerable alterations. Anciently almost every *Deed of Conveyance* was executed in the form of a *Charter*; this being the proper feudal grant. These charters were commonly written in  
Latin,

Latin, occasioned probably by the practice of writing every thing of any consequence in that language, otherwise there were objections equally strong against writing them in that language as in that of the country; there being many new terms for which no classical Latin could be found, which reduced Conveyances to the necessity of using such Scots words with Latin terminations.—To make these writings more easily understood, they also departed from the Latin idiom, and adapted that of this country; hence the barbarous *Law Latin*, so disgusting to a classical ear. The language of this kingdom not being then fixed, indeed, gave them some ground for using a different language more fixed, and commonly used by all the learned at that period: But, after lands came to be more commonly bought and sold, and the language became more fixed, these charters, in a great measure, gave place to dispositions and other writings; and the practice of writing in Latin gradually declined. Conveyances likewise, in every age, had some particular object in view, which engrossed the greatest part of their attention.

Thus,



Thus, it is observable how much attention has been paid in Professor Spottiswood's time, a little after the beginning of this century, to writings relating to lands holding ward, to prevent the many casualties and forfeitures to which that species of holding was subject. To be convinced of this, it is only necessary to look at that gentleman's *Supplement*. Ward-holding being abolished about the year 1748, every danger of that kind was at an end: Since which period, the creating of freehold qualifications has engaged equal attention. Notwithstanding the very considerable alterations occasioned, from these causes, in the Styles of Writings, there has been no publication of the forms of conveyances of lands, or securities thereon, since that period. These alterations in the art of conveyancing induced the author of the following sheets to turn his attention to the publication of a System, according to the present practice. As he thought the method of treating Forms, in different and distinct branches, most conducive to instruction, he has confined himself in this treatise to writings used in conveyances of  
and

and securities upon land, and freehold qualifications. These last he has, from beginning to end, had in his eye; and therefore, besides giving the forms of writings used thereon, he has observed in what manner they were affected by every deed he had occasion to insert, which could any ways affect them; in which he acknowledges himself to be considerably indebted to Mr Wight's last publication on the Laws of Election, from which a number of the observations are taken. The arrangement is the most natural he could think of, and he has taken every opportunity of giving the examples, as they are consecutive in practice, so far as this could be done consistently with a systematical manner of writing. It has, for some time past, been customary for the person who frames the conveyances also to make out the instrument of seifine thereon, and to transmit both to the notary to get the instrument taken. Notaries, on the other hand, frequently write the conveyances or securities, and the instruments of seifine and resignation along with them. Mr Spottiswood appears to have been abundantly sensible

sensible of the importance of instruction in so natural a part of the investiture, and accordingly has given instruments a place in his publication : But, although there is frequently a considerable degree of intricacy in these instruments, and difficulty in framing them, he has classed them all under one title, in a general manner, without applying them to the particular deeds he had given examples of in the other parts of the work. This was only excusable in the office of a notary, which admitted of no other way of treating the subject ; but not in a system of heritable rights calculated for practice. This part of his upon instruments has, therefore, been found a very imperfect guide, and the practitioner has been obliged to depend very much on practice in this matter. To remedy this inconvenience, these instruments are here given at the end of each title, adapted to every particular conveyance in security. It was also apprehended it would considerably facilitate the study to a beginner, and tend to the conveniency of persons further advanced in the art, to mark the names of the deeds, and clauses thereof, on the



the margin, and a running margin, whereby the deeds, and whole clauses of which they consisted, could be seen almost at one glance.—Having thus studied to make this performance as useful and practical as he could, the author now submits it to the public.

It is only necessary further to mention, that the first copy was made out in the end of 1784, and beginning of 1785; that, after revifal, the greatest part of it was copied over for the press before the author had an opportunity of seeing the advertisement of any other collection; that the copy, when completed, was carried by him to town in April last; that, a few weeks after he left the town, he understood his manuscript was amiffing, and could not be found, so he was obliged to make out a new copy for the press, and transmit it as wanted; otherwise it would have been published before this time. This circumstance, however, has been attended with one advantage, as it has given him an opportunity of reconsidering every part of it, and poffibly, in some cafes, making it more finished and correct.

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# TITL E I.

## *Of Dispositions.*

### INTRODUCTION.

**T**HE idea of property proceeds from a principle of appropriation in the human mind. The house I inhabit, the walks I frequent, the spot of ground I cultivate, by long usage, acquire a place in my affection ; an unlimited power of using them naturally leads me to consider them as mine, and entitled, if I should think it proper, to transfer my right in them to another.

Origin of property.

In the first ages of the world, if there was any idea of landed property, it would be very faint. Whilst the earth was thinly inhabited, and mankind depended

A

for

## *Introduction.*

for their subsistence on hunting, fishing, or on the fruits which the earth, with little culture, produced, and on pasturing flocks; when the grounds which they had first occupied were exhausted of their fertility and verdure, they would roam about in quest of others which remained in their primitive state, and leave their former possessions to any person who inclined to take them. But, when every part of the then known world was occupied, agriculture became an object of greater attention, and reclaimed mankind from this wandering life; it cemented them together in society to defend the spot to which the component parts of this society were fixed, and made them extend the circle of their society to a greater compass; to preserve good order therein, government and laws were necessary. Some by conquest, and others by compact, became their leaders and judges. Men, being thus settled in society, were induced to build houses of a more permanent construction than those used for the shelter of a day, and, besides making the spot to which they were fixed

as productive as possible for their subsistence, to the improving it in beauty and ornament for their pleasure and amusement. These led to the more intimate connection of property in that field, and to the receiving a valuable consideration for parting with it. The disposal of it required to be attended with such solemnities, and done in so public a manner, as to keep the same in remembrance till the new proprietor had, by similar acts of possession, acquired the idea of property, and implanted it in the minds of others; and the former proprietor lost all recollection of, or affection for the subject. Different memorials of these transactions may have been used at different times. But, since the art of writing became common, that, as the most satisfactory, has been adopted for the transmission of property, the seller granting a conveyance in writing, completed by delivery of possession, either real or symbolical, and a written instrument taken thereupon, attested by persons worthy of credit present thereat, termed *charter and seisin*. Public registers have likewise

Charter &  
seisin.  
Registers.

likewise been established for recording these transactions, to make them public, and to preserve the writings from being lost.

Lands al-  
lodial.

Feudal  
system.

For the better understanding of the different forms of conveyance used in Scotland, it will be proper to mention the different tenures by which lands there are presently held : Before entering into which, it may be observed, that, in the infancy of property, and even so late as in the Roman empire, lands were *allodial*, (i. e. held independent of any superior), and that our present forms of conveyance of land derive their origin from those used under the *feudal system*, introduced by the Barbarians, who, pouring from the north like a torrent, overthrew the Roman empire, and subdued a great part of Europe ; and that our different tenures, or manners of holding, are different modifications of the feudal tenure : The Kings who governed these Barbarians, in order to preserve their conquests, having portioned out the lands to their principal commanders, to be held of themselves for homage and



and military services, who again portioned out part of theirs to their followers for returns of a similar nature ; which political plan of keeping a strong armed force constantly in the kingdom, ready to be called on any emergency, was soon followed by most of the Princes in Europe, who prevailed on their subjects to surrender their lands to them, and receive them back as a *beneficium* or gratuity, on condition of homage and military service. The great men also gave out part of theirs to those under them, or prevailed on persons of small estates to hold their lands of them for their protection in the same manner. The person making this beneficial grant was called the *superior* ; the person receiving it the *vassal* ; the subject of the grant was termed the *feu* ; the interest retained by the superior in the feu was denominated *dominium directum*, or the *superiority* ; and that acquired by the vassal *dominium utile*, or the *property*. The writing which constituted the grant of the feudal subject, by the superior to the vassal, was called a *charter*, whether, in the particular form of

Superior.

Vassal.

Feu.

Superiority.

Property.

Recogni-  
tion.  
Marriage.

Ward.

Relief.

of a charter, or of a disposition or contract. Lands being thus received on the footing of a gratuity, according to the strict feudal principles, the vassal could neither sell, convey, nor burden the feu, without the superior's consent, lest he should have got a vassal in the lands unable or unwilling to serve him, or lest his vassal, by disposing of part of his feu, should have been unable to defray the expence of attending his superior to the wars. Accordingly, in that kind of holding termed *wardholding*, which approached nearest to the strict feudal holding, the vassal was liable in military services; he could not alienate more than the half of the lands without incurring a forfeiture, termed *recognition*; he could not marry without the superior's consent, lest he should thereby have become connected with a family who were at enmity with the superior; and the superior was entitled to the rents during the minority of the heir, with which to provide himself in a person able to serve him in war; but if the heir had no separate estate, the superior was obliged to aliment him: The superior was also entitled

to

to a year's rent more, if he was in possession, or otherwise to the retoured duties for *relief* thereof out of his hands at the heir's attaining the age of majority; or to such a sum as the casualties of marriage, ward, and relief, were taxed at. Upon the entry, therefore, of an heir, or conveyance of the lands to a third person, it was necessary to have a right from the superior, before the heir or disponent could be invested, which was also termed a *charter*; and to distinguish the one kind of charters from the other, that which was at first granted was termed an *original charter*, and the other a *charter by progress*. In place of this strict holding for military services, subject to so many casualties and forfeitures, others of a civil or religious nature were afterwards accepted of, upon conditions more easy for the vassal; as *feu-holding* for a certain yearly duty in money or victual, nearly resembling a lease, except that this was to perpetuity, and a lease only for a term of years; that this was completed by instrument of feifine duly registrate, and the other

Original  
charter.  
Charter by  
progress.

Feu-hold-  
ing.

Blench-  
holding.

Burgage.

Mortifica-  
tion.

ther by possession. There are a few casualties proper to this manner of holding; but they are much fewer, and of an easier nature than those proper to ward-holding were. This kind of holding was introduced for the encouragement of agriculture; *blench-holding* for an elusory yearly duty, and to which this condition is generally added, "if asked allennarly," (*si petatur tantum*); *burgage* (a tenure used only in tenements within royal boroughs) for watching and warding, similar to ward-holding, except in its casualties and forfeitures; *mortification*, for saying a certain number of masses, or for prayers and tears for the souls of the deceased; which religious services were declared superstitious, and put an end to by the reformation in religion; since which time mortifications must be made by feu or blench-holding. The vassal, though he had only the *dominium utile*, could again feu his property to a sub-vassal, and thereby raise a new *dominium directum* to himself, holding *immediately* himself of the first superior, and his sub-vassal *immediately* through him,



him. The act 20th Geo. II. *abolishing ward-holdings*, put a period to military services; since which time the feudal system may, in this kingdom, be considered as at an end, and the different holdings as little more than matters of form in making up titles to lands.

Wardholding abolished.

Lands are held either of the King or Prince, or of subject superiors. If held of the King or Prince, whether by blench or feu, lying within a shire or stewartry, and of the extent to be after taken notice of, they give a right to a vote in the election of a member of parliament, or what is termed a *freehold-qualification*; if within a royal borough, they are held of the King in burgage, the magistrates and council whereof are the electors. If held of a subject, it is by feu or blench tenure. Even the superiority of lands will create a sufficient qualification. The chief reason why the superiority of lands without the property gives right to a freehold qualification, and that the property without the superiority does not, seems to be, that the King cannot, in the eye of the

Lands held of the king or prince give right to a freehold qualification.

Superiority, and not property, gives right to a freehold qualification. The reason thereof.

B

law,

law, be in the knowledge of the sub-vassals in the lands, the only persons known to him, and liable in the casualties of superiority, being his own vassals, whether under the name of barons, freeholders, or free tenants \*, and who were obliged to give suit and presence to the King as their feudal superior, till the attendance of certain of the smaller barons was dispensed with, and they were allowed to send commissioners in their room †. The crown vassals also constituted the *pares curiae*, or peers, before whom, as the great council of the nation, every thing relating to the kingdom was transacted, and all causes among the vassals themselves determined; the King, the greater Barons, or Lords, and the lesser Barons, or Commons, having formed only one house in the Scottish parliaments. The sub-vassals, on the other hand, owed suit and presence to their own superiors, who were also their judges, these subvassals, as *pares curiae*, constituting their

\* *Liberi tenentes*, synonymous to freeholders.

† 1427, c. 101.—1457, c. 75.—1503, c. 78.—1587, c. 114.

their juries. The sub-vassals, therefore, neither could give attendance in parliament, nor would wish to do it, as it was for a long time considered, by the smaller barons, as a burden rather than a privilege; insomuch that, previous to the establishment of their representation by commissioners, very few of them could be prevailed on to attend. The attendance of the smaller barons, by commissioners or representatives, and the representatives of the royal boroughs forming apart of the parliament, being all refinements upon, or improvements of the political constitution or nature of parliament, and not original component parts of it, though still adhering to the principles thereof; as also that of the Lords and Commons forming two houses of parliament, which took place at an early period in England, from whence the British parliaments derived it.

The conveyance of lands is most commonly executed in the form of a disposition, though in some cases by contract. These dispositions are granted the lands to be held either *a me from* the granter, of *a me.* his

Disposition.

*de me.*

*a me, et  
de me.*

his superior, sometimes called holding *public*; or *de me*, of and under the granter himself, called also holding *private* or *base*; or, *a me et de me*, or either, as the disponent may incline. The first of these three kinds contains a *procuratory of resignation*\*, but no *precept of seisine*†, and is used in dispositions of superiorities, and in dispositions of tenements within boroughs holding *burgage*; the second contains a precept, but no procuratory, used in dispositions of property, or feu-rights; and the last both procuratory and precept, where the property and superiority are both intended to be conveyed. In lands held *a me*, the disponent, in virtue of the procuratory, obtains

\* By a *procuratory of resignation*, is here meant a *procuratory of resignation in favorem*, which is a mandate to a person or persons to appear before the superior, and resign the lands to him, not with an intention that they should remain with him, but that they may be again given by him to a third person the disponent. A *procuratory of resignation ad remanentiam*, is when the lands are intended to remain with the superior.

† A *precept of seisine* is the command of a superior to his bailie, for giving seisine or possession to the vassal or his attorney, by delivery of the proper symbols; as earth and stone for the lands, &c.



tains a charter of resignation, and infefts on the precept therein contained ; in those held *de me*, he infefts upon the precept of feifine in the difpofition ; in those granted to be held *a me et de me*, he may either obtain a charter of resignation and infeft thereon holding public, or may infeft fimply upon the precept of feifine in the difpofition holding bafe of the granter ; in which laft cafe, if he afterwards obtains from the fuperior a charter of confirmation, it is confidered as if it had been from the beginning a public right.

All these difpofitions contain,

1. The premisses.
2. The name and designation of the granter or difponer.
3. The confideration, or caufe of granting, (which, if for a valuable confideration, is faid to be onerous, if for love and favour, gratuitous) ; and the perfon to whom the grant or conveyance is made, or difponee, fometimes called the narrative or recital.

4. The difpofitive clause, in which the fubjects made over are described, in which

is

is expressed the order of succession, and limitation of the feu.

The description of the subjects is commonly taken from a former disposition or seifine.

5. The obligation (or obligation) to infest.

6. The tenendas (or holding.)

7. The reddendo (the return) the duty or service to be paid or performed by the vassal to the superior.

If the lands hold *public*, or *a me et de me*, then follows procuratory of resignation before described.

8. Clause of warrandice (or warranty.)

9. Assignment to the rents.

10. Assignment to the writings, or title deeds.

11. Clause of delivery thereof, or obligation to make the same forthcoming.

12. Clause of registration.

And here, if held *base*, or *a me et de me*, follows a precept of seifine before defined.

13. Conclusion.

14. Testing clause.

The two last mentioned clauses go frequently by the name of *subscription clause*.

In

In treating of the different conveyances before mentioned, I shall begin with a disposition, containing obligation to infest by two manners of holding, *a me et de me*, as being the most frequent in practice.

### *Disposition of Lands.*

*Be it known* to all men by these presents, *that* I, *A. B.* of *C.* heritable proprietor of the lands and others after disposed, for a certain sum of money instantly advanced and paid to me by *C. D.* in *E.* as the agreed worth and price thereof, whereof I grant the receipt, renouncing all objections in the contrary; *therefore have sold, alienated, and disposed, as I hereby sell, alienate, and dispo*ne from me, my heirs and successors, *to and in favours* of the said *C. D.* his heirs and assignees whatsoever, heritably and irredeemably, *all and whole* (take in the lands), together with all right, title, interest, claim of right, property, and possession petitory or possessory, which I, my predecessors or authors,

heirs

*Disposition*  
*a me, et de*  
*me.*

Premises.  
Granter,  
or dispo-  
ner.  
Confider-  
ation.  
Receiver,  
or dispo-  
nee.

Disposi-  
tive clause.

Oblige-  
ment to  
infest.

Tenendas.

*de me.*

Redden-  
do.

*a me.*

Redden-  
do.

Procura-  
tory of re-  
signation.

heirs or successors, had, have, or anyways may have, claim, or pretend thereto in time coming. *In* which lands and others foresaid, with the pertinents, I bind and oblige me and my foresaids, duly and validly, to infest and seise the said C. D. and his foresaids; *and* that by two several infestments and manners of holding, *the one* thereof to be holden of me, my heirs and successors, in free blench, *for* payment of a penny Scots money, upon the ground of the said lands, at the term of Whitsunday yearly, if asked allenarly, and freeing and relieving me and my foresaids of the duties payable forth thereof to our superiors of the same; *and* the other of the said infestments to be holden from me of my immediate lawful superiors thereof, as freely as I, my predecessors or authors, held, or might have held the same ourselves, and that either by resignation or confirmation, or both, the one without prejudice of the other; *and* for effectuating the said infestment by resignation, *I* hereby *make and constitute*

and each of them,  
jointly



jointly and severally, my lawful and irrevocable procurators, for me, and in my name, *to resign*, as I by these presents *resign, renounce, overgive, and deliver, all and whole* the lands and others before disposed, lying, bounded, and described as aforesaid, and here held as repeated *brevitatis causa*; together with all right, title, interest, I, or my forefairs, have or can pretend thereto; *in the hands* of my immediate lawful superiors thereof, or their commissioners having power to receive resignations and grant new infeftments thereupon, *in favours*, and for new infeftments of the same, to be made and granted to the said C. D. and his forefairs, heritably and irredeemably, in due and competent form, acts, instruments, and documents upon the premisses to ask and take, and generally every other thing thereanent to do that I could have done myself, if personally present, or that to the office of procuratory, in such cases, is known to pertain; all which I promise to hold firm and stable without revocation. *Which* disposition above written, lands, and others thereby

C

disposed,

Warrantice.

Relief of  
public  
burdens.

Assignati-  
on to the  
rents,

and to the  
writs.

disponed, I bind and oblige me and my  
foresaids, to warrant to the said C. D. and  
his foresaids, at all hands, and against all  
deadly, as law will ; *and* to free and dis-  
burden the same of all cesss, minister's sti-  
pend, schoolmaster's salary, taxations, and  
incumbrances whatever affecting the same,  
preceding the term of Whitsunday last ;  
he and his foresaids being bound and o-  
bliged to free and relieve me and my fore-  
saids thereof, in all time thereafter. *And*  
*further*, I hereby *make* and *constitute* the  
said C. D. and his foresaids, my lawful  
cessioners and assignees, *not only in* and *to*  
the rents, mails, and duties of the said  
lands, from and after the said term of  
Whitsunday last, and in all time coming :  
*But also in* and *to* the whole writs, evi-  
dents, and title-deeds, old and new, of and  
concerning the same, with the whole  
clauses and obligations therein contained,  
and all that has followed or may follow  
thereon ; surrogating and substituting the  
said C. D. and his above written, in my  
full right and place of the premises, with  
power to them to do every thing there-  
anent,

anent that I could have done before granting these presents; which I oblige me to warrant as follows, viz. in so far as concerns the said writs and evidents at all hands, and, as to the rents, mails, and duties, from my own fact and deed allenarly.

*And*, having herewith delivered up to the said C. D. the whole original writs of the said lands in my custody, conform to inventory thereof, subscribed by me of this date: *I consent* to the registration hereof in the books of Council and Session, or others competent, therein to remain for preservation, and, if needful, that letters of horning on six days charge, and all other execution necessary, in form as effeirs, pass hereon, and thereto *constitute*

Delivery  
of the  
writs.

Registra-  
tion.

my procurators;  
*attour*, to the effect the said C. D. may be immediately infest and seised in the said subjects, *I hereby desire and require* you

Precept of  
seisine.

and each of you, conjunctly and severally, my bailies in that part specially constitute, that, on sight hereof, ye pass to the ground of the said lands, and others foresaid, and there give and deliver

Conclu-  
sion and

testing  
clause; or  
subscrip-  
tion clause.

liver to the said C. D. heritable state and  
seisine, actual, real, and corporal possession,  
of *all* and *whole* the lands and others be-  
fore dispoſed; all lying, bounded, and  
described in manner before mentioned,  
by deliverance to him, or his certain at-  
torney, or attornies, in his name, bearers  
hereof, of earth and ſtone of the ground  
of the ſaid lands reſpectively to be holden  
in manner foreſaid. And this in nowiſe  
ye leave undone. The which to do I com-  
mit to you, and each of you, my full power  
by this my precept of ſeiſine, directed to  
you for that effect. *In witneſs whereof*, I  
have ſubſcribed theſe preſents, (written up-  
on this and the preceding pages of ſtamp-  
ed paper by \_\_\_\_\_ writer in \_\_\_\_\_ )  
at \_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ one  
thouſand ſeven hundred and eighty \_\_\_\_\_  
years, before theſe witneſſes  
and \_\_\_\_\_

*Variations.*

— if alſo  
of teinds.

1. If the granter of this diſpoſition has  
alſo right to the teinds, and means to diſ-  
poſe \_\_\_\_\_



pose of them, the disposition will suffer a small variation ; after the granter's name and designation, it will be, " proprietor of the lands, teinds, and others after disposed ;" and, in place of " lands and others," " lands, teinds, and others," throughout ; and in the precept of seifine, after the words " earth and stone of the ground of the said lands," add, " a handful of grafs and corn for the said teinds."

2. If there is a mill upon the said lands, it will be, " lands, mills, and others;" and, in the precept of seifin, the symbol of infeftment is, after mentioning earth and stone for the lands, " clap and hopper for the said mill."

— if of mills.

3. If a falmon fishing is conveyed, " lands fishings, and others," and the symbol for infeftment is, " net and coble."

— if of a falmon fishing.

4. For a right of patronage, a Psalm book and the keys of the church are used for symbols.

— if of a right of patronage.

5. If it is granted with consent of the disponer's wife, who is secured in a jointure, it will run thus: ' proprietor of the lands and others after disposed, with the

— if with consent of the disponer's wife.

the special advice and consent of M. H. my spouse, and I the said M. H. for all right of liferent, annuity, or other provision, to which I, or my heirs, have right, or may be entitled to out of the said lands, with consent of my said husband, and we both with one consent, and I the said A. B. as taking burden upon me for my said spouse."

— if by a wife with consent of her husband.

6. If by a wife of her lands, with consent of her husband, it will be, "with the special advice and consent of the said A. B. my husband. And we both, with mutual consent and assent." In this case the disposition should be judicially ratified, by the wife compearing before a judge, out of the presence of her husband, and making oath that she is not compelled to the granting thereof; whereupon a notorial instrument may be taken. There is also in these dispositions a clause generally insert before the clause of registration, to this purpose. "And further, we the saids M. H. and A. B. bind and oblige us, that I the said M. H. shall ratify the said disposition judicially,

dicially, without the presence of my said husband."

7. If the disposition is granted by a trustee, and for behoof of creditors, in consequence of articles of roup, the narrative will be in these terms. "Be it known to all men by these presents, me A. B. writer in as having right to the subjects after disposed in trust for G. H. of I. and his creditors, conform to trust disposition in my favours, dated the      day of      and instrument of seifine following thereon, dated the      day of      and recorded in the particular register of seifines for the shire of the      day of      thereafter; (or, "in the general register of seifines kept at Edinburgh), &c. *Whereas*, by articles of roup, bearing date the      day of      I exposed to public roup and sale, the heritable subjects which belonged to the said G. H. in different lots; at which roup, C. D. merchant in E. offered L.      for the third lot, being      (describe it); bounded in manner after mentioned, and being the last and highest offerer for said lot, he was by the judge preferred thereto: And thereby enacted,

— if by a trustee, and for behoof of creditors. Premises. Granter.

Narrative.

Subsumption.

Dispositive.

nacted, bound, and obliged himself to pay the price, in terms of the said articles of roup, as the same more fully bear. *And now, seeing* the said C. D. has made payment to me of the foresaid sum of whereof I hereby grant the receipt, renouncing all objections to the contrary: *Therefore to have sold and disposed,* as I the said A. B. as trustee foresaid, in implement of the said articles of roup, hereby, &c." (*Obligement to insect, procuratory of resignation, warrandice of the disposition and lands, from fact and deed only, assignation to the writs,* "and whole clauses of warrandice, and other clauses therein contained;" and to the rents, from and after the term of "Surrogating, &c. *which* assignation I bind and oblige me to warrant from my own proper facts and deeds, done or to be done, in prejudice hereof;" *clause of delivery of the writs, registration, precept of seisin, clause of subscription*).

— if on a different narrative.

8. Sometimes the valuable consideration, or cause of granting, is different from "a sum of money instantly advanced:" As for



for example, if the eldest son, being burdened with a sum to a younger son, should give him a disposition to lands in satisfaction thereof, the narrative would be,

Be, &c. me ——— eldest lawful son and heir of the deceased ——— *Whereas* ——— my brother-german has, of this date, granted to me a discharge of the sum of ——— of principal and annualrent due thereon, contained in a bond of provision granted to him by my said deceased father, *and* also an assignation to his share of my father's executry, to which he is also provided by the said bond, which I accept of as equivalent to the lands and others after disposed; *Therefore*, to have sold, &c.

9. A disposition of a particular subject may be contained in a general disposition, either granted to take place *eventu mortis*, or upon the act of grace, or the like, in which cases, after the general conveyance, say, "And particularly without prejudice to the generality foresaid, I hereby give, "grant, and dispone," (if for favour and affection, and if for other causes, "for the causes foresaid, dispone, and make over,")

In general disposition.

D

and

and go on in the ordinary stile of a disposition to the words, "*surrogating and substituting*," in the end of the assignation, to the rents and writs, and take in what follows these words in a general disposition; then follows the clause of delivery of the writs, registration, precept of seisin, conclusion, and testing clause, or clause of subscription.

Examples of deeds granted *eventu mortis* will be given in their proper place.

—in life-  
rent.

A life-rent disposition of lands *dispones* to the receiver *during all the days of his life*; contains *obligement to infeft* in common form, *procuratory of resignation*, clause of absolute warrandice, *assignation* to the mails and duties from a certain period, clause of *registration* and *precept of seisin*; in which, in place of "*heritable state and seisin*", say "*life-rent state and seisin, &c.*"

—of lands  
principal  
and in  
warran-  
dice.

Sometimes where the progress is not sufficiently clear, or the lands perfectly purged of incumbrances, other lands are sometimes disposed, in warrandice of those principally disposed; in which case add to the dispositive clause of the lands principally disposed, "and these for the principal;"

“pal ;” then say, “ and also all and whole,  
“ (here insert the warrandice lands) in spe-  
“ cial and real warrandice, and security of  
“ the lands and others above specified  
“ principally disposed ; so that, if it shall  
“ happen the same, or any part thereof, to  
“ be evicted by order of law from the said  
“ C. D. or his foresaids, through any de-  
“ fect of the title of me the said A. B. to  
“ the same, or by any fact or deed of me,  
“ my predecessors, or authors, or yet him  
“ or them to be stopped or hindered in the  
“ peaceable possession of the said lands and  
“ others principally disposed : That then  
“ and in that case, the said C. D. and his  
“ foresaids shall have full and free ingress  
“ and access in and to the property and  
“ possession of so much of the lands and  
“ others above specified, disposed in war-  
“ randice, as shall be equal in worth and  
“ value, and correspond in quantity, qua-  
“ lity, and yearly rent, to the whole or  
“ such parts of the lands and others princi-  
“ pally disposed, or any annual rent forth  
“ of the same, that shall happen to be so  
“ evicted ; to be from thenceforth peace-  
“ ably enjoyed and possessed by the said  
“ C.

“C. D. and his foresaids, as their proper-  
 “ty until they shall be reponed and resto-  
 “red to the peaceable possession of the  
 “lands principally disposed, and the same  
 “disencumbered and freed from the said  
 “eviction.” In the procuratory of resign-  
 “nation it may be shortly said, “all and  
 “whole the said lands and others with the  
 “pertinents, principal, and in warrandice,  
 “particularly before disposed, &c.” And  
 in the precept of seifine, “give and deliver  
 “heritable state and seifine, actual, real, and  
 “corporal possession of all and whole the  
 “said (insert the lands principally dispo-  
 “ned) lying and described in manner be-  
 “fore mentioned, and these for the princi-  
 “pal; and also of all and whole the said  
 “(insert the warrandice lands) in special  
 “and real warrandice and security of the  
 “lands and others above specified, princi-  
 “pally disposed, in the event above writ-  
 “ten.”

—Where  
 the gran-  
 ter has not  
 got his  
 titles made  
 up.  
 Premises.  
 Granter.

It sometimes happens that the person making a disposition, has not got proper titles established in his person, to the subjects to be disposed, in which case it will be as follows: *Be, &c. me C. B. of E.*

eldest



eldest lawful son, and apparent heir of the deceased A. B. of E. *Whereas*, C. D. in ~~show~~ has instantly advanced, &c. *Therefore* wit ye me to have sold and disponed, as I, by these presents, sell, alienate, and dispone to, and in favour of the said C. D. his heirs and assignees whatever, heritably and irredeemably, All and whole, (describe the lands) together with all right, title, and interest that I, my predecessors, or authors, heirs, and successors, had, have, or any ways may claim, or pretend thereto in time coming ; *And* in regard, the fee of the said lands, and pertinents thereof, is not actually vested in my person by intestment :— Therefore I bind and oblige me, on my own proper charges and expences (or, if it is agreed so, “ on the expences of the said “ C. D.”) to procure myself served and retoured as heir in special to my said deceased father, or to any other of my predecessors who died last vest and seised in the fee thereof ; and as such, to obtain myself intest and seised in the same ; and being so intest, I oblige myself, my heirs and successors, to intest and seise the said C. D. and his forefairs, on their own proper charges and

Consideration.

Dispositive.

Obligation by the Granter to procure himself served heir inspecial.

Obligation to intest.

Procura-  
tory for  
serving  
heir in  
special.

Procura-  
tory of  
resigna-  
tion.

and expences, in the said lands and others  
foresaid, with the pertinents ; and that by  
two several infestments, &c. (to the words  
“ *and for ;*” and then in place of *effectua-*  
*ting*, &c. and the common procuratory of  
resignation, take in what follows,) *And* for  
the said ends and purposes, I hereby make  
and constitute \_\_\_\_\_ and  
each of them jointly, and severally, my  
lawful and irrevocable procurators, for me,  
and in my name, to purchase brieves forth  
of the chancery for obtaining me served  
and retoured heir in special to my said de-  
ceased father, or to any other of my pre-  
decessors, who died last vest and seised in  
the fee of the said lands, to cause proclaim  
the brieves, expedite the service, and take  
instruments thereupon, retour the same to  
the chancery, and afterwards procure pre-  
cepts therefrom, and all other writs neces-  
sary for infesting me accordingly ; take  
the infestment, register the seisine, and do  
every thing concerning the same I might  
do myself, if I were present : *And* my title  
being so established, I *authorise* and *em-*  
*power* my said procurators, jointly and se-  
verally, to resign and surrender, as I by  
these

these presents, now as then, and then as now, *resign, give up, and surrender* all and whole the said lands with the pertinents, lying in manner foresaid, and here held as repeated *brevitatis causa*, together with all right, title, and interest that I, my predecessors, or authors, heirs, or successors, had, have, or any ways can claim or pretend thereto in time coming, *In the hands* of my immediate lawful superiors thereof, or their commissioners, having power to receive resignations, and grant new infeftments; *In favour*, and for new infeftments thereof to be made, given, and granted to the said C. D. his heirs and assignees whatsoever, heritably and irredeemably, in due and competent form: Acts, instruments, &c. (and so on to the end, with common precept of feifine).

If the disponder's predecessor had procured a charter or disposition, whereupon he might have been infeft, but did not take infeftment in his lifetime, his heir may obtain himself served *heir in general*, which gives him right to every subject which either does not require infeftment, or on which infeftment has not followed, and  
may

may be thereupon infeft, and afterwards dispone, or may assign his right by disposition and assignation. For *dispositions* and *assignations*, see next title.

In the example of a disposition given, both the superiority, or *dominium directum*, and the property \*, or *dominium utile*, are conveyed; and, if the lands hold of the king or prince †, upon resignation in the hands

\* Though the word *property* is commonly used in this sense, it is not so always; thus, in the act 1681, c. 21. 'None shall have vote but who shall be publicly 'infeft in property or superiority,' it means *undivided property and superiority*. It is also opposed to temporary rights.

† *The Prince of Scotland* has an appanage or patrimony, consisting of lands lying mostly in the shires of Air, Renfrew, Bute, and Ross, granted by Robert III. It has been long erected into a regality jurisdiction called *the principality*. It is personal to the King's eldest son, upon whose death or succession it returns to the crown. The Prince has, or may have, his own chancery, from which his writs issue, and may name his own chamberlain and other officers for receiving and managing his revenue. The vassals of the Prince are entitled to elect or be elected members of parliament for counties, equally with those held of the crown, and this though there be no Prince existing at the time. 1489. c. 1. 1681. c. 20. 25. Geo. II. c. 20.



hands of the barons of Exchequer, in virtue of the procuratory of resignation therein contained, a charter of resignation will be obtained : And if the lands are of sufficient extent to give a qualification to vote for a member of parliament, that is, a 40 s. land of old extent, instructed by a retour prior to the 16th September, 1681, or L. 400. Scots of valuation, the disponsee may claim to be enrolled as a freeholder, on infeftment taken and recorded a year prior to the enrolment : If he wishes to be enrolled at the meeting of the freeholders, and commissioners of supply, held yearly at Michaelmas, he must lodge his claim with the sheriff or steward clerk, two months previous to the meeting \* : But if, at a meeting for election of a member, he may, without lodging any previous claim, bring his titles in his hand, and claim to be enrolled. If the disponsee has no intention of this kind, he takes infeftment upon the precept of seifine, in the disposition, holding *de me* of the granter, *or base*, and may at any time afterwards resign on the unexe-

E

cute

\* 16. Geo. II. c. 11.

cute procuratory of resignation, or procure a charter of confirmation, which draws back to the date of the precept of seifine, and makes it a public right from that date. But, in case he intends to be enrolled hereon, he must allow a year to elapse after the charter is expedite, and has passed the seals, before he can be enrolled.

Where the proprietor\* wishes to convey only the superiority of his lands, and the dispositive to be entitled to a freehold qualification thereon, he grants a disposition of his lands in feu to his agent, or one of his friends, to separate the property from the superiority, and then executes a disposition, the lands to be holden *a me* of his Majesty, as immediate superior thereof, with the exception of all feu-rights or rights of property of the lands granted prior thereto; or, after separating the property from the superiority, takes out a charter of resignation, upon a simple procuratory of resignation executed by him in favour of himself, his heirs, and assignees, and grants an assignation

\* By proprietor is here meant a person possessed of an undivided property and superiority, though it is often used for a person possessed only of the property.

signation to it so far as concerns the lands, the superiority whereof is meant to be conveyed. Thus, if a person having two sons is vested in the property and superiority of lands which entitle him to a freehold qualification, and wishes to give the property to one of them, and the superiority to the other, either of these methods will answer the end: But an assignation to a charter obtained of an undivided property and superiority, the granter reserving therein the property to himself, was determined not sufficient; as a subaltern right could not be established by a simple reservation\*.

The necessity of separating the property from the superiority is also necessary in another case; in the case of heirs-portioners, the eldest will be entitled to a single superiority, by which her husband, in her right, will be entitled to vote, as will also her heir. But, in the case of an undivided property and superiority, the eldest has no such privilege; she has only a right to an equal share of the undivided property

\* 1759, Elliot, *contra* Shaw and Oliver.

property and superiority \*, which is a hard case as to the superiority, as by these means the freehold is lost to the family, and yet, on feudal principles, it cannot be otherwise. It is clear, however, a freehold, even in this case, may be again created, by all parties concurring in feuing out the property, and afterwards disposing the superiority to the husband of one of the heirs-portioners, either to him and his heirs, or in liferent. It might be thought it would be sufficient to dispose to one of the heirs-portioners, and that her husband and heir would thereby have a right: But this is not so very clear, as, by Act 12mo *Annæ*, 'it is expressly provided that husbands shall have 'no vote at any ensuing election, by 'virtue of their wives infeftments, who 'are not heiresses, or have not right to the 'property of the lands, on account where- 'of such vote shall be claimed.' Which

\* Nov. 10. 1747, Freeholders of the shire of Berwick, *contra* Primrose. March 6. 1760, Sir Michael Stewart, *contra* Capt. Pollock.

Though this is the case, in a political view, she has a right to the principal dwelling house and garden, as a *præscriptum*.



is held to exclude husbands voting upon lands which their wives do not enjoy as heiresses, or by the course of legal succession, but by singular titles or purchase, the courtesy not extending to these lands \*: *Property* also here being understood as opposed to a life-right in the wife. Where a person has an extensive estate, and wishes to create as many freehold qualifications as his estate will split into, he may either grant dispositions in the common form used when both property and superiority are conveyed, containing a provision or obligation on the disponees, so soon as they have completed their rights to the lands as immediate vassals of the crown, to reconvey the property to be held feu of themselves for a small feu-duty, and the casualties of superiority to be taxed to small exorbitant sums; as, in that case, there is no obligation on the disponee's claiming to be enrolled, other than appears from their own titles †; or, he may grant as many feu-

\* Feb. 1. 1781, Sir John Paterfon, *contra* John Ord.

† January 9. 1755, Forrester and others, *contra* Fletcher and others.

feu-rights thereof, in favour of a third party, as he intends to create of qualifications, to separate the property from the superiorities ; and afterwards take out a charter of resignation in his own favours, and grant conveyances to different persons of the several lands so feued out \*. As temporary rights are sufficient qualifications, if not dependent on the life or will of another person, these conveyances may be granted to persons on liferent, or in the form of wadsets. For which see the following titles upon *Dispositions and Assignations*, and Wadsets.

*Feu-right.*

The form of a feu-right, or disposition, may be as follows.

*Disposition of Lands holding Feu.*

Premises.  
Granter.  
Consideration.

*Be it known* to all men, by these presents, *me* A. B. Esq; of C. *for* a certain sum of money, advanced and paid to me by C. D. in E. in consideration of my  
granting

\* Nov. 15. 1766, Earl Panmure and others, *contra* Commissioners of Supply for the county of Forfar. Affirmed on appeal, Feb. 10. 1767.

granting hereof : *To have sold, alienated,*  
 and *disponed*, and in feu-farm and heri-  
 tage, to have *given out*, and *demitted* ; as  
 I, by these presents, *sell, alienate*, and *dis-*  
*pone*, and in feu-farm and heritage *give*  
*out*, and *demit* to, and in favour of, the  
 said C. D. his heirs or assignees whatsoe-  
 ver, heritably and irredeemably, *all* and  
*whole* (describe the lands), together with  
 all right, title, or interest I have, or can  
 pretend, to the property of the said lands  
 and others above disponsed in time coming ;  
 and I bind and oblige me, my heirs and  
 successors, duly and validly to infest and  
 seise the said C. D. and his foresaids, in  
 the said lands and others foresaid, with the  
 pertinents ; *to be holden of me*, and my  
 foresaids, in feu-farm, fee, and heritage,  
 for ever ; *for* the yearly payment of ten  
 shillings Scots, for the lands and others a-  
 bove mentioned, and that at the term of  
 Martinmas, in name of feu-farm, begin-  
 ning the first term's payment of the said  
 feu-duty at the term of Martinmas, in the  
 year one thousand seven hundred and  
 eighty ——— years, and so furth yearly  
 thereafter ; and doubling the feu-duty the  
 first

Disposi-  
 tive.

Oblige-  
 ment to  
 infest.

Tenendas.

Redden-  
 do.

Assigna-  
tion to the  
writs and  
rents.

first year of the entry of each heir to the said lands allenary, for all other burden, exaction, or demand whatever. *And further*, I by these presents not only *assign, transfer, and dispose* to, and in favour of, the said C. D. and his foresaids, the whole writs, rights, evidents, and securities whatsoever, of and concerning the property of the said lands and others above disposed, with the whole clauses of warrandice, and other clauses, tenor, and contents thereof; *but also*, I hereby *make, constitute, and ordain*, the said C. D. and his foresaids, my lawful cessioners and assignees, in and to the rents, mails, farms, profits, and duties of the lands and others above disposed, for the present crop and year one thousand seven hundred and eighty —, and for all years and terms thereafter; and in and to the standing tacks of the said lands and tack-duties therein contained, for said crop one thousand seven hundred and eighty —, and in time coming, during the subsistence of the said tacks, and to penalties, termly failzies, and whole clauses, conditions, and obligations therein contained; and in and to all action, diligence, and execution, competent,



competent, or that may be competent, upon the premises, and all that has followed, or may follow thereon: *Surrogating* and *substituting* the said C. D. and his forefairs, in my full right and place of the premises above assigned forever: *And I bind and oblige* me to warrant the present feu-right and disposition, and the infestment to follow hereon, to be good, valid, and sufficient, to the said C. D. and his forefairs, at all hands, and against all deadly, as law will; *as also*, to warrant, free, and relieve the said C. D. and his forefairs, of and from all blench and teind duties, ministers stipends, schoolmasters salary, cess, stents, taxations, and all other duties and burdens whatsoever, due and payable forth of the lands above disposed, at and preceding the term of Whitsunday, in the present year one thousand seven hundred and eighty —: The said C. D. and his forefairs, being always obliged to free and relieve me of the said duties and burthens in all time thereafter. Consenting to the registration hereof in the books of Council and Session, or other Judges books competent, therein to remain for preservation,

Warrant-dice.

Relief of public burdens, &c.

Registration.

F

tion,

tion, and, if needful, to have the strength of a decret interponed thereto, that all execution necessary in form, as effeirs, may pass herein ; and thereto I *constitute*

my procurators.

Precept of  
feifine.

*Moreover*, I hereby desire and require you

and each of you, conjunctly and severally, my bailies in that part, to the effect after specified, specially constituted, That, immediately on sight hereof, ye pass to the ground of the said lands and others foresaid, and there give and deliver heritable state and feifine, actual, real, and corporal possession, of all and whole the said lands and others foresaid, with the pertinents thereof, lying in manner above mentioned, to the said C. D. and his foresaids, by deliverance to him or them, or his or their certain attorney or attorneys, in his or their names, bearers hereof, of earth and stone of the ground of the said lands, and all other symbols usual and requisite ; and this in nowise ye leave undone : The which to do, I commit to you, and each of you, conjunctly and severally, my full power  
by

by this my precept of feifine, directed to you for that effect. *In witness, &c.*

Conclu-  
sion, &c.

A disposition of lands holding blench is sometimes used for the purpose of separating the property and superiority, and creating a right of property; which may be easily framed from the foregoing examples.

—of lands  
holding  
blench.

The above form will also answer when the property is intended to be conveyed, and the granter means to reserve the superiority to himself.

A *feu-charter* is of the same nature, and may be in these terms.

*Feu-charter.*

*Feu-char-*  
*ter.*

*To all and sundry to whose knowledge these presents shall come, I A. B. Esq; of C. heritable proprietor of the lands, and others after mentioned, for the sum of — in-stantly advanced, and paid to me by C. D. in E. whereof I grant the receipt, renoun-cing all objections to the contrary; have  
given,*

Premises.  
Granter.

Confide-  
ration.  
Receiver.

Disposi-  
tive.

shall to—

gained

Donald

shall to—

gained

Donald

Obliga-  
tion to in-  
fest.

Tenendas.

Redden-  
do.

*given, granted, alienated, and disposed, and in feu-farm let and demitted, as I hereby give, grant, alienate and dispone, and in feu-farm let and demit to and in favour of the said C. D. his heirs and assignees whatsoever, heritably and irredeemably, all and whole, &c. (insert the lands), together with all right, title, and interest whatever, which I have, or can pretend to the property of the said lands, and others above disposed. In which lands and others above disposed, I bind and oblige me, my heirs and successors, duly and lawfully to invest, and seise the said C. D. and his fore-  
saids, to be holden, and for to hold the same of me the said A. B. my heirs and successors whatsoever, in feu-farm, fee, and heritage for ever; for the yearly payment to me and my foresaids, of the sum of — shillings Sterling of feu-duty, at two terms in the year, Martinmas and Whitsunday, by equal portions; and doubling the said feu-duty the first year of the entry of each heir to the said lands, as use is, of feu-farm, and paying for the entry of a singular successor in the said lands — and that for all other burden, exaction, or secular service*



service whatever, payable by the said C. D. and his forefairs, out of the said lands and others forefairs, (*Clause of warrandice*,) of the lands, with this present right and feu-charter at all hands; *obligation of relief of public burdens; assignation to the writs and rents*; warrandice of both, first absolute, the other from fact and deed; *clause of delivery of the writs, or obligation to make them forthcoming*; registration for preservation and execution; precept of seilane in common form. Then follows subscription clause in these terms; *in witness* whereof, I have subscribed these presents, (written upon this and the — preceding pages of stamped vellum, by —), and have ordered my proper seal to be hereunto appended. At — the — day of — one thousand seven hundred and eighty — years, before these witnesses — and —).

Warrandice, &c.

These feu-rights, strictly speaking, are almost the only original charters presently used in practice.

It may be doubted how far the stamped vellum or parchment to be got at present and used for seifines, charters of resignation, confir-

Observation.

confirmation, novodamus upon adjudications, and of lands holding burgage, is good for this purpose; as by statute 23d Geo. III. it pays only 4 s. 9 d. of stamp-duty, and that requisite to deeds 5 s. *feu-charters* not being included among those paying the 4 s. 9 d. duty. This kind of vellum or parchment was sufficient before the said statute, 23d Geo. III. the duty on *seisines*, charters of resignation, &c. being, till that period, higher than that on paper or parchment used for deeds; it being always allowable to write on parchment or paper paying a higher duty than that required by law, but not on such as paid a lower duty: It will therefore probably be more convenient to make use of *feu-rights* in the form of *dispositions*, which are written on stamped paper, than of such *feu-charters*.

**Feu-con-  
tracts.**

Rights to tenements within burghs of barony, or country villages, held of subject-superiors, are constituted by *feu-rights*, which are generally in the form of contracts between the granter and receiver: But it would be taking up your attention from the constitution of freehold-qualifications,

cations, and other heritable rights of more important subjects, to consider them in this place ; I must therefore refer the reader to FORMS OF WRITINGS lately published, where he will find *feu-contracts, conveyances thereof, &c.* fully treated of.

Where feu-rights are granted for separating the property from the superiority, the person to whom the feu-right is granted may, before infeftment, reconvey the same to the granter ; but this reconveyance falls more properly to be treated of in the next title of *Dispositions and Assignations*.

Reconveyance.

Where the feu-right has been granted for the purpose of vesting the disponent, heritably and irredeemably, in the property for a price paid, or at least for the use of the disponent himself, and he accordingly manifests thereon, an after disposition by him will go on exactly as in the first example of a disposition.

After disposition.

If by the heir, a procuratory for serving him heir in special to his predecessor might be necessary, which would go on as in the example given, to the words "*and afterwards ;*" and then, in place of "*procure precepts*"

If by the heir.

If the superior refuse, hording will be issued against him.

precepts therefrom," it would be "*procure charters, precepts of clare constat, and other writs necessary, &c.* And if the superior refuse to enter him, on bill to the Lords of Council and Session, they will issue hording against him; and, if he disobey the charge, the same against his superior, and so upwards to the King, who refuses nobody who applies by signature: The superiors thus refusing thereby losing the casualties of non-entry during their lives. But, although the lands may be thus held of the King *supplendo vices* of the subject-superior, the sub-vassal will not thereby be entitled to be enrolled, nor the immediate superior prevented from being so\*.

For these *precepts of clare constat*, and *charters* by subject-superiors, see title on *Charters by Progress*.

—of Superiority.

### Disposition of Superiority.

Granter,  
Consideration.

I, A. B. Esq; of C. superior of the lands and others after disposed, for certain ones

\* 1780, Earl Fife, and Sir James Duff, *contra* Sir John Sinclair.



rous causes, by these presents, *sell, alienate* \*, and *dispose*, to and in favour of C. D. in E. his heirs or assignees whatsoever, heritably and irredeemably, *all and whole*, &c. (narrate the lands), together with all right, title, and interest I have, or can pretend thereto. *In which* lands, with the pertinents above disposed, I *bind and oblige* me, my heirs and successors, duly and lawfully to infest and seise the said C. D. and his forefairs, upon their own proper charges and expences; *to be holden* from me, my heirs and successors, of our Sovereign Lord the King's Majesty, my immediate lawful superior thereof, in the same manner, and as freely as I hold, or might have holden, the same myself, and that by resignation in manner under-written; *and for that effect I hereby make and constitute*

Disposi-  
tive, and  
Receiver.

Oblige-  
ment to  
infest.

Tenendas  
a me.

Procura-  
tory of re-  
signation.

and each of them, my lawful and irrevocable procurators, to resign, as I hereby resign, renounce, surrender, upgive, overgive, and deliver, all and whole the  
G said

\* If to a son gratuitously, "for love, favour, and affection, give, grant, and dispose," &c.

saïd lands, and others above disposed, lying and described as aforesaid, and here held as repeated *brevitatis causa* ; together with all right, title, and interest I have, or can pretend thereto ; *in the hands* of our Sovereign Lord the King's Majesty, my immediate lawful superior thereof, or of his commissioners, having power to receive resignations, and grant new infeftments thereupon, *in favour*, and for new infeftments of the same, to be made and granted to the saïd C. D. his heirs or assignees whatsoever, heritably and irredeemably ; acts, instruments, and documents upon the premisses to ask and take, and generally all and sundry other things legal and necessary thereanent to do, that I might do myself, if personally present, or which to the office of procuratory in such cases is known to pertain. All which I promise to ratify and approve. *And* I bind and oblige me, my heirs, and successors, to warrant, acquit, and defend the lands and others above disposed, with the present right and disposition of the same, and infeftment to follow hereupon, to be good and effectual, safe, and sure to the saïd C. D.

Clause of  
warrant-  
dice.

D. and his foresaids, from all burdens, incumbrances, and grounds of eviction whatever, at all hands, and against all deadly (a), *excepting* always from the above warrandice all rights of property of the lands above disposed, with the pertinents, or any part thereof, granted by me, my predecessors, or authors, to any person at any time preceding the date hereof; *reserving* nevertheless to the said C. D. and his foresaids, to reduce, quarrel, or impugn the said rights of property upon any ground or nullity competent in law, providing warrandice be not thereby incurred by me or my foresaids (b); declaring hereby the said C. D. his entry to the lands and others above disposed, to have been and begun at the term of Martinmas last, notwithstanding the date hereof: *And I bind and oblige* me and my foresaids, to free and relieve the said C. D. and his foresaids, of all feu and blench duties, or other duties, services, and casualties, payable to my superiors furth of the said lands, and others above disposed, at and preceding the term of ——— they being always obliged to relieve me and my foresaids of the same in

Exception.

Relief of public burdens.

Assigna-  
tion to the  
writs, and  
feu-duties  
and casu-  
alties, in all time coming thereafter. *Moreover,*  
I hereby *assign* and *make over* to and in  
favours of the said C. D. and his forefaids  
above written, the whole writs, evidents,  
rights, and securities, conceived in favour  
of me, my predecessors, or authors, of and  
concerning the said lands and others above  
disponed; *and, in like manner,* the whole  
feu-duties, and other casualties and emolu-  
ments of superiority, due and payable furth  
of the said lands and others foresaid, from  
and after the said term of Martinmas last,  
in all time coming; *which* assignation I  
bind and oblige me to warrant as follows,  
viz. in so far as concerns the writs and evi-  
dents at all hands, and against all deadly,  
and, in so far as relates to the duties and  
casualties of superiority, from my own pro-  
per fact and deed only: *And,* in regard the  
said writs contain subjects of much greater  
value than those hereby disponed, I oblige  
me, and my forefaids, to make authentic  
transumptis of as many of the same as a-  
mount to a clear progress for the said C.  
D. and his forefaids, and to make the ori-  
ginal writs themselves forthcoming to him  
or them upon all necessary occasions, upon  
their



their receipt and obligation for redelivery when these occasions are over. (Clause of registration ; but no precept of seisin ; subscription clause.)

Mr Spottiswood, indeed, in a disposition of superiority, inserts a precept of seisin ; but there is no room for it, nor is it ever in practice used ; for though, in a disposition *a me et de me*, to hold either of the grantor or of the crown, the disponee, by infesting on the precept therein contained will be constructed to hold *base* of the grantor till he obtain confirmation, after which he will be considered as having held public from the date of his infestment, and become the immediate vassal of the crown, and as having no more connection with or dependence upon the original disponer : Yet here, the property being previously feued out, and the lands or superiority to be held by a single infestment *a me*, there is no place either for this construction, or for confirmation ; besides, this insertion of a precept, or an obligation to infest *de me*, if followed by infestment, would render the disposition of superiority null, as the superior cannot by law interpose

pose another superior betwixt him and his vassal, which the disponent would in this case be, till the disponent by resignation were divested of his right.

— *by the Vassal to his Superior.*

Where the vassal disposes the property to his superior, with a view to consolidate it with the superiority, it will be in this form :

Premises.	<i>Know all men by these presents, me C.</i>
Granter.	<i>D. proprietor of the lands after mentioned,</i>
Consideration.	<i>for a certain sum of money advanced and paid to me by A. B. Esq; of C. superior of the said lands, whereof I grant receipt,</i>
Receiver.	<i>renouncing all objections in the contrary; therefore, to have sold, alienated, and disposed,</i>
Dispositive.	<i>as I the said C. D. by these presents sell, alienate, and dispose, to and in favour of the said A. B. his heirs and assignees whatsoever, heritably and irredeemably, all and whole (here insert the lands), together with all right, title, interest, I have, or can pretend to the property of the said lands :</i>

*And*

And to the effect I may be fully divested of my right of property of the said lands, in favour of the said A. B. I hereby *make* and *constitute*

Procuratory of resignation *ad remanentiam.*

and each of them, conjunctly and severally, my lawful procurators, for me, and in my name, at any time and place lawful and convenient, to compear before the said A. B. or his commissioners having power to receive resignation, and *to resign*, as I hereby *resign, renounce, surrender, up-give, overgive, and deliver*, from me, my heirs and successors, *to and in favour of* the said A. B. his heirs and assignees, *all and whole* the said (repeat the lands) lying as aforesaid; with all right, title, or interest I have, or can pretend thereto; *in the hands*, and in favours of the said A. B. and his forefairs, *ad perpetuam remanentiam*, to the effect my right of property of the said lands being consolidated in the person of the said A. B. and his forefairs, with their own right of superiority of the same, the said lands and pertinents may remain and abide with them, absolutely and irredeemably, in all time coming. Acts, instruments, &c. (*warrantice* of the dispo-

Warrantice;

Assigna-  
tion to the  
writs and  
rents ;  
Delivery  
of the  
writs ;  
Registra-  
tion ;  
Subscrip-  
tion.

disposition and lands thereby disposed at all hands ; *assignation to the writs and rents* ; of the first absolutely, and of the other from fact and deed ; *delivery of the writs ; registration ; subscription clause ;* but no precept of seisine, as the superior's former seisine revives upon this resignation and instrument taken thereon, and registered.

This instrument must be registered within sixty days after its date, 1669, c. 3.

But, if the disposition is granted, not with a view of consolidating the right of property and superiority, it will be in the same form as a disposition to any other person.

— by the superior to his vassal.

When the superior disposes the superiority to his vassal, the vassal may resign the right of property to him, and get a disposition to both in common form ; or he may get a disposition, as any other person might do, to the superiority : And a person thus



thus vested by distinct rights in the property and superiority of lands, may, at any time, grant a procuratory in his own favour for resigning the property *ad remanentiam*, to consolidate it with the superiority. For this procuratory, see *Charters by Progress*.

Any alteration in a disposition by the superior to his vassal from the above disposition of superiority, would be trifling, such as designing the granter 'superior of the lands,' &c. and the disponent 'heritable proprietor.' And after the description of the lands, there might be added, 'in the fee of which lands the said C. D. stands infest held of me as superior, together with all right, title, interest, whether of property or superiority, which I, my authors,' &c. *Obligation to infest to be holden,* &c. as in the preceding disposition of superiority. *Procuratory of resignation; warrandice*, in so far as concerns the superiority, and leave out the exception in regard to rights of property betwixt (a) and (b). It might contain a discharge of all bygone *feu-duties*, and *casualties of superiority* payable furth of the

H

lands,

lands, and *assignation* thereto for the time to come ; and to the writs ; with *warrandice* of both ; *clause of delivery of the writs ; registration and subscription clause*. But there is no room for a precept of *seifine*, as the vassal has the property before holding base, and it could not carry the superiority. Even here it would appear necessary for the vassal, after obtaining his disposition, and a charter and *infestment* thereon, if he wished to have the two rights firmly consolidated, to grant a *procuratory* in his own favours *ad remanentiam*, and make *resignation* ; as this disposition will not of itself have the effect to unite the two rights.

*Disposition  
holding bur-  
gage.*

*Disposition of subjects holding Burgage.*

Premises.

Granter.

Consideration.

Receiver.

*Be it known to all men by these presents,*  
that I, A. B. joiner in W. heritable proprietor of the subjects after disposed, for the sum of ——— instantly advanced and paid to me by G. H. merchant in W. as the agreed price and value thereof, where-  
of

of I grant receipt, renouncing all objections to the contrary ; *therefore*, have *sold*, *alienated*, and *disponed*, as I hereby *sell*, *alienate*, and *dispose*, to and in favour of the said G. H. his heirs and assignees whatsoever, heritably and irredeemably, *all* and *whole* that tenement, &c. (here describe it), together with all right, title, interest, claim of right, property, or possession, petitory or possessory, which I have, or can pretend thereto, or to any part or portion of the same. In which tenement of houses and yards, with the pertinents above disposed, I bind and oblige me, my heirs and successors, to infest and seise the said G. H. and his forefairs, upon their own proper charges and expences, *to be holden* of our Sovereign Lord the King's Majesty in free burgage, *for* service and duties of borough used and wont ; and that by resignation thereof in the hands of the provost, or any one of the bailies of W. for the time, as in the hands of our Sovereign Lord the King, and his royal successors, immediate lawful superiors thereof : *And* for that effect I hereby *make*, *constitute*, and *ordain*

Disposi-  
tive.

Oblige-  
ment to  
infest.

Tenendas.

Redden-  
do.

Procura-  
tory of re-  
signation.

and

and each of them jointly and severally, my procurators for me and in my name at any time lawful and convenient, to compare before the provost, or any one of the bailies of W. for the time, upon the ground of the said tenement, and, there with all due reverence and humility, as becomes purely and simply by staff and baton, as use is, *to resign*, as I hereby *resign and surrender*, the said tenement of houses, high and laigh, back and fore, with the yard or garden of the same, lying, bounded, and described in manner before-mentioned, together with all right, title or interest I have, or can pretend thereto; *in the hands* of the said provost, or any one of the bailies of the said borough of W. for the time, as in the hands of his Majesty, immediate lawful superior thereof; *in favour*, and for new infestment of the same to be made, given, and granted to the said G. H. and his foresaids, heritably and irredeemably, in due and competent form; acts, instruments, and documents upon the premises to ask, take, and raise, and generally every other thing thereanent to do that I could have done, before granting hereof,

or



or which, to the office of procuratory in such cases is known to pertain: *Promising* to hold firm and stable whatever my said procurator shall lawfully do or cause to be done, in the premises, without revocation.

*Which* disposition and subjects before disposed, procuratory of resignation before written, and infeftment to follow hereon, I *bind* and *oblige* me, my heirs and successors, to warrant to the said G. H. and his forefairs, at all hands and against all dead-ly, as law will. *Further*, I bind and oblige me and my forefairs, to free, relieve, and disburden the said subjects of all cesses, rents, taxations, and other public burdens due and payable furth thereof, at and preceding the term of Martinmas last, one thousand seven hundred and eighty—years, which is hereby declared to have been the said G. H.'s entry thereto, notwithstanding the date hereof. *And moreover*, I hereby make and constitute the said G. H. and his forefairs my lawful cessioners and assignees, *not only in* and *to* the rents, mails, and duties of the subjects before disposed, from and after the said term of Martinmas last, and in all time coming; *but*

Warrant-  
dice.

Relief of  
public  
burdens.

Assigna-  
tion to the:  
rents, and  
writs.

*but also* in and to the writings, both old and new, of and concerning the said subjects; *Surrogating* and *substituting* the said G. H. and his forefaids in my full right and place of the premises, with power to them to call, charge, and pursue for payment of the said rents, output and input tenants, and generally every other thing to do that I could have done before granting hereof, which assignation before written I bind and oblige me and my forefaids to warrant as follows, viz. As to the writs and evidents at all hands and against all deadly, as law will; and as to the rents, mails, and duties, from my own proper facts and deeds allenarly: *And* I have herewith delivered up to the said G. H. the whole writs and evidents of and concerning the said tenement of houses and yard, to be kept and used by him and his forefaids, as their own proper evidents in time coming: *Consenting* to the registration, &c. in the books of Council and Session, borough-court books of W. or others competent, &c. (*Subscription clause*, but no precept).

Delivery  
of the  
writs.

Registra-  
tion.

Subscrip-  
tion.

Deed

Deed of Mortification.

Mortification.

Be, &c. me A. B. of C. from pure charity, and for maintenance of the poor and indigent, to have given, granted, and disposed, as I hereby, with and under the conditions and provisions after specified, give, grant, dispoſe, and mortify, to and in favours of the Rev. Mr — minister of the goſpel at — and — — — and — elders of the ſaid pariſh, and to their ſucceſſors in their reſpective offices, as truſtees for, and to the uſe and behoof of the poor and indigent perſons aftermentioned, *all* and *whole* (deſcribe the lands) together with all right, title, &c. In *which* lands and others foreſaid, with the pertinents, I *bind* and *oblige* me to infeſt and ſeiſe the ſaid Mr — miniſter, and — — — and — elders, and their ſucceſſors in their reſpective offices, by a ſingle infeſtment, *to be holden* of me, my heirs and ſucceſſors, in free blench, for payment of a penny Scots money upon the ground

Premiſſes.

Granter.

Conſideration.

Diſpoſitive.

Receivers.

Uſe.

Obligation to infeſt.

Tenendas.

Warrant-  
dice.

ground of the said lands, at the term of Whitfunday yearly, in name of blench farm, if asked allenaryly; *which* disposition and mortification, and lands and others thereby dispoed and mortified, I bind and oblige me to warrant at all hands. (*Assignment to the rents and writs; clause of delivery of the writs; registration; precept of seisine*, in which take in the conditions and provisions and description of the persons to be entitled to the benefit of the mortification.)

In lands mortified in times of popery to the church, whether granted to prelates for the behoof of the church, or *in puram eleemosynam*, the only services prestable by the vassal were prayers and singing of masses for the souls of the deceased, which approaches nearer to blench-holding than any other holding. The purposes of such grants having been, upon the reformation, declared superstitious, the lands mortified were annexed to the crown: But mortifications to universities, hospitals, &c. were not affected by that annexation, and lands may, at this day, be mortified to any law-  
ful



ful purpose, either by blench or feu holding\*.

This, it is hoped, will be sufficient to justify me in inserting the above *tenendas* and *reddendo*; although Mr *Dallas*, Mr *Spottiswood*, and other old writers of *Stiles*, not adverting to this alteration occasioned by the reformation, have insert the old *tenendas* and *reddendo*, 'in puram eleemosinam, et in manum mortuam, pro precibus et suffragiis of the poor and indigent persons after mentioned.' This deed is seldom used in practice; sometimes an annuity of some bolls of victual, or an annualrent in money, is mortified: But this will be more connected with *heritable bonds of annuity*. Any person curious to see a very full one of a large subject, for the purpose of building an hospital, may consult *Dallas's Stiles*.

*Dispositions of Teinds by a Titular.*

*Of Teinds.*

*Be, &c. me, A. B. Esq; of C. titular of the teinds after disposed; forasmuchas D.*

Premises.

Granter.

I

E.

\* See *Erskine's Institutes*.

Confide-  
ration.

Disposi-  
tive.

Oblige-  
ment to  
infest.

E. Esq; of F. hath made payment to me of — as the agreed worth and value of my right to the teinds, parsonage and vicarage, after disposed, whereof I grant the receipt, renouncing, &c. *Therefore* to have *sold, alienated, and disposed*, as I hereby, &c. *to* and in favours of the said D. E. his heirs and assignees whatsoever, heritably and irredeemably, *all* and *whole* the teinds, parsonage and vicarage, of these parts and portions of the lands and barony of C. after mentioned, viz. (here take in the lands) together with all right, title, interest, which I, my predecessors or authors, heirs or successors, had, have, or any ways may have, claim, or pretend to the teinds, parsonage and vicarage, above disposed, fruits, rents, and emoluments of the same, or any part thereof, in time coming: *In the which* teinds, parsonage and vicarage, above disposed, I bind and oblige me, my heirs and successors, duly and validly to infest and seise the said D. E. and his forefairs, by two several infestments and manners of holding, one thereof to be holden of me and my forefairs in free blench, for payment of a penny Scots yearly upon the ground

ground of the said lands, at the term of Whitsunday, if asked allénarly, and freeing and relieving us at the hands of the minister of — and his successors in office, in all time coming, of the modified and allocated stipend payable to them in manner after-mentioned ; and the other of the said infeftments to be holden from me of my immediate lawful superiors of the said teinds, as freely, in all respects, as I held, or may hold the same myself, (procuratory of resignation) to resign all and whole the said teinds, parsonage and vicarage, of these parts and portions of the lordship and barony of C. before and after mentioned, viz. (repeat them), together with all right, title, interest, which I, my predecessors or authors, had, have or any ways may have, claim, or pretend to the said teinds, parsonage and vicarage, above disposed, fruits, rents, and emoluments thereof, or any parts or portions thereof, in all time coming. *In the hands, &c. in favours, &c. Which* teinds, parsonage and vicarage, above disposed, with this present right and disposition thereof, and infeftments to follow hereon, I bind and oblige

Procuratory of resignation.

Warrandice.

Assigna-  
tion to the  
writs and  
rents.

blige me and my foresaids, to warrant to the said D. E. and his foresaids, from my own facts and deeds, done or to be done, in prejudice hereof, and no further ; that is to say, that I have not granted, nor shall I make or grant, any other right or disposition of the premisses prejudicial hereunto in any sort. *Moreover, I hereby make, constitute, and ordain* the said D. E. and his foresaids, my lawful cessioners and assignees, *in and to* the writs and evidents of the said teinds, parsonage and vicarage; *and also* in and to the rents, maills, duties, casualties, profits, and emoluments thereof, for the present crop and year one thousand seven hundred and eighty and in all time coming, and of all crops and years bygone resting unpaid ; with full power to him and his foresaids to uplift and receive the said rents, duties, and casualties ; and, if need be, to call and pursue for the same as accords, decreets thereupon to recover, discharges thereof to grant, and generally all other things thereanent to do, that I could have done myself, before granting of this present right and assignation ; which I bind and oblige me  
and



and my foresaids to warrant to the said D. E. and his foresaids, from my own proper facts and deeds, done or to be done, in prejudice hereof. *But it is always hereby provided and declared*, that the said D. E. and his foresaids, shall be obliged to free and relieve me and my foresaids, at the hands of the minister of the parish of — and his successors in office, of the yearly modified and allocated stipend, payable furth of the teinds above disposed, or augmentations thereof; (*clause of delivery of the writs, or obligation to make them forthcoming; registration.*) Attour, to the effect the said D. E. may be more readily infest and seised in the said teinds above disposed, to be holden in manner foresaid, I desire and require you

Provision.

Delivery of the writs. Registration. Precept of seisine.

and each of you, my bailies in that part specially constituted, that, on sight hereof, ye pass to the ground of the said lands, and there give and deliver heritable state and seisine, actual real and corporal possession, of *all and whole* the teinds, parsonage and vicarage, of these parts and portions of the lands and barony of C. viz. of *all and whole* (repeat the lands) to the said

saïd D. E. and his foresaïds, and that by delivery to him, or his certain attorney in his name, bearer hereof, of a handful of grafs and corn, as use is, upon the ground of the saïd lands ; and this in nowise ye leave undone: The which to do, I commit to you, and each of you, conjunctly and severally, my full power, by this my precept of seisine, directed to you for that effect. *In witness whereof, &c.*

Subscrip-  
tion  
clause.

*Instruments of Seisine upon the foregoing Disposition, and a few others connected therewith.*

It has been already observed, that lands are conveyed by charter and seisine ; that by a *charter* is understood the grant or deed of conveyance of the subject, whether under the form of what is particularly called a charter, or even of a disposition or contract. A *seisine* is a notorial instrument, or attestation of a notary and witnesses,

nesses, that symbolical possession was delivered by the superior or his bailie, to the vassal or his attorney, by delivery of earth and stone, or other symbols accustomed, upon the ground of the fee. This last is so necessary, that the property of lands is never understood, in the construction of law, to be thoroughly invested in the person of the acquirer, but, on the contrary, deemed to remain with his author until he has perfected his right by seifine; it is even a common maxim in law, *nulla sasina, nulla terra.*

In several parcels of land which lie contiguous, one seifine serves for all, unless the right of the several parcels be either holden of different superiors, derived from different authors, or enjoyed by different tenures. In discontinuous lands, a separate seifine must be taken on every parcel, unless the Sovereign has united them in one tenandry by a charter of union, or the lands be erected into a barony; in which case, if there is no special place mentioned, one seifine taken on any part of the united lands will serve for the whole.

For

For the security of purchasers, by act 1617, cap. 16. feisines must be registered within sixty days after their date, either in the general register of feisines at Edinburgh, or in the register of the particular shire appointed by the act; which is not in every case the shire within which the lands lie; the first commonly called the *general register*, and the other the *particular register* of feisines. *Seisines* in royal boroughs, not being included in the act, were by 1681, c. 11. ordained to be registered within sixty days in the books of the borough.

*Instrument of Seisne upon a Disposition to Lands.*

Invoca-  
tion.

Day of the  
month,  
year of  
God.  
Name of  
the King,

*In the name of God, amen,* be it known to all men, by this present public instrument,  
That upon the                      day of  
one thousand seven hundred and eighty  
years, and of the reign of our Sovereign Lord George the Third, by the grace  
of



of God, King of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, Defender of the Faith, the twenty year; in presence of me notary-public, and witnesses after designed, subscribing, *compeared* personally upon the ground of the lands and others after-mentioned

as procurator and attorney for, and in name of C. D. in E. whose power of procuratory was clearly known and understood by me notary-public, subscribing; *where compeared* also personally,

bailie in that part, specially constituted by the precept of seisine after insert, the said

attorney foresaid, *having* and *holding* in his hands a disposition, dated, — made; and granted, by A. B. of C. to and in favour of the said C. D. whereby the said A. B. (for the causes therein specified) *sold, alienated, and disposed*, from him, his heirs and successors, to and in favours of the said C. D. his heirs and assignees whatsoever, heritably and irredeemably, *all* and *whole* (take in the lands), together with all right, title, interest, claim of right, property and possession, petitory

K

or

and year  
of his  
reign.

Compear-  
ance of the  
vassals at-  
torney,  
and  
Superior's  
bailie.

Narrative.

or possessory, which he, his predecessors or authors, heirs or successors, had, have, or any ways may have, claim, or pretend there-to in time coming; as the said disposition, of the date foresaid, containing obligation to infest by two several infestments and manners of holding, *a me et de me*, procuratory of resignation, clause of absolute warrandice, assignation to the maills and duties, writs, and evidents, the precept of seifine after insert, and several other clauses more fully bears: *Which* disposition, containing the said precept of seifine, the said as pro-

Delivery of the warrant by the attorney to the bailie; and requisition to him to execute his office.

curator foresaid, *exhibited* and *presented* to the said bailie in that part foresaid, by the said precept of seifine, desiring and requiring him, in virtue thereof, to proceed to the due execution of the office of bailiary thereby committed to him; *which* desire the said

Acceptance and receipt of the warrant by him. Delivery thereof to the notary. Publication thereof by him.

bailie finding to be reasonable, he accepted and received the said disposition into his hands, and delivered the same to me notary-public, to be read and published in presence of the witnesses subscribing, then by-standing. *Which* I accordingly did;

did; and of which precept of seifine the tenor follows: *Attour*, &c. (here insert the precept word for word, the subscription clause of the disposition, and subscriptions of the granter and witnesses, introduced thus, “(signed) A. B. witness, — witness.”) *After* reading and publishing of which disposition, and precept of seifine therein contained, the said

Insertion  
of the pre-  
cept.

bailie foresaid, by virtue thereof, and of his office of bailiary thereby committed to him, gave and delivered to the said C. D. heritable state and seifine, actual, real, and corporal possession, of *all* and *whole* the lands and others foresaid, lying, bounded, and described in manner above mentioned, and that by delivery to the said

as procurator and attorney foresaid, in his name, of earth and stone of the ground of the said lands, to be holden in manner therein mentioned, after the form and tenor of the said disposition and precept of seifine, in all points, none opposing or contradicting the same:—

*Whereupon*, and upon all and sundry the premisses, the said

Attor-  
ney's ta-  
king of in-  
struments.

as procurator foresaid, asked  
and

Place.

Hour of  
the day.

Witnesses.

and took instruments in the hands of me  
notary-public, subscribing; *these things*  
were so done upon the ground of the fore-  
said lands, betwixt the hours of  
and of the day of the month,  
year of God, and of his Majesty's reign,  
respectively above written, *before* and *in*  
*presence* of

and witnesses  
to the premisses, specially called and re-  
quired.

Then follows the notary's docquet,  
which, as it is written with his own hand,  
and as he is obliged to annex it to the ex-  
tract of his act of admission, it is unne-  
cessary here to insert. If the instrument  
is written bookwise, and consists of more  
than one page, it is necessary to mark the  
number of the pages at the head of them;  
and in the docquet, at the words *manu mea*,  
(*vel aliena*) to add, *super hanc et —*  
*praecedentes pergaminae debitae impressae pa-*  
*ginas*; as by act of sederunt, 17th January  
1756, it is appointed that the pages be  
marked *first, second, third, &c.* and the  
number of pages mentioned in the doc-  
quet.

If



If the difponee is prefent, in place of the compearance of the vaffal's attorney, it will be, ' *compeared* C. D. in E. to whom and ' in whose favours the difpofition after ' mentioned is made and granted; *where* ' *compeared*, &c. the faid C. D. *having*, &c. ' *which* difpofition, &c. the faid C. D. ' exhibited,' &c. (and in the delivery of feifine) ' and that by delivery to the faid ' C. D. perfonally prefent, of earth and ' ftone, &c. *whereupon*, &c. the faid C. D. ' asked and took instruments,' &c.

—if the difponee is prefent.

For feifine, *propriis manibus*, fee TIT. 7th.

The variations 1, 2, 3, 4, in the difpofition, will occafion little variation in the ftatement of feifine, which may be eafily made from the directions with regard to difpofitions. The delivery of feifine is in terms of the precept.

—if variations 1, 2, 3, 4.

If with confent of the difponer's wife, the narrative will be, ' *having*, &c. a difpofition, of date ——— and containing ' the precept of feifine after insert, made ' and granted by A. B. of C. proprietor of ' the lands and others therein after difponed, with the fpecial advice and con- ' fent

—if with confent of the difponer's wife.

‘ sent of M. H. his spouse, and by her the  
 ‘ said M. H. for all right of liferent, an-  
 ‘ nuity, or other provision, to which she  
 ‘ or her heirs have right, or may be enti-  
 ‘ tled out of the said lands, with consent of  
 ‘ her said husband, and them both with one  
 ‘ consent, and the said A. B. as taking bur-  
 ‘ den on him for his said spouse,’ &c.

—if by  
 the wife,  
 with con-  
 sent of her  
 husband.

If by a wife of her lands, ‘ *having*, &c.  
 ‘ a disposition, of date ——— granted by  
 ‘ ——— spouse to A. B. of C. with the  
 ‘ special advice and consent of the said A.  
 ‘ B. her husband, and them both, with one  
 ‘ consent and assent, duly ratified by the  
 ‘ said ——— upon the ——— day of ———  
 ‘ whereby (for the causes therein specified)  
 ‘ the said ——— with advice and consent  
 ‘ foresaid, *sold, alienated*,’ &c.

—on dis-  
 position by  
 a trustee,  
 and in  
 conse-  
 quence of  
 articles of  
 roup.

If on a disposition by a trustee for be-  
 hoof of creditors, in consequence of articles  
 of roup, ‘ *having*, &c. a disposition, dated,  
 ‘ &c. made and granted by A. B. writer in  
 ‘ ——— as having right to the subjects therein  
 ‘ after disposed, in trust for G. H. of L.  
 ‘ and his creditors, conform to trust-dispo-  
 ‘ sition in his favours, dated ——— and in-  
 ‘ strument of seisin following thereon,  
 ‘ dated

' dated — and recorded in the —  
' — the — day of — whereby  
' (for the causes therein specified), the said  
' A. B. as trustee forefaid, and in imple-  
' ment of the articles of roup therein men-  
' tioned, *sold, alienated, and disposed, &c.*

A variation in the narrative, unless in the designation of the granter, is seldom taken notice of in the instrument of seifine : This variation 8. in the foregoing dispositions, will be only '*having, &c.* a disposition, dated, &c. made and granted by A. B. eldest lawful son and heir of the deceased J. B. of — whereby (for the causes therein specified), he *sold, alienated, and disposed,* &c.

If on a *general disposition*, containing a disposition of a particular subject, either narrate the dispositive part of the general disposition, and then the *disposition* of the particular subject in common form ; or, as the instrument of seifine has no connection with the matters contained in the *general disposition*, say, '*having, &c.* a general disposition, dated, &c. made and granted by — whereby (for the causes therein specified), he, *inter alia, gave, granted,* &c.

—if a variation in the narrative.

—on a general disposition, containing disposition of a particular subject.

&c. and narrate the disposition of the particular subject.

—on disposition in  
liferent.

If on a disposition in liferent, narrate the dispositive clause in the disposition, and in the *delivery of seisine*, say, 'gave  
' and delivered liferent state and seisine,' in place of 'heritable state and seisine.'

—of lands  
principal,  
and others  
in warrandice.

If on a disposition to lands principal, and others in warrandice, *having*, &c. made and granted by A. B. of C. whereby (for the causes therein specified) the said A. B. *sold*, &c. *all and whole* (insert the lands principally disposed) and these for the principal; *and also* all and whole (here insert the warrandice lands), in special and real warrandice, and security of the lands, and others above specified, principally disposed; so that, if it shall happen the same, &c. (as in the disposition), as the said disposition, containing, &c. and, in the *delivery of seisine*, 'gave and delivered to the  
' said C. D. heritable state and seisine, actual, real, and corporal possession, of *all*  
' and *whole* the said (insert the principal  
' lands), and these for the principal; *and*  
' also, of *all and whole* (insert the warrandice lands), in special and real warrandice  
' dice



'dice, and security of the lands and others  
'above specified, principally disponed, in  
'the event before mentioned, respectively  
'and successively after others, by deli-  
'very,' &c.

When the granter has not got proper titles established, as heir to his predecessor, it is unnecessary to take any notice hereof in the instrument of seifine, as the disponent must be infeft upon the retour of his service before the disponent can infeft upon the disposition. Seifine upon the precept of retour can only be given by the sheriff or steward-depute, and no other person can act as notary, except the sheriff or steward-clerk. The instrument is written in Latin, being the same language with the precept, and is in these terms :

—if the granter has not got proper titles.

*Instrument of Seifine upon a Precept from the Chancery.*

—upon a precept from the Chancery.

*In Dei nomine, amen : Per hoc praesens publicum instrumentum cunctis pateat et*  
*L fit*

Invoca-  
tion,

Year of God. King's reign.	fit notum, quod anno ab incarnatione Do- mini nostri Iesu Christi millesimo septin- gentesimo octogesimo — regnique su- premi Domini nostri Georgii Tertii, Dei gratia, Magnae Britanniae, Franciae, et Hiberniae, Regis, Fidei Defensoris, vigesi- mo — mensis vero <i>In mei no-</i>
Day of the month.	tarii publici, et clerici vicecomitatus de testiumque subscriben. praesentia apud virtute dispensationis in prae-
Compear- ance of the vassal's at- torney, & of the sheriff.	cepto fasinae subinsert. mentionat. <i>compa-</i> <i>rui</i> tanquam actorna- tus pro et in nomine C. B. de E. cujus actornati potestas mihi notario publico lu- cide constabat : <i>Et ibidem, etiam comparuit</i> vicecomes vicecomitat. de dict. actor-
Narrative.	natus antedict. <i>Habens</i> , et in suis manibus <i>tenens</i> , quondam praeceptum fasinae e can- cellaria (a) dict. S. D. N. Regis directum in favorem dict. C. B. pro illo infeodando tanquam propinquiore et legitimo haere- di (b), deservit. et retornat. quond. J. B. de E. suo patri in terris aliisque subscript. ut dictum praeceptum fasinae de data subinsert. in se latius proportat. <i>Quodque</i> praeceptum fasinae praefatus tanquam actor-
Delivery of the warrant to the sheriff.	

actornatus antedict. exhibuit et praesentavit  
dicto vicecomiti

antedict. illum rogans et requirens ad ex-  
ecutionem officii vicecomitis sibi per idem  
commissi debite procedere; quod desiderium  
dict. vicecomes

Accep-  
tance by  
him.

justum fore percipiens dictum prae-  
ceptum fasinæ in manibus suis accepit,  
mihique notario publico subscriben. per me,  
testibus et astantibus, perlegendum, ac in  
sermone vulgari explicandum et publican-  
dum, tradidit: Quod feci; et cujus praecep-  
ti fasinæ tenor sequitur in hisce verbis:  
(*Hic insere praeceptum verbatim*). Post cujus  
praecepti fasinæ antea recitat. perlectionem,  
explicationem, et publicationem, praefatus

Delivery  
to the no-  
tary.

Publica-  
tion by  
him.  
Insertion  
of the  
precept.

vicecomes  
antedict. virtute dict. praecepti et officii sui  
praedict. et dispensationis inibi mentionat.  
dedit et tradidit praefato C. B. nunc de E.  
tanquam legitimo et propinquiore haere-  
di (c) dict. quond. J. B. patri ejus, statum  
et fasinam haereditariam, pariterque posses-  
sionem actualem, realem, et corporalem,  
totarum et integrarum praedict. terrarum,  
aliorumque particulariter antea specificat.  
acen. et descript. ut praefertur(d), quamque  
fasinam

Delivery  
of seifine.

fafinam dict. vicecomes  
 dedit, per terrae et  
 lapidis fundi dict. terrarum de  
 praefato tanquam actor-  
 nato, pro et in nomine dict. C. B. tradi-  
 tionem et deliberationem, ut moris est, se-  
 cundum formam et tenorem dict. praecepti  
 fafinae antea insert. et dispensationis prae-  
 dict. in omnibus, nemine contradicente,  
 seu in contrarium opponente; salvo jure,  
 Taking of quo supra, *super* quibus omnibus et sin-  
 instru- gulis praemissis praefat.  
 ments. tanquam actor natus antedict. instrumen-  
 tum unum vel plura, a me notario publico  
 subscriben. sibi fieri petiit. *Acta* erant haec  
 Place. debite et legitime in omnibus apud dict.  
 modo mentionat. in hoc  
 Hour. publico instrumento: Horas inter  
 et meridiem, diei mensis  
 anno Domini millesimo septin-  
 gentesimo octogesimo et anno  
 Witnesses. Regis regni suprascript. *praesentibus*  
 ibidem et  
 testibus ad praemissa specialiter  
 vocatis et requisitis.

The blank after *vicecomes*, is intended  
 for *deputatus*, or *substitutus*, as it may hap-  
 pen



pen to be done by the fheriff-depute or substitute; and, in case it is the clerk's depute, it will be *clerici deputati vicecomitatus*.

If the lands lie in a ftewartry, in place of *vicecomes* and *vicecomitatus*, fay, *fenefcallus* and *fenefcallatus*.

If the lands are held of the Prince, fay at letter (a), 'e cancellaria Magnae Britanniae et Walliae Principis, et fenefcallus Scotiae.'

If to an heir male and of tailzie, fay at letter (b), 'masculo et talliae et provisionis,' and at letter (c), 'masculo et talliae et provisionis,' and at (d), 'sed cum et sub provisionibus, conditionibus, limitationibus, clausulis irritantibus et resolutionibus, et facultatibus, respective, praescriptis.'

Seifine upon a precept from the chancery, or a crown-charter, does not require stamped vellum; and therefore the words *debitae impressae* may be left out in the docquet.

The instrument of seifine in favour of the disponee may then proceed in common form; and the narrative may be in these terms:

*requiruntur*

If the lands lie in a ftewartry.

If held by a prince.

If to an heir male, and of tailzie and provision.

*et hoc*

—upon  
the disposi-  
tion.

terms: *Having*, &c. a disposition made and granted by C. B. of E. of date the — whereby (for the causes therein specified) the said C. B. *sold, alienated, and disposed*, &c. *all and whole*, &c. together with all right, title, and interest, that he, his predecessors or authors, heirs and successors, had, have, or any ways might have, claim, or pretend thereto, in time coming; as the said disposition, of the date foresaid, containing obligation to infest by two several infestments, and manner of holding *a me et de me*, procuratory of resignation, clause of warrandice, assignation to the mails and duties, writs and evidents, the precept of seifine after insert, and several other clauses in itself, more fully bears; (and so on to the end.)

—upon a  
disposition  
and re-  
tour of a  
general  
service.

It has been already observed, that if the person, in whose favours a charter or disposition is granted, does not take seifine in his lifetime, his heir may obtain himself served heir in general, which gives him right to every subject, which either does not require infestment, or on which infestment has not followed, and may be thereupon infest; as by act of parliament 1693,

cap.

cap. 35. procuratories of resignation, and precepts of seifine continue in force after the death of the granter or grantee, except precepts of *clare constat*. In this case, it will be necessary, after the narrative of the disposition, to add, ‘ *as also* the said attorney having, and in his hands holding, retour of the general service of the said — as heir to the said — his father, led before — dated and retoured to chancery — as the said retour more fully bears : By which retour the said — has now right to the said lands, and others foresaid, and to the foresaid disposition thereof, and precept of seifine therein contained, which remains hitherto unexecute. *Which* disposition and retour, &c. accepted and received the said disposition and retour of the general service of the said —, &c. *after* reading and publishing of which disposition and retour, &c. by virtue of the said precept of seifine, and of his office of bailiary thereby committed to him, and retour of the general service foresaid, by which the said — has right to the said lands, and others foresaid, gave, &c. to the  
‘ faid

Additional narrative.

Delivery to the bailies, &c.

'said — as heir foresaid, and his having  
'right in manner before mentioned, heri-  
'table state, &c. after the form and tenor  
'of the said disposition, and precept of sei-  
'sine, and retour of the general service of  
'the said — in all points,' &c.

—upon a  
*Feu-right.*

*Instrument of Seisine upon a Feu-right.*

Invoca-  
tion, &c.  
Narrative.

In the name, &c. In presence, &c.  
having, &c. a feu-right or disposition,  
dated the — day of — made and  
granted by A. B. Esq; of C. (whereby for  
the causes therein specified), he *sold, alie-*  
*nated, and disponed*, and in feu-farm and  
heritage *gave out and demitted*, to and in  
favours of the said C. D. his heirs or affig-  
nees whatsoever, heritably and irredeem-  
ably, *all and whole* (describe the lands),  
together with all right, title, and interest  
whatever, which he had, or could pretend  
to the property of the said lands and o-  
thers in time coming; as the said feu-right,  
or disposition containing obligation to in-  
fest,



feft, affignation to the writs and evidents, and rents of the faid lands; a claufe of warrandice, with the precept of feifine after infert, and feveral other clauses, in itfelf more fully bears.

*Instrument of feifine* upon a feu-charter, fays, in place of the foregoing,

— upon a  
feu-char-  
ter.

Having, &c. a feu-charter, &c. where- by (for the caufes therein fpecified), the faid A. B. *gave, granted, alienated, and difponed*, and in feu-farm *let and demitted* to, &c. as the faid feu-charter, containing claufe of warrandice, affignation to the writs and evidents, and rents, mailis, and duties, with the precept of feifine, &c.

*Instrument of feifine*, upon an after difpo- fition of lands feued out, differs in nothing from the firft example of an instrument of feifine upon a difpofition.

— upon an  
after dif-  
pofition  
thereof.

Upon the difpofition of fuperiority, re- fignation is made in the hands of the Ba- rons of Exchequer; an instrument exten- ded thereon; a fignature prefented; a precept thereupon iffued under the fignet, to the keeper of the privy feal, who iffues another precept, directed to the keeper of the great feal; upon which a charter is

M

made

made out in chancery and recorded, and the great seal appended. But the expediting of these charters is the exclusive privilege of the society of writers to the signet, and makes no part of my present plan. As seifine may be given upon these charters by any person, as sheriff in that part, and any notary may act as notary in this case; and more especially as I shall have occasion, in the following Title, to give examples of conveyances of such charters and instruments of seifine thereon, I have thought it necessary to give the following example of an instrument of seifine upon a charter of resignation.

—upon a  
charter of  
resignation.

*Instrument of Seifine upon a charter of Resignation.*

Invoca-  
tion.

Compear-  
ance.

*In Dei nomine, &c. In mei notarii  
publici testiumque subscriben. praesentia  
personaliter comparuit, apud  
virtute dispensationis in  
carta postea mentionat. content.  
tanquam actornatus, pro et in no-  
mine*

mine C. D. de ——— cujus actornati potestas mihi notario publico lucide constabat :  
*Et ibidem etiam comparuit*

vicecomes in hac parte vicecomitatus de ——— ad effectum subtus mentionatum specialiter constitut. per praeceptum fasinæ subinfert. in dict. carta content. dictus actornatus *habens*, et in suis

Narrative.

manibus *tenens*, quandam cartam resignationis de data content. in praecepto fasinæ subinfert. fact. dat. et concess. per dict. supremum Dominum nostrum Regem, cum speciali avisamento et consensu Domini capitalis baronis, aliorumque baronum scaccarii Scotiae, sub sigillo per unionis tractatum custodiend. et in Scotiae vice et loco magni sigilli ejusd. utend. ordinat. (a)

*In favorem* dict. C. D. per quam cartam praefatus, S. D. N. Rex, cum avisamento et consensu praedict. *dedit, concessit, et disposuit*, ac pro seipso, suisque Regiis successoribus, pro perpetuo *confirmavit*, dicto C. D. et haeredibus suis et assignatis quibuscunque, haereditarie et irredeemabiliter, *totas et integras* (insere terras), prout dicta carta, quae continet dispensationem pro capiendo fasinam, omnium et singularum  
 terrarum

terrarum inibi content. feu ullius partis  
aut portionis earund. apud \_\_\_\_\_  
vel super solo cujusvis partis praedict. ter-  
rarum, per traditionem terrae et lapidis  
solummodo, non obftan. eadem jaceant  
difcontigue, ac pofcerent plura infeofa-  
menta, et diverfa fymbola, praeceptum fafi-  
nae poftea infertum, et nonnullas alias  
claufulas in fe latius proportat; *quamque*  
cartam dictus \_\_\_\_\_ tan-  
quam actornatus praedict. *exhibuit et prae-*  
*ſentavit* praefato \_\_\_\_\_ vi-  
cecomiti in hac parte antedict. illum rogans  
et requirens ad executionem officii, ſibi per  
idem commiſſi, debite procedere: *Quodque*  
officium dictus \_\_\_\_\_ ſuſcepit,  
ac dict. cartam in manibus ſuis accepit,  
mihique notario publico per me, teſtibus et  
aſtantibus, perlegendam, et in fermone vul-  
gari explicandam, et publicandam, tradidit;  
Quod feci; et cujus praecepti faſinae in  
dict. carta content. tenor ſequitur, et eſt  
talis. *Inſuper, &c.* (inſere praeceptum), poſt  
cujus cartae praeceptique faſinae ſupra in-  
fert. inibi content. perlectionem, explicati-  
onem, et publicationem, praefatus  
\_\_\_\_\_ tanquam vicecomes in hac parte  
antedict. virtute dict. praecepti faſinae, ac  
officii

Delivery  
to the ſhe-  
riff in that  
part.

Accep-  
tance.

Delivery  
to the no-  
tary.

Publica-  
tion by  
him.  
Inſertion  
of the pre-  
cept.  
Delivery  
of ſeiſine.



officii vicecomitis, sibi per idem commissi,  
 ac dispensationis praedict. *dedit et tradidit*  
 praefato C. D. *fasinam totarum et integra-*  
*rum* praedict. terrarum aliorumque supra  
 recitat. cum omnibus pertinen. earund.  
 jacen. et descript. ut praefertur (b); quam-  
 que *fasinam* dictus vicecomes dedit per  
 terrae et lapidis fundi dict. terrarum de  
 praefato  
 tanquam actornata, pro et in nomine dict.  
 C. D. traditionem et deliberationem, ut  
 moris est, secundum formam et tenorem  
 dict. cartae et dispensationis inibi content.  
 et praecepti *fasinae* antea insert. in omnibus,  
 nemine contradicente, seu in contrarium  
 opponente; *super quibus* omnibus et sin-  
 gulis, &c.

Attorney's  
 taking of  
 instru-  
 ments.

If holding of the Prince, or lying with-  
 in a stewartry, there will be some small  
 variations, which may be easily made, from  
 attending to the terms of the warrant.

If the charter proceeds upon a tailzie, it  
 will be at letter (a): ‘*In favorem* dict. C.  
 ‘D. haeredibus masculis et talliae, subtus  
 ‘mentionat. Per quam cartam praefatus  
 ‘S. D. N. Rex, &c. cum avisamento et  
 ‘consensu praedict. cum et sub provisioni-  
 ‘bus, conditionibus, reservationibus, et li-  
 ‘mita-

—if on a  
 tailzie.

‘mitationibus, clausulis irritantibus et re-  
 ‘solutivis, inibi et postea specificatis, dedit,  
 ‘&c. dicto C. D. et haeredibus suis mascu-  
 ‘lis de ejus corpore ;’ (here insert the dis-  
 ‘positive clause of the tailzie), ‘una cum  
 ‘omni jure, &c. et hoc cum et sub provi-  
 ‘sionibus, &c. subscriptis,’ viz. (here insert  
 the provisions, &c.) and at (b) say, ‘et hoc  
 ‘cum et sub provisionibus, conditionibus,  
 ‘reservationibus, limitationibus, clausulis  
 ‘irritantibus et resolutivis, respective prae-  
 ‘script.’

—if to an  
 heir, ser-  
 ved heir  
 in general.

If to a person served heir in general, it  
 will have this additional narrative : ‘*Ac*  
 ‘*etiam dictus actornatus habens, et in suis*  
 ‘*manibus tenens, retornatum generalis ser-*  
 ‘*vitii in favorem dicti — uti haeredis*  
 ‘*in generali dicti. — ejus patris nunc*  
 ‘*demortui coram — datum et retorna-*  
 ‘*tum ad cancellariam — die mensis*  
 ‘*— anno millesimo septingentesimo oc-*  
 ‘*togesimo — per quem retornatum dic-*  
 ‘*tus — nunc jus habet ad dictas terras*  
 ‘*aliaque supra script. et ad praedictam*  
 ‘*cartam resignationis, et praeceptum fasinae*  
 ‘*inibi content. quod remanet adhuc infec-*  
 ‘*tum ; quamque cartam et retornatum ge-*  
 ‘*neralis*

Delivery

neralis servitii, &c. dictam cartam, praeceptum fasinæ inibi content. una cum retornatu generalis servitii, supra recitat. in manibus suis recepit, &c. *Post* cujus praecepti fasinæ supra inserti et retornatus generalis servitii perlectionem, &c. dispensationis praedict. et dict. retornatus generalis servitii, per quem dict. — habet jus ad dictas terras aliaque, &c. dicto — tanquam jus habenti modo ante mentionato, &c. secundum formam et tenorem antedict. cartae et retornatus generalis servitii, in omnibus punctis.

to the sheriff in that part, &c.

Instrument of resignation *ad remanentiam*, on the procuratory of resignation contained in a disposition by the vassal to his superior, will be in these terms:

*Instrument of resignation ad remanentiam.*

*Instrument of Resignation ad remanentiam.*

*In the name of God. Amen. Be it known* to all men, by this present public instrument, *that*, upon the — day of — one thousand seven hundred, &c. years,

Invocation.

Day of the month, & year of God.

King's  
reign.

Compear-  
ance of  
the procu-  
rator.

Resigna-  
tion.

years, and of the reign of, &c. in presence of A. B. Esq; of C. superior of the lands after-mentioned; and also in presence of me notary-public, and witnesses after designed, subscribing, being convened within the house of ———— *appeared* ———— as procurator for, and in name of C. D. of E. to the effect under-written, specially constitute, by the procuratory of resignation after-mentioned, contained in a disposition of the lands and others under-written, dated ———— made and granted by the said C. D. as proprietor and vassal therein, to and in favour of the said A. B. his heirs and assignees whatsoever, and there, with all due reverence and humility, as became the said ———— as procurator foresaid, *genibus flexis*, purely and simply by staff and baton, as use is, *resigned, renounced, surrendered, upgave, overgave,* and *delivered* from the said C. D. his heirs and successors, to and in favour of the said A. B. his heirs and assignees, *all and whole* (insert the lands), with all right, title, or interest he had, or could pretend thereto, *in the hands*, and in favour of the said A. B. and his forefairs



*ad perpetuam remanentiam*, to the effect the  
 faid C. D.'s right of property of the faid  
 lands being consolidated in the person of  
 the faid A. B. and his foresaids, with their  
 own right of superiority of the same, the  
 faid lands and pertinents may remain and  
 abide with them, absolutely and irredeem-  
 ably, in all time coming, after the form  
 and tenor of the faid disposition and pro-  
 curatory of resignation, produced, and by  
 me notary-public read and published, in  
 presence of the witnesses subscribing in all  
 points; *which* resignation the faid A. B.  
 admitted and accepted of, by receiving the  
 foresaid staff and baton in his hands from  
 the faid  
 procurator  
 foresaid, resigner thereof, to the end and  
 effect above specified; *whereupon*, and  
 upon all and fundry the premisses, the faid  
 A. B. asked and took instruments, one or  
 more, in the hands of me notary-public,  
 subscribing. These things were so done  
 within the faid — betwixt the hours,  
 &c. (as in instrument of seifine.)

*Ad rema-  
nentiam.*

Accep-  
tance  
thereof.

Taking of  
instru-  
ments.

For *instrument of seifine* within a royal  
 borough, see end of the *title on charters by*  
*progress.*

N

*Instru-*

—on deed  
of mortifi-  
cation.

*Instrument of Seisine upon Deed of Mortifi-  
cation.*

Invoca-  
tion, &c.  
Narrative.

*In, &c. compeared*  
as procurator, &c. having, &c. a disposition  
or deed of mortification, dated, &c. and  
containing the precept of seisine after in-  
sert, made and granted by A. B. of C.  
whereby, for the causes and with and un-  
der the conditions and provisions therein  
specified, the said A. B. gave, granted, dis-  
posed, and mortified, to and in favour of  
the Rev. Mr                      minister of the  
gospel at                      and  
and                      elders of the said pa-  
rish, and to their successors in their respec-  
tive offices, as trustees for and to the use  
and behoof of the poor and indigent per-  
sons therein mentioned, *all and whole* (in-  
sert the lands), together with all right,  
title, &c. as the said disposition or deed of  
mortification, containing obligation to in-  
fest by a single infestment *a me*; clause of  
warrandice; assignation to the rents and  
writs;

writs ; the precept of seifine after insert, and several other clauses in itself, more fully bears.

*Instrument of seifine upon a disposition of teinds, will proceed on this narrative.*

*Instrument of Seifine on Disposition of Teinds.*

Having, &c. a disposition, of date, &c. Narrative.  
and containing therein the precept of seifine after insert, made and granted by A. B. Esq; of C. titular of the teinds therein after dispo<sup>n</sup>ed, whereby (for the causes therein specified), the said A. B. *sold, alienated, and dispo<sup>n</sup>ed*, to and in favours of the said D. E. his heirs and assignees whatever, heritably and irredeemably, *all* and *whole* the teinds, parsonage and vicarage, of these parts and portions of the lands and barony of C. therein and after-mentioned, viz. (here insert them), together with all right, title, interest, which he, his predecessors or authors, heirs or successors, had, have, or any ways might have, claim, or pretend to, the teinds, parsonage and vicarage,

Delivery  
of seifine:

vicarage, above difponed, fruits, rents, and emoluments of the fame, or any part thereof, in time coming ; as the faid difpofition, containing obligation to infeft by two feveral infeftments, and manners of holding, *a me et de me* ; procuratory of refignation ; claufe of warrandice ; affignation to the writs and rents ; the precept of feifine after insert, and feveral other claufes, more fully bears : And in the *delivery of feifine*,  
' by delivery to the faid ——— as attorney for, and in name of the faid D. E.  
' of a handful of grafs and corn for the  
' faid teinds, parfonage and vicarage, as  
' ufe is, after the form and tenor,' &c.

TITLE



T I T L E II.

*Dispositions and Assignations.*

**T**H E Dispositions, in the preceding Title, being only personal rights before infeftment thereon, the lands are transmissible from the disponent by disposition and assignation ; whereby the assignee is vested in the cedent's right to the unexecuted procuratory of resignation or precept of feifine, or other title in his person, and obtains himself infeft in virtue thereof :—Which disposition and assignation may be of the following tenor :

*Dispo-*

Disposi-  
tion and  
Affigna-  
tion.

*Disposition and Affignation to Lands, and to  
a Disposition thereof before Infeftment.*

Premiffes.

Granter.

Narrative.

*Be it known* to all men by thefe presents,  
me A. B. of C. as having right in manner  
after-mentioned, *whereas* C. D. of E.  
heritable proprietor of the lands and others,  
with the pertinents after-disponed, by his  
difpofition, dated the — day of —  
(for the caufes therein fpecified), *fold, alie-  
nated, and difponed*, to me, my heirs, and  
affignees whatfoever, heritably and irre-  
deemably, *all and whole* (infert the lands),  
together with all right, title, intereft, claim  
of right, property and poffeffion petitory  
and poffeffory, which the faid C. D. had,  
or any ways might have, or pretend there-  
to; to be holden by double infeftments,  
and two manners of holding, as mentioned  
in the faid difpofition; as the fame con-  
taining procuratory of refignation, precept  
of feifine, claufe of abfolute warrandice,  
and feveral other claufes and obligements  
of the date forefaid, more fully bears (a).

*And*

And seeing that D. E. merchant in F. has made payment to me of the sum of — as the agreed worth and price of the said lands and others, with the pertinents after-mentioned; whereof I grant the receipt, and discharge the said D. E. his heirs, executors, and all others whom it concerns, of the same; renouncing all exceptions to the contrary. *Therefore wit ye me to have sold, alienated, and disposed, as I by these presents sell, alienate, and dispo*ne, to and in favour of the said D. E. his heirs and assignees whatsoever, heritably and irredeemably, *all and whole* the said (repeat the lands), lying, bounded, and possessed, in manner particularly above mentioned; together with all right, title, interest, which I have, or any ways may have, claim, or pretend, to the said lands, with the pertinents, or to any part or portion thereof, in time coming. *And I hereby make and constitute* the said D. E. and his foresaids, my lawful cessioners and assignees, *not only* in and to the whole writs and evidents, rights, titles, and securities of and concerning the said lands and others, with the pertinents, made and granted, or that may be any ways conceived

Subscription.

Dispositive.

Assignation to the writs,

and to the  
disposi-  
tion.

Power to  
infeft in  
virtue  
thereof.

Assigna-  
tion to the  
rents.

ceived or interpreted, in favours of me, my predecessors or authors, from whom I have or may derive right any manner of way, procuratories of resignation, and precepts of seifine therein contained, and whole other heads, clauses, tenor, and contents thereof, with all that has followed, or is competent to follow thereon; *and* particularly, without prejudice to the foresaid generality, *in* and *to* the right and disposition above narrated, granted by the said C. D. to me (*b*), procuratory of resignation, and precept of seifine therein contained, and whole other heads, clauses, tenor, and contents thereof; *with full power* to the said D. E. and his foresaids, by virtue of the said procuratory of resignation, and precept of seifine, and of this present right and assignation thereto, or both or either of them, to obtain themselves duly infeft and seifed in the said lands and others, with the pertinents above disposed, to be holden in manner therein mentioned. *But also* in and to the rents, maills, profits, duties, and casualties of the said lands and pertinents, from and after the term of — which is hereby declared to be the term of the



the said D. E.'s entry to the same(c);  
*surrogating* and *substituting* the said D. E.  
 and his foresaids, in my full right and place  
 of the premisses, with power to call  
 and pursue for exhibition and delivery of  
 the said writs and evidents, and for pay-  
 ment of the said rents, maills, profits, du-  
 ties, and casualties, as accords, decreets  
 thereupon to recover, discharges or con-  
 veyances thereof to grant, and generally  
 every other thing thereanent to do, that I  
 could have done myself, before granting of  
 this disposition and assignation. Which  
 lands and others, with the pertinents above  
 disposed, with this present right and dis-  
 position thereof, and assignation above  
 written, to the writs and evidents, and  
 maills and duties of the same, I hereby bind  
 and oblige me and my foresaids, to war-  
 rant to the said D. E. and his foresaids,  
 from my own proper facts and deeds done,  
 or to be done, in prejudice hereof, alle-  
 garly. *And further*, I oblige me, and my  
 foresaids, to relieve the said D. E. and his  
 foresaids, of all feu and blench duties, or o-  
 ther duties, payable out of the said lands and  
 others, with the pertinents above disposed,

Warran-  
 dice.

Relief of  
 feu and  
 blench du-  
 ties, and  
 public  
 burdens.

O

to

Delivery  
of the  
writs.

to my superiors thereof, due and payable preceding the term of — the said D. E. and his forefaids, being always bound and obliged to free and relieve me, and my forefaids, of the said feu and blench duties, and all other public burdens thereafter in time coming: *And* I have herewith delivered to the said D. E. the whole writs and evidents of the subjects above disposed, conform to an inventory thereof, subscribed by me and the said D. E. of the date of these presents relative hereto, to be kept and used by him and his forefaids, as their own proper writs and evidents in time coming. *And* I consent to the registration hereof in the books of council and session, or others competent, therein to remain for preservation; and, if needful, that all execution necessary in form as effects, pass hereon, and thereto constitute my procurators. *In witness, &c.*

### Observations.

Transla-  
tion.

In a translation of the foregoing disposition and assignation, say at letter (a), 'T  
' which

which disposition above narrated, lands, and others thereby disposed, procuratory of resignation, and precept of seifine therein contained, and whole other heads, clauses, tenor, and contents thereof, I have right, by disposition and assignation from the said A. B. to me, dated ——— as the same more fully bears. *And seeing,* &c. (go on with the stile of a disposition and assignation to letter (b), then say), *in* and to the procuratory of resignation, and precept of seifine contained in the foresaid disposition by the said C. D. to the said A. B. and whole heads, clauses, tenor, and contents thereof; *and in* and to the special assignation thereof, contained in the said disposition and assignation, by the said A. B. to me, *with full* power to the said F. G. \* and his foresaids, by virtue of the said procuratory of resignation, and precept of seifine contained in the foresaid disposition, granted by the said C. D. to the said A. B. or both or either of them; and the said assignation thereof by him to me, and of this my  
' tran-

\* The person receiving the translation.

' translation of the same, to obtain them-  
 ' selves duly infeft, and seised in the said  
 ' lands, and others above disposed, with  
 ' the pertinents ; to be holden in manner  
 ' specified in the said disposition, granted  
 ' by the said C. D. to the said A. B.' (Then  
 go on with the stile till after the assignation  
 to the maills and duties, letter (c), and there  
 say, '*Turning and transferring* my whole  
 ' right of the premisses from me and my  
 ' forefaids, in favours of the said F. G. and  
 ' his forefaids, with power,' &c. (The rest  
 of the stile differs in nothing from an assign-  
 nation.)

In whatever terms a *disposition* to lands  
 may be conceived, a *disposition and assigna-  
 tion* thereto may easily be gathered from  
 the above form of a *disposition and assigna-  
 tion* ; for, if the lands are held *de me*, it is  
 granted with power to the person in whose  
 favours the disposition and assignation is  
 made, to obtain himself infeft, upon the  
 precept of seisine hitherto unexecute ; and,  
 in that case, every thing relating to the  
 procuratory of resignation is left out. If  
 held *a me*, it is granted with power to ob-  
 tain himself infeft, in virtue of the procu-  
 ratory



ratory of resignation hitherto unexecute; and all that concerns the precept of seifine is left out: Any other variation that can happen will be obvious; such as proceeding from a different *consideration* or *subsumption*. Thus, under this head may be comprehended a redisposition by a person to whom a feu-right had been granted for separating the property from the superiority, which may be in these terms:

*Reconveyance of a Feu-right.*

Reconveyance of a feu-right.

Premises.

Granter.

Narrative.

*Be, &c. me C. D. in E. whereas A. B. of C. by feu-right and disposition, dated the — day of — on the narrative of a certain sum of money instantly advanced, and paid to him in consideration of his granting thereof, sold, alienated, and disposed, and in feu-farm and heritage let and demitted to me, my heirs and assignees whatsoever, heritably and irredeemably, all and whole (insert the lands), together with*  
all

L

Subsump-  
tion.

Disposi-  
tive.

Power to  
infest.

all right, &c. as the said feu-right and disposition, containing precept of seifine, clause of warrandice, and several other clauses, in itself more fully bears. *And whereas,* notwithstanding the narrative therein contained, there was no value paid by me for the said feu-right and disposition, and the same was only granted for the purpose of separating the property from the superiority of the said lands. *And it* being just and reasonable, the said purpose being now accomplished, that I should grant this reconveyance in manner underwritten; *therefore wit ye me* to have *re-disposed, conveyed, and made over,* to and in favour of the said A. B. his heirs and assignees whatsoever, heritably and irredeemably, *all and whole* the said (insert the lands), lying, &c. together with all right, &c. (then follows *assignation* to the *writs*, leaving out the words '*procuratory of resignation,*') *with* full power to the said A. B. and his forefaids, by virtue of the said precept of seifine contained in the said feu-right and disposition, and of this present right and assignation thereto, to obtain themselves duly infest, and seised in  
the

the said lands and others, with the pertinents above disposed; to be holden in manner therein mentioned, &c. (and then go on with assignation to the rents); '*surrogating*,' &c. (*warrantice of writs and rents from fact and deed*; the assignee to free the assigner from all feu and other duties, and casualties, and public burdens, payable out of the said lands; (*delivery of the writings; registration; subscription.*)

Assignation to the rents.  
Relief of feu-duty and public burdens.  
Delivery of the writings.  
Registration.  
Subscription.

#### Variation.

If the feu-right contains its own purpose *in gremio*, it will be, '*Be, &c. by feu-right and disposition, dated the — (for the causes therein specified), sold, &c. together with all right, &c. and it is thereby specially provided and declared, (here take in the declaration of the purpose of the feu-right) as the said feu-right, &c. bears;*' and in that case leave out the additional narrative, and go on with '*And it being just and reasonable,*' &c.

Variation, if the feu-right contains its own purpose *in gremio*.

Dispo-

*Disposition and Assignment of a Tenement  
holding Burgage.*

Premises.

Granter.

Narrative.

Subsumption.

*Know all men by these presents, me C. D. in E. whereas A. B. in E. by disposition dated the — day of — (for the causes therein specified), sold, alienated, and disposed, to me, my heirs and assignees, heritably and irredeemably, all and whole (insert the tenement), with all right, title, interest, claim of right, property or possession, which the said A. B. or his predecessors or authors, heirs or successors, had, or any ways might have, claim, or pretend thereto; as the said disposition, containing procuratory of resignation yet unexecuted, and several other clauses, more fully bears. And now, seeing D. E. in E. has made payment to me of the sum of — Sterling, as the agreed price and value of the foresaid tenement; of which sum I hereby grant the receipt, renouncing all objections to the contrary, and discharge the said D. E. and his heirs and successors of the same*

*There*



Therefore, wit ye me to have sold, alienated, and disposed, as I hereby sell, alienate, and dispose, to the said D. E. his heirs and assignees whatsoever, heritably and irredeemably, *all* and *whole* the said (describe the subject), lying and described as aforesaid, together with all right, title, or interest I have, or can pretend thereto: *In which* subject above described, I bind and oblige me, my heirs and successors, duly and validly to infest and seise the said D. E. and his forefaids, on their own proper charges and expences; *and* for that purpose, I hereby *assign* and *make* over to him and them the forefaid unexecuted procuratory of resignation, contained in the forefaid disposition, granted by the said A. B. to me the said C. D. *Which* subject above disposed, with the present disposition and infestment to follow hereon, I bind and oblige me, and my forefaids, to warrant to the said D. E. and his forefaids, from my own facts and deeds allenarly. *And further*, I hereby *bind* and *oblige* me and my forefaids, to free and relieve the said D. E. and his forefaids, of all cess due and payable for the said subjects, at and preceding the — day

Disposi-  
tive.

Assigna-  
tion to the  
procura-  
tory.

Warran-  
dice.

Relief of  
public  
burdens:

P

day

Assigna-  
tion to the  
writs

and rents.

day of ——— and of all other public bur-  
dens at and preceding the term of Whit-  
funday in the said year. Moreover, I  
hereby *assign, transfer, and make over* to  
the said D. E. *not only* the whole writs and  
evidents, old and new, of and concerning  
the said subject; and particularly, without  
prejudice to the said generality, the fore-  
said disposition by the said A. B. to me,  
clause of warrandice, and whole other  
clauses therein contained, with all that has  
followed, or is competent to follow there-  
on; *but also* the rents, maills, and duties  
of the said subject, from and since the term  
of Whitsunday ——— which, notwithstanding  
the date hereof, is hereby declared to  
have been the said D. E.'s entry thereto,  
and in time coming; *with power* to the  
said D. E. and his forefaids, to sue for de-  
livery and implement of the said writs and  
evidents, and for payment of the said rents,  
maills, and duties, output and input re-  
nants, and generally every other thing a-  
nent the premisses to do, which I could  
have done before granting hereof; *which*  
assignation above written to the writs,  
evidents, and rents, maills and duties, I

bind

bind and oblige me, and my forefaids, to warrant to the faid D. E. and his forefaids as follows, viz. as to the writs and evidents at all hands, and as to the rents, maills, and duties, from my own proper facts and deeds allenary. *And having* herewith delivered up to the faid D. E. the forefaid disposition by the faid A. B. to me, and other writs of the faid subject: *I consent* to the registration, &c.

It was observed, in the preceding title, that a general service gives the person so served heir, right to every subject on which infestment has not followed; upon which the heir may either infest, and afterwards dispoise, or, it is believed, might convey his right by disposition and assignation, containing a power to make up titles in the granter's name, as heir in general. In which case, the disposition and assignation might narrate the charter on disposition, in favour of the granter's predecessor, and go on with the *dispositive clause*, and then insert procuratory for serving him heir in general, thus: *And in regard* the right of the faid disposition is not yet vested in my person by service; *therefore* I bind  
' and

Delivery  
of the  
writs.

Registra-  
tion.

—by an  
heir in ge-  
neral.

Obligation  
to serve  
heir in  
general.

*Procurator  
ry for ser-  
ving heir  
in general.*

‘ and oblige me to procure myself served  
 ‘ and retoured heir in general to my said  
 ‘ deceased father; *and* for the said pur-  
 ‘ pose, I hereby *make and constitute*  
 ‘ my lawful  
 ‘ and irrevocable procurators for me, and  
 ‘ in my name, to purchase brieves furth of  
 ‘ his Majesty’s chancery, for obtaining me  
 ‘ served and retoured heir in general to my  
 ‘ said deceased father, to cause proclaim the  
 ‘ brieves, expedite the service, compear for  
 ‘ me, and take instruments thereupon, re-  
 ‘ tour the same to the chancery, and pro-  
 ‘ cure extracts of the same therefrom, and  
 ‘ all other writs necessary, and generally  
 ‘ every other thing thereanent to do, that  
 ‘ I could do, if personally present: *And*  
 ‘ being so served, and retoured heir in ge-  
 ‘ neral to my said deceased father, I now as  
 ‘ then, and then as now.’ (Here may fol-  
 low assignation to the unexecute procura-  
 tory of resignation, and precept of seifine,  
 or either of them, according to the nature  
 of the holding.)

*Disposition and assignation to a charter of  
 resignation, is of the same nature with the  
 fore-*



foregoing dispositions and assignations, and may be in these terms :

*Disposition and Assignation of the superiority of Lands; and a Charter of Resignation thereof.*

—of a superiority & charter of resignation.

Know all men, by these presents, that I A. B. Esq; of C. *whereas* C. D. in E. hath made payment to me of a certain sum of money, as the agreed price, full worth, and value of the superiority of the lands and others after disposed : *Therefore, wit ye* me to have sold, alienated, and disposed, as I do hereby sell, alienate, and dispo-  
 ne, from me, my heirs and successors, to and in favours of the said C. D. (a), his heirs and assignees whomsoever, heritably and irredeemably, all and whole (insert the lands), together with all right, title, interest, claim of right, property, and possession, which I, my predecessors or authors, had, have, or any ways may have, claim, or pretend thereto, or to any part or portion

Premises.

Granter.

Receiver.

Confideration.

Disposi-  
 tive.

Oblige-  
ment to  
infest.

Assigna-  
tion to the  
charter.

Power to  
infest in  
virtue  
thereof.  
Assigna-  
tion to the  
rents and  
feu-du-  
ties, &c.

tion thereof. *And I bind and oblige me,*  
and my foresaids, duly and validly to in-  
fest and seise the said C. D. and his fore-  
saids, heritably and irredeemably, in the  
lands and others above mentioned ; *and,*  
for that purpose, I hereby *assign* and *convey*  
to the said C. D. and his foresaids, a char-  
ter of resignation, under the great seal, in  
my favours, dated — and sealed the —  
thereafter, and the unexecuted precept of  
seisine therein contained, so far as respects  
the said lands ; *with* full power to him or  
them to obtain themselves infest in virtue  
thereof, *omni habili modo.* Moreover, I  
hereby *make, constitute, and ordain* the said  
C. D. and his foresaids, my lawful cessio-  
ners and assignees, *not only* in and to the  
whole rents, maills, and duties of the said  
lands, so far as I have right thereto ; and  
particularly in and to the feu-duties, ser-  
vices, and casualties, due and payable by  
the respective vassals in the said lands, from  
and after the term of — which is here-  
by declared to be the said C. D.'s entry,  
notwithstanding the date hereof ; with full  
power to the said C. D. and his foresaids,  
to intromit with, uplift, and discharge the  
said

said maills and duties, or feu-duties and casualties of superiority above assigned; and to use and dispose thereupon at pleasure, and, in general, every other thing thereanent to do which I could have done myself before granting hereof: *But also* in and to the whole rights, title-deeds, and securities of, and concerning the said lands and others; and particularly in and to a disposition thereof, dated — granted to J. K. in — by G. H. Esq; of — and whole clauses, obligations, and conditions therein contained, charter under the great seal, in favour of the said J. K. dated — sealed — and the instrument of seifine following thereon, bearing date the — and recorded in — the — and the disposition by the said J. K. in my favour, dated — and whole clauses and obligations therein contained, with the charter of resignation foresaid expedite thereupon; *furrogating and substituting* the said C. D. and his foresaids, in my full right and place of the premisses for ever. *And* I do further *bind and oblige* me, and my foresaids, to warrant the above assignation to the rents, maills, and duties, or feu-duties and casualties

Assigna-  
tion to the  
writings.

casualties of superiority, from all facts and deeds, done or to be done by me and my forefaids; and, in so far as concerns the said writs and evidents, at all hands, and against all deadly, as law will. (Registration and subscription clauses.)

It has been already mentioned, that temporary rights, such as rights in liferent, are effectual as freehold qualifications.—These are generally constituted by disposition and assignation, of the following, or similar terms:

—of a superiority & charter of resignation in liferent.

*Disposition and Assignation to the superiority of Lands, and to a Charter of Resignation thereof in liferent.*

Premisses.

Granter.

Dispositive.

Receiver.

*Know all men, by these presents, that I, A. B. Esq; of C. for certain onerous causes and considerations me moving thereunto, have sold, alienated, and disposed, as I do hereby sell, alienate, and dispose, to and in favour of C. D. in E. in liferent, during all the days of his life, and to myself, my heirs*



heirs or assignees in fee, *all* and *whole*  
 (insert the lands), together with all right,  
 title, interest, I have, or can pretend there-  
 to, during the life of the said C. D. *And*  
 I hereby *assign* and *convey* to the said C. D.  
 in liferent, and myself, and my forefairs, in  
 fee, a charter of resignation, under the  
 great seal, in my favours, dated — and  
 sealed — thereafter, and the unexecute  
 precept of feifine therein contained, so far  
 as respects the said lands, and others above  
 disposed; *with* full power to obtain him-  
 self infest and seised in the terms above  
 mentioned, in the foresaid lands and others,  
 with the pertinents, *omni habili modo*.—  
 Moreover, I hereby *make*, *constitute*, and  
*ordain* the said C. D. my lawful cessioner  
 and assignee, *not only* in and to the rents,  
 maills, and duties of the said lands, so far  
 as I have right thereto; and particularly  
 in and to the feu-duties, services, and ca-  
 sualties, due and payable by the respective  
 vassals in the said lands, from and after the  
 term of — which is hereby declared to  
 be the said D. E.'s entry thereto, notwith-  
 standing the date hereof; *but also* in and  
 to the whole writs, dispositions, procura-  
 tories,

Assigna-  
 tion to the  
 charter &  
 precept of  
 feifine.

With pow-  
 er to infest  
 thereon.

Assigna-  
 tion to the  
 rents and  
 feu-duties.

Writs.

Q

tories, and instruments of resignation, charters, precepts, retours, precepts and instruments of seifine, and whole other writs, titles, and securities, made, granted, and conceived in favour of me, my predecessors or authors, of and concerning the said lands, with the procuratories of resignation, clauses of warrandice, and whole other clauses and obligations therein contained; *surrogating and substituting* the said C. D. in my full right of the premisses during his lifetime, with full power to intromit with, uplift, and discharge the said maills and duties, or feu-duties and casualties of superiority, and to use and dispose thereupon at pleasure, and to pursue for implement of the said writs, and generally to do every other thing in relation to the premisses I could have done before granting hereof; *which* assignation to the rents, feu-duties, and casualties, and writs and evidents, I oblige myself, my heirs, and successors, to warrant to the said C. D. from our own facts and deeds only; and consent to the registration, &c. (Registration and subscription clauses.)

Registra-  
tion and  
subscrip-  
tion.

This

This disposition and assignation, and the preceding, suppose the property to have been separated from the superiority.

## Variation.

## Variation.

This disposition and assignation may proceed with narrating the granter's right, as in the first example of a disposition and assignation, thus: 'Be, &c. me A. B. Esq; of C. *whereas* in virtue of a procuratory of resignation, dated the — day of — last, I *resigned* and *surrendered* all and *whole* the lands and others after-mentioned, with certain other lands belonging to me, whereupon I obtained a charter of resignation of the said lands, under the seal appointed by the treaty of Union to be used in Scotland, in place of the great seal thereof, dated the — day of — last, sealed the — day of — current, as the said procuratory of resignation and charter more fully bear. *And now*, for certain onerous causes and considerations me moving, *wit ye me* to have  
' fold,

Narrative  
of the  
charter,  
&c.

'fold, &c. together, &c. and I hereby assign and convey to the said C. D. &c. the forefaid charter of resignation in my favours, and the unexecute precept,' &c.

### Observation.

It was formerly customary, in consequence of such disposition and assignation, to take infeftment in favour of the dispoſee in liferent, and the granter in fee, by which the precept was exhausted, and no new liferent qualification could be made without a new charter, which was expensive: But it is now the practice to take infeftment only in name of the liferenter, by which means the precept for giving the infeftment remains intire *quoad* the fee; and the ſame charter may be afterwards uſed for the purpoſe of creating a new liferent qualification upon the death or renunciation of the former liferenter.

Dispo-



*Disposition and Assignation by a Purchaser  
at a Judicial Sale.*

I, A. B. in E. *whereas* at a judicial sale of the lands and estate of C. which pertained to J. M. of O. I offered for the ——— lot of the said lands under sale ——— pounds Sterling, and was the last and highest offerer. *Therefore*, and in respect I had found caution for the price of the said ——— lot, in terms of the articles of roup, the Lords of Council and Session, by their decret of sale, dated the ——— day of ——— years, *sold, adjudged, decerned, and declared, all and whole* the lands of ———, with the pertinents, as the same are more particularly described in the original rights and infestments thereof, and in the prepared state of the process and act of roup, together with all right, title, and interest which the said J. M. or his authors had, have, or any ways may have, claim, or pretend thereto, *to pertain* and belong to me, my heirs, and assignees, heritably and irredeemably, upon payment or consignation of

Granter.

Narrative:

Subsump-  
tion.

Disposi-  
tive.

of the foresaid price, with the annual rent thereof, from the time, and in the terms mentioned in the said conditions of roup, to the creditors as they should be ranked and preferred thereon. *And whereas C. D. of E. has made payment to me of a certain sum of money equivalent to the foresaid sum and interest, whereof I grant the receipt, in consideration of my granting these presents, and conveying the debts ranked on the lands after disposed, and paid by me, which I have accordingly done, of this date; therefore I hereby sell, alienate, dispoſe, convey, and make over, to and in favours of the said C. D. his heirs and assignees whomsoever, all and whole the — merk-land of — of old extent, with the manor place, houses, biggings, yards, orchyards, milns, multures, woods, fishings, parts, pendicles, and pertinents thereof, lying in the parish of — and shire of — and as the same are more particularly described in the original rights and infeftments of the same, and which are the subjects contained in the said — lot purchased by me as aforesaid; together with all right, title, interest, which*

I have, or can pretend thereto, by virtue of the said decreet of sale, in may favours, or otherwise; *and* I hereby *assign, convey, and make over*, to and in favour of the said C. D. and his foresaids, the whole writs, rights, title-deeds, and securities, made, granted, or conceived in favours of the said J. M. and his authors and predecessors, of and concerning the premisses, with the act and minutes of roup, the foresaid decreet of sale, and act of division of the price, with all that has followed, or can follow thereon; *surrogating* and *substituting* the said G. D. and his foresaids, in my full right and place of the premisses; *with* power to them, in virtue of the foresaid decreet of sale, and this my assignation thereto, or by any other habile manner, to obtain themselves duly infest and seised in the foresaid lands and others, and generally every other thing to do, which I could do myself, before granting hereof. *Also*, I hereby *assign, convey, and make over*, to and in favour of the said C. D. and his foresaids, the whole rents, maills, and duties, of the foresaid lands, from and after the term of — which is hereby declared

to

Assigna-  
tion to the  
writs.

Power to  
obtain in-  
festment.

Assigna-  
tion to the  
rents.

Warrant  
dice.

Delivery  
of the  
writs.

Registra-  
tion.

Method of  
obtaining  
infeft-  
ment.

to have been his entry thereto, notwithstanding the date hereof, and in all time coming. *And* I oblige me, and my forefaids, to warrant this disposition and assignation to the said C. D. and his forefaids, from my own proper facts and deeds only, done, or to be done, in prejudice hereof:

*And* I have herewith delivered up to the said C. D. the forefaid decret of sale, and the grounds of debt ranked on the said lands, and paid by me, and conveyances of the same, in my favours, agreeable to an inventory of the same, signed by me, of this date, as relative hereto, to be used as his own proper evidents, in all time coming. *And I consent* to the registration hereof in the books of council and session, &c. for preservation, &c. (Subscription clause.)

Upon this decret of sale, if the lands are held of the crown, the purchaser, or his assignee, presents a signature, and obtains a charter of sale, and is infeft on the precept of feilme therein contained: If held of a subject superior, he grants a charter of sale; or, on his refusal, the court of session will, on application, issue horning against



against him, and, if he disobey, application may be made to his superior, against whom, in case of refusal, horning may also be obtained, and so upwards to the crown.

*Disposition and Assignation to a decret of Adjudication.*

—to a decret of adjudication.

*Be it known* to all men by these presents,  
*me* C. D. merchant in E. *whereas* A. B. of  
 C. by his bond, dated the — day of —  
 years (for the causes therein specified),  
*bound and obliged* him, his heirs, and suc-  
 cessors, to have contented and paid to me,  
 my heirs, or assignees, the sum of —  
 Sterling money, betwixt and the term of  
 — then next to come, with — money  
 foresaid, of penalty and liquidate expences,  
 in case of failzie; together also with the  
 due and ordinary annualrent of the said  
 principal sum, from the term of — then  
 last, to the foresaid term of payment, and  
 hereafter during the not-payment there-  
 R of;

Premisses.

Granter.

Narrative.

of ; as the said bond, of the date foresaid, registered in the books of council and session, upon the — day of — years, with letters of horning, caption, and inhibition following thereon, at more length bears. *And whereas* I having raised action of adjudication at my instance, before the Lords of Council and Session, against the said A. B. the said Lords, by their decret, of date the — day of — years, *adjudged, decerned, and declared* the lands, baronies, teinds, mills, woods, fishings, ground-right and property thereof, and others therein expressed, pertaining and belonging to the said A. B. *to pertain and belong* to me the said C. D. in payment and satisfaction to me of the sums of money contained in the said bond, extending, at the date of the said decret, to the sum of —, and of the annualrent of the said accumulate sum during the not redemption ; as the said decret, and abbreviate thereof, duly recorded conform to act of parliament, also bears (a). *And seeing* D. E. in F. has made payment to me of the foresaid accumulate sum and annualrents thereof since the said — day of — amounting

Subsumption.

amounting to the sum of —, whereof I grant the receipt, renouncing all objections to the contrary ; *therefore wit ye me*, the said C. D. to have *sold, alienated, and disposed*, as I by these presents *sell, alienate, and dispo*ne, to and in favours of the said D. E. his heirs and assignees whatsoever, heritably, with and under the reversion of the law, competent to the said A. B. the lands, baronies, and others under-written, specified and contained in the said decret of adjudication, viz.— (here insert the lands), together with all right, title, interest, claim of right, property and possession, which I have, or any ways may have, claim, or pretend to the lands, baronies, and others foresaid, by virtue of the foresaid decret of adjudication, for payment of the sums of money after assigned. *And further*, for the causes foresaid, *wit ye me* to have *assigned, conveyed, and disposed*, as I by these presents *assign, convey, and dispo*ne to the said D. E. and his foresaids, the foresaid accumulated sum of — money, with the whole bygone annualrents thereof resting unpaid, since the — day of — and in time coming during

Disposi-  
tive.

Assigna-  
tion to the  
accumu-  
lated sum,  
and inte-  
rest ;

or to the  
rents,

and bond  
and dili-  
gence.

during the not payment or redemption of the foresaid lands and others above written ; or, in the option of the said D. E. the maills and duties of the foresaid lands, baronies, and others above mentioned, during the said not-redemption or not-payment ; together with the foresaid original bond, granted by the said A. B. to me, with horning, caption, and other diligence following thereon, and also with the foresaid decret of adjudication and abbreviate of the same, in so far as they may be extended to the said principal accumulated sum, and annualrents thereof, since the said — day of — ; *surrogating* and *substituting* the said D. E. and his foresaids, in my full right and place of the premisses, with full power to them to obtain themselves in feft upon the foresaid decret of adjudication, in the lands, baronies, and others, thereby adjudged (*b*), and to call and pursue for, uplift, and receive, the sums above assigned, and annualrents, or maills and duties of the said lands, decreets therefor to obtain and recover, and cause the same be put to execution, compone, transact, and agree thereanent, acquittances and discharges to grant



grant upon receipt of the foresaid sums, and maitls and duties, which shall be sufficient to the receivers; and generally all and sundry other things requisite anent the premisses to do, use, and exerce, as freely in all respects as I might have done before granting these presents (c): *Which* disposition and assignation above written, I bind and oblige myself, and my foresaids, to warrant from our own proper facts and deeds, done or to be done, in prejudice hereof, allenarly; that is to say, that I have not made nor granted, nor shall we make or grant any other assignation, transmission, disposition, discharge, or other right or security, in prejudice hereof; and I have herewith delivered to the said D. E. the foresaid decret of adjudication, abbreviate thereof, with the extract of the original bond, and letters of horning, caption, and inhibition following thereon, to be kept and used by him, and his foresaids, as their own proper evidents, at their pleasure, in time coming: *And consent, &c.* (Registration for preservation and execution, and subscription clause.)

Warrantice.

Delivery of the writs.

Registration. Subscription.

Where

Method of  
obtaining  
infestment.

Where the lands hold of the crown, the first adjudger generally presents a signature, and takes out a crown charter, and is infest on the precept therein contained; and the other adjudgers, within year and day, claiming *a pari passu* preference, must repeat to him the expence thereof.—Where the lands hold of a subject, upon bill to the Lords of Council and Session, horning will be issued against the superior for infesting the vassal. If the superior has been charged by the adjudger, say, at letter (a), ‘upon which decret I raised letters of horning against superiors; and, in virtue thereof, caused ——— messenger pass, &c. (narrate the execution of charge and say), as the said letters of horning against superiors, and execution thereof, bear; and at letter (b), ‘by the superior of the said lands, in consequence of the charge already given, at my instance, as afore-said.’

Observation.

But it is commonly only the first adjudger who takes out a charter, or charges the superior; and the charge is considered as completing the diligence.

The

The above assignation may be granted to the purchaser of the lands from the debtor as a collateral security of his purchase ; and, if the lands are sold by private bargain, say, at letter (a), ‘ And the said A. B. having sold the said lands, by private bargain, to D. E. in F. and it having been stipulated and agreed upon, that the price thereof should be applied in payment of debts due by the said A. B. and that assignations should be taken thereto in favour of the said D. E. to be used and employed by him as a further security of his purchase only, but nowise to affect or militate against the person of the said A. B. or his successors, or any other estate or effects that do, or shall pertain and belong to them : *And seeing* the said D. E. has made payment,’ &c. and in the dispositive, leave out ‘ under the reversion of the law competent to the said A. B.’ and at letter (c) say, ‘ to be used for a further security of the purchase of the said lands, and pertinents only, but nowise to affect or militate against the person of the said A. B. or any other estate or effects that do, or shall pertain and belong to him, ‘ the

Variation,  
if granted  
as a collateral security.

If the  
lands are  
sold by  
private  
bargain.

the said A. B. his heirs and successors,  
 being hereby exonered and discharged of  
 the foresaid bond and sums therein con-  
 tained, so far as extends to their persons,  
 or other estate or effects, except the said  
 lands and estate of —; *which disposi-*  
*tion and assignation,* &c.

—if by  
 voluntary  
 roup.

If the lands are exposed to voluntary  
 roup, say at letter (a), 'And the said lands  
 having been exposed to public voluntary  
 roup, in terms of certain articles and con-  
 ditions of roup and sale, whereby it was  
 stipulated, &c. in favour of the purchaser,  
 to be used, &c. And D. E. in F. being the  
 last and highest offerer, in terms of the said  
 articles and conditions of roup, was pre-  
 ferred to the purchase: *And seeing,* &c.  
 and in the *dispositive*, leave out 'under  
 the reversion of the law competent to the  
 said A. B.' and at letter (c), 'to be used  
 for a further security,' &c.

—it by  
 judicial  
 sale.

If the lands are sold by a judicial sale,  
 say at letter (a), 'And whereas in an ac-  
 tion of ranking and sale, raised and pur-  
 sued before the Lords of Council and  
 Session, at the instance of ——— against  
 the said A. B. and his creditors, the said  
 lands



lands being exposed to public roup, the  
said Lords, by their decret of sale, dated  
the — day of — sold, adjudged, de-  
cerned, and declared, all and whole, &c.  
to pertain and belong to D. E. in F. his  
heirs and assignees, upon payment to the  
creditors of the said A. B. as they should  
be ranked and preferred, by decret of  
ranking to be pronounced by the said  
Lords, of the sum of — Sterling mo-  
ney, at the term of — with interest  
thereof from the term of — preceding,  
during the not payment: The creditors,  
on the other hand, being thereby bound,  
how soon they actually obtained payment  
of their respective proportions of the  
purchase-money, to transmit their several  
rights and diligences, in favour of the  
said D. E. and his foresaids, *omni habili*  
*modo*, in so far as his purchase stood  
therewith affected, and to grant abso-  
lute warrandice to the extent of the par-  
ticular sums they should receive; as the  
said decret of sale and acts and warrants  
relative thereto bear. *And whereas*, by  
a scheme of division of the said price, ap-  
proven of by the said Lords, I am stated

S

to

‘to draw the sum of — with interest  
‘thereof — and in time coming, du-  
‘ring the not payment or consignation, as  
‘the said scheme of division, and act and  
‘warrant relative thereto, bear. *And seeing*  
‘the said D. E. has made payment to me  
‘of the foresaid sum of — conform to  
‘the said scheme of division, and of the  
‘annualrents, &c. *Therefore,*’ &c. (leave  
out ‘with and under the reversion of the  
‘law competent ;’) and at letter (c), ‘*And*  
‘*I bind and oblige myself to warrant this*  
‘*assignation, and lands and others therein*  
‘*contained, to the extent of the particular*  
‘*sum received by me as above, and interest*  
‘*thereof from the time of eviction, if at*  
‘*any time hereafter the same shall happen,*  
‘*at all hands and against all deadly, as law*  
‘*will : Providing and declaring always, as*  
‘*it is hereby expressly provided and decla-*  
‘*red, that it shall be lawful to, and in the*  
‘*power of the said D. E. to attribute his*  
‘*possession either to this present disposition*  
‘*and assignation, or to the decret of sale*  
‘*before narrated, and to use them either*  
‘*as separate and distinct, or cumulative*  
‘*and corroborative rights, the one without*  
‘*prejudice*

'prejudice of the other;' and leave out what follows letter (c), in the example above insert, and proceed with, *and I have 'herewith delivered,' &c.* (Registration and subscription clauses.)

Besides the above cases, in which assignations are granted to adjudications, it may be here observed, that an heir who has renounced to enter on account of his predecessor's debts, if he wishes afterwards to enter, on account of any reversion that may arise from the estate, or to quarrel the rights of any of the creditors, he may grant a bond to another person for a sum of money, who may thereupon pursue an adjudication, which may be conveyed to the heir.

By act 1681, c. 21. it is statute and ordained, 'That apprisers or adjudgers shall have no vote in the said elections,' (elections of commissioners to serve in parliament), 'during the legal reversion; and that, after the expiry thereof, the appriser or adjudger first infeft shall only have vote, and no other appriser or adjudger coming in *pari passu* till their shares be divided, that the extent or valuation thereof

Heir who has renounced, may grant trust bond, on which a trustee may adjudge and convey the adjudication to him.

Apprisers or adjudgers have no vote during the legal. The first infeft only has vote till division.

' thereof may appear ; and that, during the ' legal, the heritor having right to the re- ' version shall have vote.' Few creditors are enrolled upon such rights ; as a sale generally takes place before the expiry of the legal.

Seller of an estate may grant trust-bond to the purchaser to lead adjudication.

Where the rights to an estate are not clear, or what is called a complete progress, the seller may grant a bond, containing a declaration that it shall only affect that estate, but shall not be the foundation of diligence against the granter's person, or any other estate belonging to him : Upon which bond the purchaser takes decret of adjudication, the legal whereof is allowed to expire ; and which adjudication, with forty years possession, will make an unquestionable title. If the lands are of sufficient extent or valuation for a freehold qualification, the adjudger, or his assignee, may claim to be enrolled after the expiry of the legal.

Who or his assignee may be enrolled after expiry of the legal.

For *dispositions and assignations to wadsets*, and to *heritable bonds*, see *Titles of wadsets*, and of *rights in security and of relief*.

*Instru-*



*Instruments of Seisine upon the foregoing  
Dispositions and Assignations.*

Instrument of seisine upon the first example of a disposition and assignation, narrates the principal disposition, only in the narrative the receiver will fall to be designed, the procurator or attorney, not being attorney for him, and therefore not designed till the narrative of the disposition is insert; and, after narrating the disposition, it narrates the disposition and assignation.

—upon  
example  
first.

— upon a Disposition, and Disposition  
and Assignation.

' *As also having, and in his hands hold-*  
' *ing, a disposition and assignation, dated*  
' *the — day of — made and grant-*  
' *ed by the said A. B. to the said D. E.*  
' *whereby*

Additional  
narra-  
tive.

‘ whereby (for the causes therein specified)  
‘ the said A. B. *sold, alienated, and disposed,*  
‘ to and in favours of the said D. E. his  
‘ heirs and assignees whatsoever, heritably  
‘ and irredeemably, *all and whole* the lands  
‘ and others above written ; *and* specially  
‘ assigned to him, and his forefaids, the dis-  
‘ position above narrated (a) by the said C.  
‘ D. to him, procuratory of resignation,  
‘ and precept of seifine above mentioned,  
‘ contained in the said disposition, and  
‘ whole other heads, clauses, tenor, and  
‘ contents thereof ; with full power to the  
‘ said D. E. and his forefaids, by virtue of  
‘ the said procuratory of resignation, and  
‘ precept of seifine, and disposition and as-  
‘ signation thereto, to obtain themselves  
‘ duly infeft and seised in the said lands  
‘ and others, with the pertinents above  
‘ disposed ; as the said disposition and as-  
‘ signation, containing several other clauses,  
‘ in itself more fully bears : *Which* dispo-  
‘ sition, and disposition and assignation  
‘ thereto,’ &c.

— upon

## — upon a Translation.

— upon a  
translation.

‘ And in like manner, having, &c. a translation thereof, made and granted by the said D. E. whereby (for the causes therein specified) the said D. E. *sold, alienated, and disposed*, to and in favours of the said F. G.’ &c. (and go on to letter a), and in place of what follows in the foregoing example, say) ‘ by the said C. D. to the said A. B. procuratory of resignation, and precept of seifine contained in the said disposition, and whole other heads, clauses, tenor, and contents thereof, and in and to the special assignation thereof, contained in the said disposition and assignation by the said A. B. to him ; with full power to the said F. G. and his forefairs, by virtue of the foresaid procuratory of resignation, and precept of seifine, contained in the said disposition by the said C. D. to the said A. B. and of the assignation thereof by him to the said D. E. and translation of the same, to  
‘ obtain

Narrative  
of the  
translation.

‘ obtain themselves duly infeft and seised  
 ‘ in the said lands and others, above dis-  
 ‘ posed, with the pertinents ; as the said  
 ‘ translation, containing several other clauses,  
 ‘ also more fully bears,’ &c. &c.

—upon re-  
 conveyance  
 of a feu-  
 right.

— upon a Redispotion of a Feu-right.

Additional  
 narrative.

After narrating the feu-right, it will go  
 on, ‘ as also having, &c. a disposition and  
 ‘ assignation, dated — made and grant-  
 ‘ ed by the said C. D. to the said A. B.  
 ‘ whereby (for the causes therein specified)  
 ‘ the said C. D. *redispomed, conveyed, and*  
 ‘ *made over,* to and in favour of the said  
 ‘ A. B. his heirs and assignees whatsoever,  
 ‘ heritably and irredeemably, all and whole  
 ‘ the lands and others above written ; and  
 ‘ specially assigned to him, and his fore-  
 ‘ saids, the feu-right and disposition above  
 ‘ narrated, by the said A. B. to him, and  
 ‘ precept of seisine contained therein, with  
 ‘ the whole other heads, clauses, tenor, and  
 ‘ contents



'contents thereof; with full power to the  
'said A. B. and his foresaids, by virtue of  
'the said precept of seifine, contained in  
'the said feu-right and disposition, and of  
'the said disposition and assignation there-  
'to, to obtain themselves duly infest and  
'seifed in the said lands and others, with  
'the pertinents above disposed, as the said  
'disposition and assignation, containing  
'several other clauses, also more fully  
'bears,' &c.

*Instrument of seifine*, in favours of the  
person to whom an heir had disposed  
lands, with power to obtain him entered  
heir in general to his predecessor; and,  
being so entered, assigning the unexecute  
procuratory and precept, will narrate the  
disposition, retour of the general service,  
and disposition and assignation; examples  
of all which have been already given.

—upon a  
disposition  
and assign-  
ation by  
heir in ge-  
neral.

— *upon a Charter of Resignation, and  
Disposition and Assignation.*

—upon a  
charter of  
resignation,  
and dispo-  
sition and  
assignation.  
Invoca-  
tion.

In Dei nomine, amen. Per hoc prae-  
sens publicum instrumentum cunctis pa-

T

teat

Date.

teat et sit notum, quod anno ab incarnatione Domini nostri Iesu Christi millesimo septingentesimo octogesimo — regnique supremi Domini nostri Georgii Tertii, Dei gratia, Magnae Britanniae, Franciae, et Hiberniae Regis, Fidei Defensoris, anno vigesimo — mensis vero — die —

Compearance.

*In mei* notarii publici testiumque subscriben. *praesentia*, apud

virtute dispensationis in carta postea specificata content. *comparuit*

tanquam actornatus, pro et in nomine C. D. in —

cujus actornati potestas mihi notarii publico lucide constabat ; *necnon comparuit*

tanquam vicecomes vicecomitatus de — speciali-

aliter constitutus virtute praecepti saesinae postea inserti content. in carta postea nar-

Narrative.

rata. *Et ibidem* dictus

actornatus antedict. *exhibuit* nobis quam-

dam cartam resignationis, praeceptum saesinae postea insertum in se continentem

*concessam* per dict. S. D. N. Regem, cum speciali avisamento et consensu dominorum

baronum sui scaccarii in Scotia, ac sub suo magno sigillo postea mentionat. *in favore*

rem A. B. de C. armigeri, *per quam* dictus S. N. D. cum avifamento et consensu prae-  
dict. *dedit, concessit, et disposuit*, ac pro se-  
ipso, suisque regiis successoribus, pro per-  
petuo *confirmavit*, dicto A. B. haeredibus  
suis et assignatis quibuscunque, haereditarie  
et irredimabiliter, *totas et integras, &c.*  
(*insere terras*), jacen. infra parochiam de  
— et vicecomitatum de — et nonnul-  
las alias terras inibi mentionat. modo latius  
specificat. in dicta carta; *quae* continet  
dispensationem, pro capiendo *fasinam* om-  
nium et singularum terrarum inibi content.  
seu ullius partis aut portionis earund. apud  
— vel super solo cujusvis partis prae-  
dict. terrarum, per traditionem terrae et  
lapidis solummodo, non obstan. eadem ja-  
ceant discontiguae, ac poscerent plura in-  
seofamenta et diversa symbola, praeceptum  
*fasinae* postea insertum, et nonnullas alias  
clausulas; *ac etiam* dictus

actornatus antedict. *exhibuit* nobis  
dispositionem de data — die mensis —  
millesimo septingentesimo octogesimo —  
concess. per dictum A. B. dicto C. D. per  
quam dictus A. B. *vendidit, alienavit, et*  
*disposuit*, ad et in favorem dicti C. D. hae-  
redibus

redibus et assignatis quibuscunque, haereditarie et irredimabiliter, *totas et integras* praedict. terras, aliaque supra specificat. jacen. et descript. ut praefertur; quae dispositio specialiter continet assignationem in et ad cartam resignationis antea recitat. cum praecepto fasiniae inibi content. postea insert. sed id solum in quantum interest terrarum aliorumque antea specificat. *cum plena potestate* dict. C. D. obtinere seipsum infeodatum et fasitum virtute ejusd. omni habili modo, *prout* dict. dispositio, continens diversas alias clausulas, in se etiam latius proportat: *Quamque* cartam et dispositionem dictus tanquam actornatus antedict. tradidit dicto

Delivery  
to sheriff  
in that  
part.

vicecomiti in hac parte antedict. illum rogans et requirens ad executionem officii vicecomitis sibi per idem commissi debite procedere; quodque officium dictus suscepit, ac dict. cartam

Acceptance by  
him,

et dispositionem manibus suis accepit, mihi que notario publico per me, testibus et astantibus perlegendas, et in sermone vulgari explicandas, et publicandas, *tradidit: Quod* feci; et cujus praecepti fasiniae in dict. carta content. tenor sequitur, et est talis,

and delivery to  
the notary.  
Publication.



talís, 'Insuper,' &c. (infere praeceptum);  
*post* cujus praecepti fasinæ antea inserti;  
 cartae et dispositionis et assignationis antea  
 recitat. perlectionem, explicationem, et  
 publicationem, praefatus  
 tanquam vicecomes in hac parte antedict.  
 virtute dict. praecepti ac officii vicecomitis  
 sibi per idem commissi, et dispensationis  
 praedict. dedit et tradidit praefato C. D.  
 tanquam jus habenti modo antea mentio-  
 nat. *fasinam totarum et integrarum* prae-  
 dict. terrarum aliorumque supra recitat.  
 cum omnibus pertinen. earundem jacen. et  
 descript. ut praefertur; *quamque* fasinam  
 dictus vicecomes dedit per terrae et lapidis  
 fundi dict. terrarum de

Insertion  
of the pre-  
cept.

Delivery  
of seifine.

praefato tanquam  
 actornato, pro et in nomine dicti C. D.  
*traditionem et deliberationem*, ut moris est,  
 secundum formam et tenorem dict. cartae  
 et dispensationis inibi content. praecepti  
 fasinæ antea insert. ac dispositionis et assign-  
 ationis antea recitat. in omnibus, nemine  
 contradicente seu in contrarium opponente.  
*Super quibus* omnibus et singulis prae-  
 missis, praefatus  
 quam actornatus antedict. instrumentum  
 unum

Attor-  
ney's ta-  
king of  
instru-  
ments.

**Place.** unum vel plura a me notario publico sibi  
 fieri petiit, *acta* erant haec super fundum  
 dict. terrarum de virtute  
**Hour.** dispensationis praedict. modo mentionat.  
 in hoc publico instrumento, *horas* inter  
 et meridiem, die mensis,  
 anno Domini nostri, regis regnique, respec-  
**Witnesses.** tive supra mentionat. *praesentibus* ibidem  
 et testibus  
 ad praemissas specialiter vocatis et requisi-  
 tis.

—upon a  
 charter of  
 resignati-  
 on and  
 disposition  
 and affig-  
 nation in  
 liferent.

Invoca-  
 tion.

Date.

— upon a Charter of Resignation and  
 Disposition and Affignation thereto in  
 liferent.

*In Dei nomine, amen.* Per hoc praesens  
 publicum instrumentum cunctis pateat et  
 sit notum, quod, anno ab incarnatione Do-  
 mini nostri Iesu Christi millesimo septin-  
 gentesimo octogesimo — regnique su-  
 premi Domini nostri Georgii Tertii, Dei  
 gratia, Magnae Britanniae, Franciae, et  
 Hiberniae Regis, Fidei Defensoris, anno  
 vigesimo — mensis vero — die —

*In*

In mei notarii publici testiumque, subscri-  
ben. praesentia apud \_\_\_\_\_ virtute  
dispensationis in carta postea specificata  
content. *comparuit*

Compear-  
ance.

tanquam actornatus, pro et in nomine C.  
D. in E. cujus actornati potestas mihi no-  
tario publico lucide constabat; *necnon*  
*comparuit*

tanquam vicecomes vicecomitatus de —  
specialiter constitutus, in hac parte virtute  
praecepti sasinae postea inserti content. in  
carta postea narrata. *Et ibidem dictus*

Narrative.

actornatus antedict. *exhibuit*  
nobis quandam cartam resignationis, prae-  
ceptum sasinae postea insertum in se con-  
tinentem, *concessam* per dict. S. D. N. re-  
gem, cum speciali avisamento et consensu  
dominorum baronum sui scaccarii in Sco-  
tia, ac sub suo magno sigillo postea menti-  
nat. *in favorem* A. B. de C. armigeri, *per*  
*quam* dictus S. D. N. cum avisamento et  
consensu praedict. *dedit, concessit, et dispo-*  
*suit*, ac pro seipso, suisque regis successori-  
bus, pro perpetuo *confirmavit*, dicto A. B.  
haeredibus suis et assignatis quibuscunque,  
haereditarie et irredimabiliter, *totas et inte-*  
*gras* (infern terras), jacen. infra parochiam  
de

de — et vicecomitatum de — et  
 nonnullas alias terras inibi mentionat. modo  
 latius specificat. in dicta carta, quae  
 continet dispensationem pro capiendis fa-  
 sinam omnium et singularum terrarum  
 inibi content. seu ullius partis aut portio-  
 nis earund. apud — vel  
 super solo cujusvis partis praedict. terra-  
 rum, per traditionem terrae et lapidis so-  
 lummodo, non obstan. eadem jaceant dis-  
 contiguae, ac poscerent plura infeofamenta,  
 et diversa symbola, praeceptum fasinae pos-  
 tea insertum, et nonnullas alias clausulas.

*Ac etiam dictus*

actornatus antedict. *exhibuit* nobis disposi-  
 tionem et assignationem de data — die  
 mensis — millesimo septingentesimo  
 octogesimo — concess. per dictum A.  
 B. dicto C. D. per quam dictus A. B. *ven-*  
*didit, alienavit, et disposuit,* ad et in favo-  
 rem dicti C. D. in vitali redditu, duran. om-  
 nibus illius vitae diebus, et seipso, haeredi-  
 bus aut assignatis suis, in feodo, *totas et in-*  
*tegras* praedict. terras aliaque supra speci-  
 ficata, jacen. et descript. ut praefertur;  
 quae dispositio et assignatio specialiter con-  
 tinet. assignationem, in et ad cartam resig-  
 nationis



nationis antea recitat. cum praecepto fasin-  
 nae inibi content. postea insert. sed id so-  
 lum in quantum interest terrarum aliorum-  
 que antea disposita; *cum plena potestate*  
 dicto C. D. obtinere seipsum infeodatum,  
 et fassitum in terminis supra mentionatis in  
 dictis terris aliisque, cum pertinen. omni  
 habili modo, prout dict. dispositio et as-  
 signatio, continens diversas alias clausulas,  
 in se etiam latius proportat. *Quamque*  
 cartam, et dispositionem, et assignationem,  
 dictus tanquam  
 actornatus antedict. tradidit dicto

Delivery  
to sheriff  
in that  
part.

vicecomiti in hac parte antedict.  
 illum rogans et requirens ad executionem  
 officii vicecomitis sibi per idem commissi  
 debite procedere; *quodque* officium dictus  
 suscepit, ac dict. car-  
 tam, et dispositionem; et assignationem, in  
 manibus suis accepit, mihique notario  
 publico, per me, testibus et astantibus, per-  
 legendas, et in sermone vulgari explicandas  
 et publicandas, tradidit: Quod feci; et  
 cujus praecepti fasinnae in dict. carta con-  
 tent. tenor sequitur, et est talis, ' Insuper,'  
 &c. (insere praeceptum), *post* cujus prae-  
 cepti fasinnae antea inserti, cartae, et dispo-  
 sitionis,

Accep-  
tance by  
him.

Delivery  
to the no-  
tary.

Publica-  
tion by  
him.

Insertion  
of the pre-  
cept.

U

Delivery  
of seifine.

sitionis, et assignationis antea recitat. per-  
lectionem, explicationem, et publicationem,  
praefatus tanquam

vicecomes in hac parte antedict. virtute  
dict. praecepti ac officii vicecomitis sibi per  
idem commissi, et dispensationis praedict.  
*dedit et tradidit* praefato C. D. in vitali  
reditu duran. omnibus illius vitae diebus,  
tanquam jus habenti, in modo antea men-  
tionat. *sasnam totarum et integrarum* praedict.  
terrarum aliorumque supra recitat. cum  
omnibus pertinen. earund. jacen. et de-  
script. ut praefertur; *quamque* sasnam dic-  
tus vicecomes dedit per terrae et lapidis  
fundi dict. terrarum de

praefato

tanquam actor-

nato, pro et in nomine dict. C. D. *traditi-*  
*onem et deliberationem*, ut moris est, secun-  
dum formam et tenorem dict. cartae et  
dispensationis inibi content. praecepti sas-  
nae antea insert. ac dispositionis et assigna-  
tionis antea recitat. in omnibus, nemine

contradicente, seu in contrarium opponente

Attorney's  
taking of  
instru-  
ments.

*Super quibus* omnibus et singulis praemis-  
sis, praefatus tanquam

actornatus antedict. instrumentum unum  
vel plura, a me notario publico sibi fieri

petit

petiit, *acta* erant haec super fundum dict.  
 terrarum de *ad bonifacio Ball* viiute dif-  
 pensationis praedi. modo mentionat. in  
 hoc publico instrumento, *horas* inter  
 et *meridiem*, die mensis, anno  
 Domini nostri regis, regnique, respective  
 supra mentionat. *praesentibus* ibidem  
 et *testibus*,  
 ad praemissas specialiter vocatis et requi-  
 sitis.

Place.

Hour.

Witnesses.

If the lands lie in a stewartry, forming  
 a county, as Kirkcudbright, in place of  
 the words *vicecomes* et *vicecomitatus*, the  
 words *senescallus* and *senescallatus*, will be  
 insert in the charter, and must of course be  
 used in the instrument of seifine.

If the  
 lands lie  
 in a stew-  
 artry.

It may be thought, that, in place of the  
 word *sasnam*, the following words should  
 be insert: '*Statum haereditarium et sasi-*  
*'nam*, pariterque possessionem actualem,  
*'realem, et corporalem.*' But, as the terms  
 of the precept must be the rule in all these  
 cases, and as the word *sasnam* is only to  
 be found in the precept, any more would  
 be superfluous in the instrument.

Observa-  
 tion on the  
 delivery of  
 seifine.

It was once doubtful if the dispensation  
 for taking in feftment was effectual after  
 the

—on the  
 dispensa-  
 tion after

convey-  
ance of  
the lands.

the lands were conveyed away from the person who had obtained the charter : But in a variety of cases which have come before the House of Peers, as the court of the last resort, such dispensations have been sustained as effectual ; and the matter no longer admits of a doubt.

Seisine in  
favour of  
the first  
adjudger  
on crown  
charter.

*Instrument of Seisine in favour of the first  
adjudger upon a Crown Charter.*

Invoca-  
tion.

Compear-  
ance.

Narrative.

*In Dei nomine, &c. In mei notarii publi-  
ci et testium subscriben. praesentia perso-  
naliter comparuit apud vir-  
tute dispensationis content. in carta postea  
mentionat. vicecomes  
in hac parte vicecomitatus de  
specialiter constitutus, virtute praecepti sa-  
sinae subinfert. Ibidemque etiam, persona-  
liter accessit tanquam ac-  
tornatus, pro et in nomine C. D. in E. cu-  
jus actornati potestas mihi notario publico  
subscriben. lucide constabat ; habens et in  
suis manibus tenens, quandam cartam ad-  
judicationis*



judicationis de data content. in dict. prae-  
cepto fasinæ subinsert. per dict. S. D. N.  
cum avifamento et consensu baronum  
scaccarii in illa parte Magnae Britanniae  
Scotia vocat. sub sigillo per Unionis trac-  
tatum custodiend. et in Scotia utend. or-  
dinat. vice et loco magni sigilli ejusd. *fact.*  
*dat. et concess. in favorem* dict. C. D. per  
quam cartam dict. S. D. N. Rex, cum a-  
vifamento et consensu Domini capitalis  
baronis aliorumque baronum sui scaccarii  
in hac parte Magnae Britanniae Scotia vo-  
cat. *dedit, concessit, et disposuit*, et pro seip-  
so suisque regiis successoribus pro perpetuo  
*confirmavit*, dict. C. D. haeredibus suis et  
assignatis, haereditarie (*a*), *totas et integras*  
*inlere terras*), *quaequidem* terrae aliaque  
praedict. perprius haereditarie pertinebant,  
tenebantur, et reddunt modo in dicta carta  
mentionat. sicuti eadem in se continen.  
praeceptum fasinæ subinsert. et clausulam  
dispensationis pro capiendo fasinam prae-  
dict. terrarum aliorumque supra script.  
super fundum ullius partis dict. terrarum,  
per traditionem terrae et lapidis solummo-  
do, sine necessitate ullius alius symboli, non  
obstant. quod eadem discontigue jaceant,  
latius

Delivery  
to fheriff  
in that  
part.

Accep-  
tance by  
him.

Delivery  
to the no-  
tary.

Publica-  
tion by  
him.

Delivery  
of seifine.

latius habet. *Quamquidem cartam* dict. *t*  
*tanquam aeternatus, pro*  
*et in nomine dict. C. D. exhibuit et prae-*  
*sentavit dict. vicecomiti*  
*praedict. eum requirens ut ad executionem*  
*officii sui qua vicecomes per dict. praecep-*  
*tum sibi commissi procederet; quod defi-*  
*derium dict. vicecomes sciens et percipiens*  
*justum esse dict. cartam, in manibus suis*  
*recepit, mihiq; notario publico perlegen-*  
*dam, publicandam, et in vulgari sermone*  
*testibus subscriben. tunc astantibus, expli-*  
*candam, tradidit. Quod ita feci; et cujus-*  
*quidem praecepti fasinae in dict. carta con-*  
*tent. tenor sequitur: 'Insuper,' &c. (ad*  
*finem cartae), post cujusquidem cartae prae-*  
*ceptique fasinae supra insert. inibi content.*  
*perlectionem, publicationem et testibus*  
*tunc astantibus vulgari sermone expositio-*  
*nem, praefatus vice-*  
*comes in hac parte praedict. virtute prae-*  
*cepti fasinae et clausula dispensationis con-*  
*tent. in dicta carta et officii sui qua vice-*  
*comes sibi commissi fasinam omnium et sin-*  
*gularum praefat. terrarum aliorumque su-*  
*pra mentionat. cum omnibus earund. per-*  
*tinen.*

tinen. jacen. ut praefertur, praefato C. D.  
 per terrae et lapidis fundi dict. terrarum  
 de in manibus praefati  
 personaliter praefentis, et  
 dict. fafinam accipientis, tanquam actorna-  
 ti, et in nomine dict. C. D. uti moris est,  
 traditionem et deliberationem, secundum  
 formam et tenorem antedict. cartae dis-  
 pensationis, praecepti fafinae supra insert.  
*tradidit, deliberavit, et iuste haberi fecit;*  
*super* quibus omnibus et singulis praemif-  
 sis dict. tanquam  
 actornatus, pro et in nomine dict. C. D.  
 a me notario publico, hoc praefens publi-  
 cum instrumentum, seu plura publica in-  
 strumenta, quae essent necessaria illi fieri  
 petiit, *acta* erant haec apud  
 horas inter et  
 diei mensis, anno Domini Regisque regni  
 respective supra mentionat. *quibus* supra  
 praefentibus ibidem  
 et testibus ad cuncta prae-  
 missa rogatus et requisitus.

Attor-  
 ney's ta-  
 king of in-  
 struments.

Place.

Hour.

Witnesses.

—on a  
 charter of  
 sale.

Seifine, upon a charter of sale, will differ  
 in nothing, except in calling it a charter  
 of sale, in place of a charter of adjudica-  
 tion.

—on af-  
signation  
of charter  
of adjudi-  
cation of  
sale.

tion. 'Habens, &c. cartam alienationis,'  
&c. and at letter (a) adding the words 'et  
'*irredimabiliter*.'—In case either of these  
are assigned, the assignation may be nar-  
rated, as in the examples of instruments  
of seifine upon charters of resignation and  
assignations thereto.

TITLE



## T I T L E III.

*Wadsets.*

**A** Wadset is a right by which lands, or Wadset.  
 other heritable subjects, are im-  
 pignored by the proprietor to his credi-  
 tor, in security of his debt. The debtor  
 who grants the wadset, and has the right  
 of reversion, is called the reverser; and  
 the creditor, receiver of the wadset, is  
 called the wadsetter.

Wadsets were originally granted in the  
 form of a charter, (as most part of the  
 writings, which in their nature admitted  
 of it, were at that period), whereby  
 X the

—by char-  
 ter.

Wadset by  
disposition  
and right  
of rever-  
sion apart.

Rights of  
reversion  
apart  
made real  
rights, &  
to be re-  
gistered.

the reverser impignorated to his creditor the lands therein mentioned, to be enjoyed by him, until payment should be made of the sum lent. As creditors have their debtors commonly a good deal in their power, and are not always disposed to make a good use of this power, a custom afterwards prevailed of executing these rights, in the form of irredeemable dispositions; and the right of reversion was granted to the debtor in a separate writing. By this means, wadsetters, who appeared from the face of their rights to be absolute proprietors, had it in their power, by alienating the wadset lands, to defeat the reversion competent to the debtor, which being no more than a personal right, could only affect the wadsetter himself and his heirs, but not his singular successors. To obviate these frauds, all reversions were declared real rights, though granted in writings apart, by 1469, cap. 28. and, for the security of singular successors, they were ordained to be recorded in the same register with feines, by 1617, cap. 16. After these acts had passed, the practice of executing wadsets, by irredeemable dispositions, and  
letters

letters of reversion apart, fell into disuse; and, by the present practice, they are commonly made out in the form of mutual contracts, in which one party sells and wadsets the lands, and the other grants the right of reversion, or by disposition containing a clause of reversion; which again approaches nearer to the original form by charter.

Wadsets are either proper or improper. A proper wadset is, where the wadsetter takes the rent for his annualrents, though they should fall short of it; and if there be an overplus, is not accountable for it. An improper wadset is where the wadsetter runs no risk, but has his annualrent secure, any deficiency made up, and is accountable for the overplus. In proper wadsets, the wadsetter is generally obliged to pay the public burdens; in improper the reverser.

As securities upon land, for borrowed money, they are now seldom used: But as every person vested in the absolute right of lands, independent of the will of another, has right to be enrolled as a freeholder, if the lands bear a qualification, while his

Wadsets  
(now used)  
by con-  
tract, or  
by dispo-  
sition, con-  
taining a  
clause of  
reversion.

—proper.

—impro-  
per.

—proper,  
used for  
freehold  
qualifica-  
tions.

—improper not.

his right thus remains independent, though only for a time, if that time is fixed; on this account, proper wadsets have become a method of creating freehold qualifications, and are effectual to the wadsetters till the term of redemption, as, until that period, they have the full enjoyment of the lands as much as if they were absolute proprietors. Improper wadsets do not give this privilege; for they do not entitle the wadsetter to the full rents, and the wadset may be extinguished before the term of redemption by intromission, to the amount of the principal sum and interest.

*Proper  
wadset by  
contract.*

### *Contract of Wadset.*

Premises.

Parties.

Consideration.

Dispositive.

*It is contracted and agreed between A. B. Esq; of C. and C. D. in E. as follows; that is to say, the said A. B. in consideration of the sum of ——— instantly advanced and paid to him by the said C. D. whereof he grants the receipt, and discharges the said C. D. hath sold and wadsetted,*



setted, and hereby sells, wadsets, and dispones to the said C. D. his heirs and assignees heritably, but under reversion, in manner after mentioned, *all* and *whole* (here take in the lands), together with all right, title, or interest, I have, or can pretend to the said lands, during the not redemption: *In which* lands the said A. B. binds and obliges him, his heirs and successors, to infest and seise the said C. D. and his forefairs, heritably, but under reversion, in manner foresaid, by a single infestment, to be holden from the said A. B. of his immediate lawful superiors of the said lands, as freely, in all respects, as he holds, or might hold the same himself, and that by resignation in manner under-written; and, for that effect, the said A. B. makes and constitutes

Obligation  
to infest.

Procurator  
of resignation.

and each of them, conjunctly and severally, his lawful and irrevocable procurators, with full power for him, and in his name, *to resign, surrender, simpliciter give, overgive, and deliver, all and whole* the said lands, and others foresaid, with the pertinents, lying, bounded, and described, in manner above mentioned, and  
here

Clause of  
reversion.

here held as repeated *brevitatis causa*; in the hands of his immediate lawful superiors of the same, in favour and for new investments of the same, to be made and granted to the said C. D. and his foresaids, heritably; but *redeemable* always, and under reversion, the said lands and others before disposed, from the said C. D. and his foresaids, by the said A. B. his heirs or assignees, at any term of Whitsunday, after the expiry of nineteen years, from and after the term of Whitsunday last, for payment or consignment of the said sum of ——— within the parish church of ——— betwixt the hours of one and four afternoon, upon premonition of forty days preceding such term of Whitsunday after the suspension above mentioned, to be made by the said A. B. his heirs or assignees, or their procurators, in their names, to the said C. D. or his foresaids, personally, or at their dwelling-places, if within Scotland; and if furth thereof, upon the ground of the said lands, and at the door of the parish-kirk of ——— only; and, in case of absence or refusal, the redemption-money to be consigned in the hands of the magi-

magistrates of \_\_\_\_\_ or any one of them  
 most responsal for the time, or in the hands  
 of any responsal man within the said pa-  
 rish of \_\_\_\_\_ to be made forthcoming at  
 the peril of the consigner; and which  
 clause of reversion above written shall be  
 inserted in the infeftments to follow here-  
 upon; and for making of the said redemp-  
 tion, and using the order hereby prescribed,  
 a copy of the present contract of wadset,  
 or of any seifine to follow hereupon, is  
 declared to be a sufficient warrant: *Acts,*  
*instruments,* and *documents,* upon the pre-  
 miffes, to ask, take, and raise, and general-  
 ly every other thing thereanent to do, that  
 the said A. B. could have done himself,  
 before granting hereof, or that to the of-  
 fice of procuratory in such cases is known  
 to pertain; promising to hold firm and  
 stable whatever his said procurators law-  
 fully does, or causes to be done, in the  
 premiffes, without revocation:—*Which* Warran-  
 lands, procuratory of resignation, and in- dice.  
 feftments to follow hereon, during the  
 not redemption, the said A. B. binds and  
 obliges him, and his foresaids, to warrant  
 to the said C. D. and his foresaids, at all  
 hands,

Assigna-  
tion to the  
writs and  
rents.

hands, and against all deadly, as law will (a). Moreover, the said A. B. makes and constitutes the said C. D. and his fore-  
saids, his lawful cessioners and assignees, *not only* in and to all and sundry charters, dispositions, retours, precepts, and instruments of seifine, procuratories and instruments of resignation, and all other writings and securities whatever, of and concerning the said lands, and others foresaid ; *but also* in and to the maills, farms, profits, and duties of the said lands, that shall become due and payable during the not redemption in manner above written (b) : Which assignation he binds and obliges him to warrant as to the writs and evidents, at all hands ; and as to the rents, maills, and duties, from his own proper fact and deed only (c). And, in like manner, the said A. B. binds and obliges him, and his fore-  
saids, to free and relieve the said C. D. and his fore-  
saids, and to disburden the said lands and others foresaid, of all supply, land-tax, stipend, schoolmaster's salary, blench and teind duties, and other public burdens, due and payable furth of the said lands, at and preceding the term of Whitsunday last (d) ; the said C. D. and his fore-  
saids being

Relief of  
public  
burdens.



being always bound and obliged to free and relieve them of the said burdens (e) in all time coming thereafter, during the not redemption. *And further*, in case the said

Clause of  
requisition.

C. D. and his foresaids, shall incline to have payment of the said sum of — (f), rather than retain the right of the said lands; then, and in that case, the said A. B. binds and obliges him, and his foresaids, to make payment to the said C. D. and his foresaids, secluding his executors, of the said sum of — at the first term of Whitsunday, or at any other term of Whitsunday hereafter, with — of penalty and liquidate expences, in case of failzie, and legal interest of the said principal sum, from and after the said term at which payment shall be required, during the not payment; but upon lawful requisition always of sixty days preceding such term, to be made by the said C. D. or his foresaids, to the said A. B. or his foresaids, personally, or at their dwelling-places, in presence of a notary and witnesses, as effects: *And, upon the other part*, and in consideration of the premisses, the said C. not only declares that the said lands are,

Counter-  
part.

Y

and

and shall be redeemable, from him and his forefaids, conform to the clause of reversion before written; and that these presents, or a copy thereof, or of any seifine to follow hereon, are and shall be sufficient for using such order of redemption; *but also binds and obliges* him the said C. D. and his forefaids, upon punctual payment, or consignation of the said sum of — (g) as aforesaid, to grant and to deliver to the said A. B. and his forefaids, a sufficient right of redemption, and renunciation of the lands before disposed, and of this present wadset, and all infestments which shall follow hereon, containing all clauses needful for extinction of the same, and revesting the said A. B. and his forefaids, in their own right of the foresaid lands and pertinents: *And both parties consent* to the registration, &c. (for execution). In witness, &c. (Subscription clause.)

If of the  
superiority.

If the property has been feued out, and the contract is intended only to constitute a wadset of the superiority, say at letter (a)  
' Excepting from the said warrandice all  
' rights of property of the said lands granted  
' previous hereto : ' And at letter (b), ' in fe  
' fa

‘far as I have right to the same, and particularly in and to the feu-duties, services, and casualties of superiority of the said lands and others during the space foregoing.’

There is sometimes, for more security, a clause added at letter (c), whereby it is declared, ‘That the wadsetter takes his hazard of the rents, and bankruptcy of the tenants for the annualrent; and, on the other hand, if there shall be any surplus rent, that he shall not be accountable for it, and that no action of count and reckoning shall be competent on that head.’

In an improper wadset, the lands are redeemable, &c. for payment or configuration of the said sum of ——— annualrents resting at the time, and of such sums as they shall disburse in obtaining themselves in feft hereupon:’ And, in place of the clause at letter (c), there will be a clause declaring, that, in regard the said ——— (the wadsetter), and his forefaids, are not by this contract of wadset to take their hazard of the rent of the lands, but intend only to be secured in payment of the

If an improper wadset, & of the property.

' the annualrents of the wadset sum :—  
 ' *Therefore* the said — (the reverser)  
 ' binds and obliges him, his heirs and suc-  
 ' cessors, that the yearly rents and duties  
 ' of the lands and others, before disposed,  
 ' shall be equivalent to the annualrents of  
 ' the wadset sum, presently advanced by  
 ' the said — and his above writ-  
 ' ten ; at least, if there shall be any defici-  
 ' ency therein, the said — (the reverser)  
 ' binds and obliges him and his, above  
 ' written, to make up the same to the said  
 ' — and his above written, yearly, as  
 ' such deficiency may happen, so that the  
 ' said — and his forefaids, shall be con-  
 ' stantly entitled to the annualrent of —  
 ' free of all deductions whatever ; they  
 ' being obliged to account for and impute,  
 ' in part payment of the principal sum,  
 ' whatever they shall uplift of the maills  
 ' and duties, over and above the said sum  
 ' of — ;' and leave out what is between  
 (d) and (e), and, in place thereof, insert  
 the word ' and ;' and at (f) ' and annual-  
 ' rents thereof ; and at letter (g), ' of prin-  
 ' cipal and annualrents due thereon, to  
 ' grant,' &c. And if the wadset is of the  
 property,



property, it may be by two manners of holding, and contain precept of seifine. Sometimes the wadsetter, in improper wadsets, grants a back-tack of the lands for a sum equivalent to the annualrent of his money; and that either *in gremio*, or by a separate back-tack: But, as improper wadsets are now seldom used, the foregoing observations may suffice for illustrating the nature thereof.

In place of the tedious form of redemption formerly used, a process of declarator of redemption may be brought at once, concluding, that on payment the lands should be redeemed.

Method of redemption.

*Disposition and Assignment by way of proper Wadset.*

*Proper wadset by disposition and assignation.*

I, A. B. of C. heritable proprietor of the lands under-written, with the pertinents, for the sum of — instantly advanced and paid to me by C. D. in E. the receipt whereof I hereby acknowledge, renouncing all objections to the contrary; *having agreed*

Granter or reverfer.  
Consideration.  
Receiver or wadsetter.

Disposi-  
tive.

Assigna-  
tion to the  
charter of  
resigna-  
tion, and  
precept of  
seifine.

Assigna-  
tion to the  
writs,

greed to grant the disposition under rever-  
sion, or proper wadset, in manner under-  
written, *do therefore*, by these presents,  
*sell, alienate, wadset, and dispone*, to the  
said C. D. his heirs and assignees whatsoe-  
ver, heritably under reversion, in manner  
afterspecified, *all and whole* (here take in  
the lands), with the whole parts, pendicles,  
and pertinents of the foresaid lands hereby  
disponed; *and* to the effect the said C. D.  
may be duly infeft and seised in the said  
respective lands herein before disponed, to  
be holden by him, and his foresaids, heri-  
tably, under reversion, in manner under-  
written, of our Sovereign Lord the King's  
Majesty, my immediate lawful superior of  
the said lands, in the same manner that I  
hold, or may hold, the said lands myself;  
*I hereby assign and make over*, to and in  
favour of the said C. D. and his foresaids,  
a charter of resignation, bearing date the  
— day of — last, expedite in my fa-  
vours, under the Union seal of Scotland,  
and precept of seifine therein contained,  
hitherto unexecute, and that allenarly, in  
so far as concerns the lands herein before  
disponed. *And moreover*, I, by these pre-  
sents,

sents, *make* and *constitute* the said C. D. and his forefaids, my lawful cessioners and assignees, in and to the whole writs and evidents of the lands herein before disposed, and all right, title, and interest, thereby established in my person, upon and over the said lands and pertinents: *And likewise*, in and to the maills, farms, profits, and duties of the said lands, that shall become due and payable from and after the term of Whitsunday next, and in all time coming thereafter during the not redemption, in manner after specified, in so far as I have right to the same; and particularly in and to the feu-duties, services, and casualties of superiority of the said lands, during the space foresaid; *hereby obliging* myself, my heirs, and successors, to warrant these presents, and the lands, with the pertinents, before disposed, and the above assignation to the writs and evidents thereof, at all hands, and against all deadly, as law will; and the foresaid assignation to the maills and duties, feu-duties, and casualties of superiority, from my own proper fact and deed allenary; excepting from this warrandice all rights of property

and rents,  
and feu-  
duties.

Warran-  
dice.

Relief of  
public  
burdens.

property of the said lands, granted by me the said A. B. or my predecessors, or authors therein. *And in like manner*, I bind and oblige myself, and my foresaids, to free and relieve the said C. D. and his above written, and to disburden the lands and others before disposed, of all supply, land-tax, stipends, schoolmaster's salary, feu, blench, and teind-duties, and other public burdens that are, or may become due, and payable furth of the said lands, for, at, or preceding the term of Whitsunday next, the said C. D. and his foresaids, being alwise bound and obliged to free and relieve me of the said burdens, in all time coming thereafter, during the not redemption (a).

Clause of  
requisition.

*And further*, in case the said C. D. or his foresaids, shall desire to have payment of the said wadset sum, rather than retain this security, I bind and oblige myself, my heirs, and successors, to make payment to the said C. D. his heirs, successors, or assignees, of the foresaid sum of —, and that at any term of Martinmas or Whitsunday he shall demand the same, under the penalty of — Sterling, in name of liquidate expences, in case of failzie; requisition



quisition being always made, in the first place, to me, and my foresaids, by the said C. D. and his above written, six months preceding the term at which he or they shall incline to have payment of the said sum, and that in presence of a notary and witnesses as effeirs; *and* it is hereby declared that no manner of diligence, personal or real, following hereon, shall any ways hurt or invalidate this real security until actual payment is made of the foresaid sum.

*Providing and declaring* that the lands and pertinents thereof before disposed shall be redeemable, and under reversion by me and my foresaids or our assignees, from the said C. D. and his above written, at the term of Whitsunday, one thousand seven hundred and ninety —, or at any other term of Whitsunday or Martinmas thereafter, upon the premonition of forty days before to be made to him or them personally, or at their dwelling-places, in presence of a notary and witnesses, as effeirs, by payment making to him or them of the foresaid principal sum of — Sterling, and of such expences as shall be given out and debursed by him or them in doing di-

Clause of  
reversion.

Z

ligence

Obligation  
to make  
the writs  
forthco-  
ming.

ligence for the said sum, or otherwise securing themselves thereanent; the place of redemption to be in St Giles's church in Edinburgh, in that part thereof where the Earl of Murray's tomb is situated; and, in case of their absence or refusal, by consignation of the said sums, either in the hands of the provost, or any one of the bailies of Edinburgh for the time, to be made forthcoming at the peril of the configner; for using of which order of redemption, a copy of these presents, or an extract hereof, if registered, or of the infeftment to follow hereon, shall be equally valid as a formal letter of reversion executed by the said C. D.; and in regard the writs of the said lands, generally and particularly before conveyed, do mostly contain other lands of greater value than those so disposed under reversion, and on that account fall properly to be retained in my hands, I therefore bind and oblige myself, and my forefairs, to make the same forthcoming to the said C. D. and his above written, at all times when they shall have necessary occasion therefor, upon their receipt and obligation for redelivery thereof within

a

a competent time : *And I consent* to the registration hereof in the books of council and session, or others competent, to have the strength of a decret interponed thereto, that letters of horning, on six days charge, and all other execution necessary, may pass hereon, in form as effects, and thereto constitute

Registra-  
tion.

my procurators. *In witness, &c.*

In case the lands are valued *in cumulo* with other lands, say at letter (a), *'And it is hereby declared* that the rule of ascertaining said relief, when these burdens are chargeable on the lands, hereby disposed *in cumulo*, with the remainder or other parts of the said lands of —, shall be the real rents of the said lands so charged *in cumulo*, as the same now pay, or may pay, conform to a judicial proof of the same, to be adduced on the joint application of the said C. D. and me, before the commissioners of supply for the county of —.

*Variation,*  
if the lands  
are valued  
*in cumulo*  
with other  
lands.

*Obser-*

Observa-  
tion.

*Observation.*

The facility with which liferent rights are both created and extinguished, in comparison of wadsets, will, it is believed, make liferent rights be more frequently used for freehold qualifications than wadsets. For, although wadsetters cease to have right to vote, and may of consequence be struck off the roll as soon as a declarator of redemption, or a voluntary resignation, or even a renunciation, is obtained by the reverser; yet as, by the wadsetter's infestment, he is constituted proprietor of the lands, and the reverser divested of all right to them other than the power of redemption, it is doubtful if a simple renunciation by the wadsetter, though duly registered, can so far restore the reverser as to entitle him to be admitted to the roll of freeholders. According to strict principles, a bare renunciation, without a resignation, in the hands of the superior, and a new charter, and infestment following such resignation,



signation, cannot have the effect to restore the reverfer to his former right: But, as these rules have been sometimes disregarded in cases of this kind, and as a wadset is only a temporary right in consideration for the use of the money, it may be thought that, after a renunciation, which is attended with little expence, the reverfer should have the use of his property. A case of this kind occurred before the court of session, but was settled before it came the length of a decision \*. Liferent rights, it has been observed, may be extinguished by simple renunciation, and even the same charter thereupon used for creating a new liferent.

### *Instruments of Seifine.*

Instrument of seifine upon a charter of resignation, upon the example given of a contract

—upon  
charter of  
resignation  
on contract  
of wadset.

\* 1767. Case of Sir Geo. Lockhart.

contract of wadset, will differ in little from an instrument of seifine upon a charter of resignation, proceeding upon a simple disposition. It will be necessary to narrate the clause of reversion, which may be done from the charter, from which any small variation necessary will readily occur.

—on charter of resignation and disposition and assignation, by way of proper wadset.

Instrument of seifine upon a charter of resignation and disposition, and assignation thereto by way of proper wadset, will first narrate the charter of resignation, and then the disposition and assignation; in narrating which last, it will say, '*vendidit, alienavit, impignoravit, et disposuit, &c.*' '*haereditarie et sub reversione, modo inibi et subtus mentionat.*' And, after narrating the disposition and assignation, will add, '*proviso omni modo quod terrae aliaque supra script. sint redimabilia per dict. A. B. ejusque praedict. a dicto C. D. ejusque praefatis, per solutionem aut consignationem summae — monetae —, modo et secundum clausulam reversionis specificat. et content. in dict. dispositionem*'

'et assignationem ;' (or the clause of reversion may be narrated at length, and then go on) 'prout dict. dispositio et assignatio, continens diversas alias clausulas; in se etiam latius proportionat.'

Excambium

**TITLE**

## T I T L E IV.

*Excambions.*

Excambion implies tacit warrandice.

**S**OMETIMES the property of lands is conveyed by a deed instructing the exchange or excambion of one piece of ground with another, and which method of conveyance implies, in its very nature, a tacit warrandice of the piece conveyed; for, if the lands exchanged are carried off from either of the parties, the law itself, without any paction, gives that party immediate recourse upon his own first lands, which have been given in exchange for the lands evicted, even though a third person had acquired a real right in them prior



prior to the eviction : But this holds only where the deed or grant, by which the lands are exchanged, is expressly said to be an excambion.

An exchange of small parcels of land, for the purpose of freighting marches, does not afford any ground for striking a freeholder off the roll, even although his *valuation* be no greater than the law requires.

It is to be presumed that he gets as much as he gives. In a case from the county of Forfar, no less than forty acres had been given off ; but as another piece of land was received in exchange, it was understood that the transaction made no variation upon the extent of the *valued rent* \*. When small lots of lands are exchanged for the purpose of freighting marches, it is not usual for any formal conveyances from the one proprietor to the other to take place ; but, if considerable tracts of ground are exchanged, and mutual dispositions are granted, there is an alteration of their respective estates ; and it should seem that a trans-

A a

action

—for  
freight-  
ing  
marches,  
ground  
for strik-  
ing a free-  
holder off  
the roll.

\* 1768. Skene of Skene *contra* Graham of Fleming-  
n.

action of that nature might afford an objection. Where a freehold qualification depended upon the *old extent*, it has likewise been found that a small and trifling dismemberment, for the purpose of streighting marches, afforded no good objection; and that the prohibition in the act 16th Geo. II. did not here apply. It was thus decided in the court of session \*, and in the committee of the house of commons, on the election in 1780, for the county of Ayr. .

*Contract of  
Excambion.*

*Contract of Excambion.*

Premises.

Parties.

Confid-  
eration.

Disposi-  
tive.

*It is contracted, agreed, and finally ended, betwixt A. B. of C. and C. D. of E. on the one and other parts, in manner underwritten; that is to say, the said parties, judging it will be for their mutual interest to make the exchange after-mentioned, have agreed to enter into the contract of*  
excamb-

\* February 1781. Hamilton of Sundrum contra Bogle of Shettleston.

excambion in manner, and to the effect following; *therefore* the said A. B. on his part, has *sold, alienated, and disponed*, and hereby *sells, alienates, and dispones*, to and in favour of the said C. D. his heirs, or assignees whatsoever, heritably and irredeemably, *all and whole* (insert the lands), together with all right, title, interest, he, his predecessors, or authors, had, have, or any ways might have, could claim, or pretend thereto; *and that* in excambion, exchange, and permutation of the lands and others after disponed, to the said A. B. in manner following, and with and under the provisions and declarations after insert: *And, on the other part*, the said C. D. (*a*) *both sold and disponed*, and hereby *sells, alienates, and dispones*, to and in favour of the said A. B. his heirs or assignees whatsoever, heritably and irredeemably, *all and whole* (describe the lands), together with all right, title, interest, claim of right, property, or possession, the said C. D. his predecessors, or authors, had, or could pretend thereto; *and that* in excambion, exchange, and permutation, of the lands and others, disponed by the said A. B. in manner after

Oblige-  
ment to  
infest.

Tenendas.

Procura-  
tory of re-  
signation.

ter specified, and also with and under the provisions and declarations after insert : In which lands and others foresaid, with the pertinents, both the said parties bind and oblige themselves, and their foresaids, on their mutual expences, duly, validly, and sufficiently, to infest and seise one another, and their foresaids ; and that by two several infestments, and manners of holding, the one thereof to be holden of the disposer, his heirs, and successors, in free blench for payment of a penny Scots money yearly, upon the ground of the said lands, at the term of Whitsunday, if asked alleenarly, and freeing and relieving them of the duties and services payable to their superiors thereof ; and the other of the said infestments to be holden of the said A. B. and C. D. their respective superiors of the said lands, in the same manner, and as freely as they held, or might hold, the same themselves ; and that either by resignation or confirmation, or both, the one without prejudice of the other : *And for effectuating the said infestment by resignation, the said parties hereby make and constitute* and each of them, jointly and severally,



rally, their lawful and irrevocable procurators, to *resign*, as they hereby resign, surrender, upgive, overgive, and deliver the lands and others above disposed, as follows, viz. the said A. B. in the first place, *resigns*, *upgives*, and *overgives*, all and whole (repeat A. B.'s lands shortly) *in the hands* of his immediate lawful superiors thereof, or of their commissioners, having power to receive resignations, and grant new infeftments thereof, *in favour*, and for new infeftments thereof to be made, given, and granted, to the said C. D. ; as the said C. D. in the second place, *resigns*, *upgives*, and *overgives*, all and whole (repeat C. D.'s lands shortly) *in the hands* of his immediate lawful superiors thereof, or of their commissioners, in their names, having power to receive resignations, and grant new infeftments thereupon. In favour, and for new infeftments thereof to be made, given, and granted, to the said A. B. heritably and irredeemably, in due and competent form, as effeirs : Acts, instruments, and documents, upon the premises, to ask, take, and raise, and generally every other thing which to the office of procurator, in  
such

Warran-  
dice.

Relief of  
public  
burdens.

Assigna-  
tion to the  
writs and  
rents.

such cases, is known to pertain: All which the said parties severally promise to hold firm and stable without revocation. *Moreover*, the said A. B. and C. D. bind and oblige themselves, their heirs and successors, to warrant this present contract, and lands and others thereby exchanged, at all hands and against all deadly, as law will. *And also* to free, relieve, and disburden the same of all feu, blench, and teind duties, cesses, ministers stipends, schoolmaster's salary, and other public burdens, due and payable furth of the said lands, preceding the term of —, the party receiver being obliged to relieve the party disponer thereof in all time coming thereafter. *And further*, the said parties hereby *make* and *constitute* each of them the other, and his foresaids, his lawful cessioners and assignees, *not only* in and to all and sundry charters, dispositions, procuratories and instruments of resignation, retours, precepts, and instruments of seifine, granted to the cedent, his authors and predecessors, in respect of the lands above disposed by him, and all that has followed or may follow thereon: *But also* in and to the rents, mails, and duties of the lands

lands so exchanged, from and after the term of —, hereby declared to be the term of entry to the said respective lands, and in and to the standing tacks of the said lands, and whole clauses therein contained: Which assignation the said parties bind and oblige themselves to warrant to each other as follows, viz. As to the writs at all hands, and as to the rents, mails, and duties, from their own proper facts and deeds allenarly; excepting from the said warrandice the standing tacks of the said lands, without prejudice to the parties to whom the same are assigned, to quarrel or impugn them on any ground competent in law, not inferring warrandice or recourse against the other party. *But* it is hereby *provided* and *declared* as an expresse quality and condition of this present excambion, and it is specially to be engrossed in the charters and infeftments to follow hereupon, that in case, through any defect of title in either party to the respective lands hereby excambed, or by any fact, deed, debt, or incumbrance, created by either of the parties, or their predecessors or authors, it shall happen any of the land so excambed

Provisions.

bed to be evicted from either of them, that then, and in that case, the person whose lands and others, or any part thereof, shall be so evicted, shall have free regrefs, ingrefs, and access in and to the lands disposed by him in excambion, as above (b); at least to so much thereof as at the time of such eviction shall be equal in rent and value to the lands evicted (c): And that *brevi manu*, at their own hand, without incurring the hazard of ejection, purprision, or intrusion, and without the necessity of any process of declarator or removing, or any other action for that purpose (d): Under which express quality and condition this present contract is entered into, and no otherwise. *And providing also and declaring*, that, in case any action shall be raised and executed at the instance of any person or persons, for evicting, or tending to the eviction of the lands and others foresaid hereby excambed, that the person whose right, by such process, shall be brought in question, shall be bound and obliged to make due and lawful intimation thereof to the other party disposer of the lands called in question, or his heirs and successors, at least



least before extracting an act of litiscon-  
testation in the cause; and that personally,  
or at their dwelling places, for the time, if  
within Scotland, and, if furth thereof, by  
open proclamation at the market cross of  
Edinburgh, pier and shore of Leith; and  
to their tutors and curators, if they be mi-  
nors, for the time, at the market cross of  
the shire or stewarty where their lands  
estate lie, in presence of a notary and wit-  
nesses, and affix and leave copies of the said  
intimation at the said places, that they  
may be the more certiorate of such distress.

And in regard the writings of each of the  
said lands generally contain other subjects  
of greater value, they bind and oblige  
themselves respectively to make the writs  
of the different subjects given in excambion  
forthcoming to one another, when they  
have occasion therefor, upon receipt and  
obligement for redelivery within a limit-  
ed time. *And they consent* to the registra-  
tion hereof in the books of council and  
session, or others competent, therein to re-  
main for preservation; and, if needful, that  
letters of horning on six days charge, and  
all other execution necessary, in form as ef-

Obliga-  
tion to  
make the  
writs  
forthcom-  
ing.

Registra-  
tion.

Precept of  
feifine.

feirs, pafs hereon, and thereto they conftitute

their procurators : *Attour*, for the better obtaining infeftment by confirmation, both parties contractors do hereby command

and each of them, conjunctly and feverally, fpecially conftitute, that, on fight hereof, they pafs to the ground of the faid lands and others forefaid, hereby mutually exchanged, *and there* give and deliver heritable ftate and feifine, actual, real, and corporal poffeffion, to the faid C. D. of *all* and *whole* (repeat A. B.'s lands) lying as faid is; *and alfo* give and deliver heritable ftate and feifine, actual, real, and corporal poffeffion, to the faid A. B. of *all* and *whole* (infert C. D.'s lands) lying as faid is; by delivery to them refpectively, or to their certain attorneys in their names, bearers hereof, of earth and ftone of and upon the grounds of the faid lands, and all other fymbols requifite and neceffary, to be holden in manner above mentioned; after the form and tenor of this prefent contract in all points, and this in nowife they leave undone : The which to do both parties here-

by commit to their said bailies, in that part foresaid, conjunctly and severally, as said is, their full power by this their precept, directed to them for that effect. *In witness, &c.*

Subscrip-  
tion clause.

If there is a difference in the value of the lands, say at letter (a) 'in consideration thereof, and of the sum of —, being the difference in value of their respective lands, instantly advanced and paid to him by the said A. B. whereof he grants the receipt, renouncing all objections to the contrary.' And at (d) 'and in case the said lands hereby disposed to the said C. D. should be totally evicted, not only the said A. B. and his heirs, but also their singular successors, in the lands above excambied, shall further be bound and obliged, and bind and oblige themselves, to repeat to the said C. D. the foresaid sum of —, being the difference in value of the said lands.'

Variation,  
if a difference  
in value.

In case, upon a partial eviction, the party from whom the lands have been in part evicted, wishes rather to have his whole first lands, in place of the others, than

—in case  
a partial  
eviction  
gives total  
recourse.

than only to the value of the eviction, leave out what is between (*b*) and (*c*).

Observation.

It is believed these deeds very seldom occur in practice, as they are not necessary in small parcels for freighting marches, or in lands lying runrig, which may be divided by decreet of a judge, or by decreet-arbitral; and whole estates, or even single farms, are rarely exchanged. As such exchange, however, may take place, I have thought fit to give an example.

— on contract of excambion.

*Instrument of Seifine upon a Contract of Excambion.*

Instrument of seifine, in favour of one of the parties, upon a contract of excambion, will proceed on the following narrative:

Narrative.

*Having*, and in his hands *holding*, contract of excambion, of the date, and containing the precept of seifine after insert, entered into between A. B. of C. and the said C. D. on the one and other parts



in manner therein mentioned ; whereby the faid A. B. &c. (and fo narrate it to the obligation to infeft, and fay), *but it is thereby provided and declared, &c.* (take in the provifions and declarations, and fay), as the faid contract of excambion, containing a mutual obligation to infeft by two feveral infeftments, and manners of holding, procuratory of refignation, claufe of absolute warrandice, affignation to the writs and rents, the precept of feifine after infect, and feveral other claufes, more fully bears, &c.

## TITLE

## T I T L E V.

*Rights in Security; of Relief; and  
Conveyances thereof.*

Rights of  
annual-  
rent.

When in-  
troduced,  
and used.

**I**N treating hereof, it may be observed, that *rights of annualrent*, as formerly conceived, could only burden the lands with the annualrent, but not with the principal sum. These securities were introduced before it had become lawful to take interest for money, and were used during the subsistence of wardholding, on account of the casualty of *recognition*; but have now given place to *bonds and dispositions under reversion*; or, to what in the law-books are termed

termed *infestments in security*, by which the creditor is infest, *not only* in an annualrent forth of the lands, *but also* in the lands themselves, in security of the principal sum, interest, and penalty; whereby the lands are burdened with the principal sum, as well as the annualrent. The term *heritable bond* is common both to this last-mentioned security, and to a right of annualrent; and may also be applied to a bond secluding executors.—The following security, therefore, though commonly termed an heritable bond, is properly a *right in security*.

Rights in security.

Heritable bond, what?

### *Heritable Bond.*

Heritable bond.

I, A. B. of C. grant me, by these presents, to be justly addebted, resting, and owing, to C. D. in —, the sum of — Sterling; which sum of — I bind and oblige me, my heirs, executors, and successors whatsoever, to repay, and again deliver, to the said C. D. his heirs or assignees; and

Personal obligation.

Oblige-  
ment to  
infest.

and that at and against the term of Martinmas next to come, with — like money of liquidate penalty, in case of failzie, and the legal interest of the said principal sum, from the date hereof to the said term of payment, and yearly, termly, and proportionally thereafter, during the not payment thereof: *And* for the said C. D. and his foresaids, their further security, and more sure payment of the foresaid sums, and without prejudice to the personal obligation above written, I bind and oblige me, and my foresaids, upon my own proper charges and expences, duly and lawfully to infest and seise the said C. D. and his foresaids, heritably, but under reversion, in manner after mentioned; *not only* in *all* and *whole* an annualrent of — or such an annualrent, less or more, as shall, by law for the time, effeir and correspond to the said principal sum of — Sterling, to be uplifted and taken at two terms in the year, Whitsunday and Martinmas, by equal portions, beginning the first term's payment thereof at the said term of Martinmas next to come, for what part thereof shall then be due, and the next

term's



term's payment at the term of Whitsunday following; and so forth, yearly and termly thereafter, during the not redemption, with ——— Sterling for each term's failure in payment of the said annualrent; *further* of *all* and *whole* (take in the lands), lying within the parish of ——— and shire of ———, or further of any part or portion thereof, readiest mails, farms, profits, and duties of the same; *but also*, in *all* and *whole* the said lands, and others, before mentioned, themselves, for, and in real security to the said C. D. and his foresaids, of the said principal sum, interest that may be due thereon, penalty, if incurred, and expences of infestment to follow thereon, (if laid out by them); to be holden either of me, my heirs, and successors, in free blench, for payment of a penny Scots money, on the ground of the said lands, in name of blench farm, at the term of Candlemas yearly, if asked, allenarly, for both annualrent and lands; or from me, of my immediate lawful superiors, in the same manner, and as freely, in all respects, as I held, hold, or may hold the same myself, but under reversion, in manner un-

Tenendas.

der-written ; and that either by resignation, or confirmation, or both, the one without prejudice of the other ; *And for effectuating the said investment by resignation, I hereby make and constitute*

*and each of them, my procurators, to resign, as I by these presents, resign and surrender, not only all and whole the foresaid annualrent of — or such an annualrent, less or more, as shall by law for the time effeir, and correspond to the said principal sum of — yearly, to be uplifted and taken, at two terms in the year, Whitsunday and Martinmas, by equal portions, beginning the first term's payment of the said annualrent, for the interest then due, at the term of Martinmas, as said is, and so forth during the not redemption, with — for each term's failure in payment of the said annualrent ; furth of all and whole (repeat the lands), or furth of any part or portion thereof, readiest, maills, farms, profits, and duties of the same ; but also, all and whole the said lands and others, before mentioned, themselves, for, and in real security to the said C. D. and his foresaids, of the said principal*

principal sum, interest thereof, penalty, and expences of infestment to follow hereon; *in the hands* of my immediate lawful superiors of the said lands and others foresaid, or of their commissioners, having power to receive resignations, and grant new infestments; *in favour*, and for new infestment of the same, to be made and granted to the said C. D. and his foresaids, heritably, but under reversion, in manner mentioned in the clause of reversion, engrossed in the precept of seisine under-written, in such due and competent form as effeirs; acts, instruments, and documents upon the premisses to ask, take, and raise, and generally every other thing to do that I might do myself, if personally present, or which to the office of procuratory in such cases is known to pertain; all which I promise to hold firm and stable, without revocation: *Which* annualrent, lands, and others foresaid, out of which the same is upliftable, I bind and oblige me, and my foresaids, to warrant at all hands, and against all deadly, as law will, during the not redemption hereof. *As also* for the said C. D. and his foresaids, their further security,

Warrant-  
dice.

Assigna-  
tion to the  
rents.

security, I hereby *make and constitute* them my cessioners and assignees, *in and to* as much of the best and readiest of the rents, maills, duties, customs, and casualties, of the lands above written, as will not only satisfy and pay them the yearly annual-rent foresaid, and termly failures, if incurred, but also the foresaid principal sum, interest, and penalty, if incurred, and expences of infestment to follow hereon; with full power to him, and his foresaids, to intromit with the said rents, call, and pursue therefor, receipts and discharges to grant, which shall be sufficient to the receivers; and generally every other thing thereanent to do, which I might have done myself, before granting hereof; *and I oblige* me to warrant this assignation from my own proper facts and deeds: *Providing* always, as it is hereby expressly *provided and declared*; that, in case the said C. D. and his foresaids shall think fit, at any time hereafter, during the not redemption, to enter to the possession of the said lands and pertinents, or to the uplifting the rents, or any part of the same, yet he, and his foresaids, shall not be obliged to  
 continue

Provision.



continue the possession ; but it shall be lawful to them, when they think fit, to desist therefrom, and again reassume the same at pleasure ; they being hereby declared to be no further liable than for their own actual intromissions, and not for diligence in any sort : *And, in case* the said C. D. and his foresaids, shall chuse to hold the annualrent, lands, and others foresaid, of me, and my foresaids, *then I oblige* me and them to enter the said C. D. and his foresaids, either as heirs, or singular successors, vassals therein successively, during the not redemption, *gratis* ; and when any casualties shall fall in our hands, as superiors, to assign the same to them ; *likeas* now, as if the said casualties had already fallen, I hereby *assign* and *dispone* the same in their favours, for ever, to be disposed of by them at pleasure ; and it is hereby expressly *provided* and *declared*, that it shall be lawful to the said C. D. and his foresaids, to use all manner of diligence, personal or real, upon the personal obligation above written, at the foresaid term of payment, or at any time thereafter, against me, and my foresaids, without requisition ;  
and

Obligation to enter vassals *gratis*.

And assign casualties.

Provision.

and that the same shall nowise hurt or invalidate these presents, and that the said infestment of property shall nowise extinguish the said infestment of annualrent; but that it shall be lawful to the said C. D. and his foresaids, to make use of all or either of these rights, the one without prejudice of the other, without innovation or confusion: *And I consent* to the registration hereof in the books of council and session, or others competent, to have the strength of a decret interponed thereto, that letters of horning, on six days charge, and all other execution necessary pass hereon, in form as effairs; and thereto constitute

Registration.

Precept of seilne.

my procurators: *Attour* to the effect the said C. D. and his foresaids, may be infest and seised in the said annualrent, and lands and others foresaid, themselves, and in security as said is, to be holden in manner foresaid; I hereby desire and require you,

and each of you, conjunctly and severally, my bailies in that part, specially constitute, to the effect under-written, that, on sight hereof, ye pass to the ground of the lands above specified

*respectively*

*respective and successive* after others, and there give, and deliver heritable state and seisin, actual, real, and corporal possession, *not only* of *all* and *whole* the foresaid annualrent of — or such an annualrent, less or more, as shall by law for the time effect and correspond to the foresaid principal sum of — yearly, to be uplifted and taken, at two terms in the year, Whitsunday and Martinmas, by equal portions, beginning the first term's payment of the said annualrent at the said term of Martinmas next, for what part thereof shall then be due, and the next term's payment at the term of Whitsunday following, and so forth, yearly and termly thereafter, during the not redemption; with — for each term's failure in payment of the said annualrent, *furth* of *all* and *whole* (repeat the lands), or furth of any part or portion thereof, readiest rents, maills, farms, profits, and duties of the same; *but also* of *all* and *whole* the said lands and others before mentioned, themselves, for, and in real security to the said C. D. and his forefairs, of the said principal sum, interest that may be due thereon, liquidate penalty, if incurred,

Clause of  
reversion.

red, and of the expences of infeftment to follow hereupon, to the said C. D. and his foresaids, by deliverance to them, or their certain attorney, or attornies, in their names, bearers hereof, of earth and stone of the ground of the said lands, *respective and successive*, after others, and a penny money for the said annualrent, and other symbols usual and requisite; *but redeemable* always, and under reversion, in manner after mentioned, viz. *declaring* always, as it is hereby expressly *provided and declared*, that the said annualrent, and lands and others above written, out of which the same is upliftable, are and shall be redeemable by me, and my foresaids, from the said C. D. and his foresaids, by payment making to them at the said term of Martinmas next, or at any other term of Martinmas or Whitsunday thereafter, upon premonition of sixty days, previously to be made by me, or my foresaids, to the said C. D. or his above written, personally, or at their dwelling-places, in presence of a notary and witnesses, as effeirs, of the said sum of ——— of principal, and bygone annualrents thereof, that shall be resting  
for



for the time, and the expence of infestment to follow hereon, and such other expences as shall be debursed in doing diligence on these presents, conform to an account thereof to be given in by the said C. D. and his foresaids, and subscribed by them upon their words, with the annual-rent of said expences, from the periods of debursing the same; and that within the new session-house of Edinburgh, in the place thereof where the sheriff usually sits in judgment; or, in case of absence or refusal, by consignment of these sums in the hands of the provost, or any one of the bailies, dean of guild, or treasurer of the said city of Edinburgh, most responsal for the time, to be made forthcoming to the said C. D. and his foresaids, upon the peril and hazard of the consigner; *declaring* that an extract hereof, or of the seisine to follow hereon, shall be sufficient for using the said order of redemption; with and under which provisions, these presents are granted and accepted: The which to do, I commit to you, and each of you, jointly and severally, my full power, by this

D d

my

Subscription  
clause.  
*Heritable  
bond of  
corrobera-  
tion.*

my present, directed to you for that effect.  
*In witness, &c.*

*Heritable bond of corroboration*, differs in nothing except in the personal obligation, which is the same as in a moveable bond of corroboration ; and in mentioning the principal sum, it is called, ' principal accumulated sum.'

—if held  
base, or if  
former se-  
curities.

Heritable bonds are frequently granted to be held base, and then the procuratory of resignation is left out. If there are former securities, or other incumbrances upon the subject, the warrandice may be restricted to the extent of the sums in the heritable bond ; both which will be further illustrated by the following example.

*Heritable  
bond of re-  
lief.*

### *Heritable Bond of Relief.*

Premisses.

Granter.

Narrative:

*Be it known* to all men, by these presents, me, A. B. of C. *whereas* C. D. Esq; of E. ; F. G. Esq; of H. ; and I, by our bond dated —, bound and obliged us, conjunctly and severally, our heirs, execu-  
tors,

tors, and successors whatsoever, to pay to W. V. in ——— (here narrate the bond); and *whereas*, notwithstanding of the above bond, I hereby declare, that the above sum of ——— was received by me, and wholly applied to my proper use and behoof, and no part thereof to the use and behoof of the said C. D. or F. G.; *therefore*, I hereby *bind* and *oblige* myself, my heirs, executors, and successors, to free, relieve, harmless and skaithless keep, the saids C. D. and F. G. their heirs, executors, and successors, of and from payment of the foresaid principal sum of ———, annualrent thereof, and liquidate penalty above specified, contained in the bond above narrated, and of the said bond itself, and of all cost, skaith, damage, interest, and expences, which the said C. D. or his foresaids, may happen to sustain or incur therethrough, in any manner of way: *And*, for that effect, to procure and deliver to them the foresaid bond unregistered, at the term of Whitsunday next to come, to the end that they may tear their names therefrom; and, in case of registration thereof, to procure and deliver to the said C. D. and F. G. an extract

Subsumption.

Personal obligation.

Oblige-  
ment to  
infest.

tract of a valid discharge thereof, at the said term of payment; or *otherwise*, to make payment to the said C. D. and F. G. at the said term, of the foresaid sum of —, annualrents that may be due thereon, and liquidate penalty before specified, to the end that they may pay in the same to the said W.V. and thereby operate their own relief of the said bond, with — of penalty in case of failure. *And* for their further security, anent their relief of the said bond, and more sure payment of the foresaid principal sum, annualrents that may fall due thereon, and penalty, if incurred, I *bind* and *oblige* me, and my foresaids, upon my own proper charges and expences, duly and validly to infest and seise the said C. and F. G. and their foresaids, in *all* and *whole* (here take in the subject); and that in real warrandice, security, and relief, to the said C. D. and F. G. and their foresaids, of the sums of money, principal, annualrents, and penalty above mentioned, and expences of infestment to follow hereon; so that, if it shall happen the saids C. D. and F. G. or their foresaids, to be distressed for the same, or any part thereof, then,



then, and immediately thereafter, they shall have full and free ingress and access to the lands and others above mentioned, and maills and duties of the same; at least to so much thereof as shall be correspondent to the said distress, and to the damages and expences to be sustained therethrough, to be held of and under me, in free blench, for payment of a penny Scots, at the term of Lammas yearly, upon the ground of the said lands, if asked, allenarly: *And I bind and oblige* me, my heirs and successors, to warrant the foresaid lands, with the pertinents, and infestment to follow hereon, at all hands, and against all deadly, as law will, to the extent of the whole sums that shall be due in consequence hereof. *And I bind and oblige* me, and my forefairs, to receive the said C. D. and F. G. their heirs and singular successors, vassals to me, therein *gratis*, without any composition. *And moreover*, I by these presents, *make, constitute, and ordain*, the said C. D. and F. G. and their forefairs, my lawful cessioners and assignees, *in and to* as much of the first and readiest of the rents, maills, farms, profits, and duties of the said lands and others

Tenendas.

Warrantice.

Obligation to enter vassals *gratis*.

Assignment to the rents.

thers foresaid, due and payable furth thereof, as will free and relieve them of the said bond, sums therein contained, and whole consequences thereof, and in and to all action and execution competent to me, and my foresaids, for recovery thereof: *Surrogating and substituting* the said C. D. and F. G. in my full right and place of the premisses; with full power to them to ask, intromit with, uplift, and receive the rents, maills, and duties of the said lands, and others foresaid, and to apply the same for their relief of the premisses; and, if needful, to call, charge, and pursue therefor, decreets thereupon to recover, and to cause put the same to execution, compone, transact, and agree thereanent, and generally every other thing concerning the premisses to do that I could have done myself, before granting hereof; which assignation I bind and oblige me to warrant from my own fact and deed allenary. *And* it is always hereby *provided and declared*, that if the said C. D. and F. G. shall think fit to enter to possession of the said lands and pertinents, and uplift the rents thereof, then, and in that case, they shall only be obliged

**Provisions.**

obliged to hold count for their actual intrusions with the said rents, as they shall be instructed *scripto*, by writs and discharges under their hands, and no otherwise; and it shall be lawful to the said C. D. and F. G. to desist and cease therefrom, and again reassume the possession thereof, from time to time, as they shall think proper, without being liable further than for their actual intrusions, as said is; they being always obliged to make just count and reckoning to me, for the surplus of their actual intrusions, more than shall completely relieve them of the premises. *And, lastly*, it is hereby *provided and declared*, that, although the said C. D. and F. G. shall use execution by horning, adjudication, or otherwise, upon the personal obligation of relief above written, yet the same shall nowise lose or prejudice the instrument to follow hereon, which shall stand good and effectual till they be fully relieved of the premises: *Consenting* to the registration hereof in the books of council and session, or others competent, that letters of horning, on six days charge, and all other execution needful, pass hereon, in form as effects;

Registration.

216 *Rights in Security, of Relief,*

effeirs ; and thereto I constitute

my procurators : *Attour,* I

Precept of  
seifine.

hereby desire and require you

and each of you, conjunctly  
and severally, my bailies in that part, here-  
by specially constitute ; that, on sight here-  
of, ye pass to the ground of the said sub-  
jects, and there give and deliver heritable  
state and seifine, actual, real, and corporal  
possession, of *all* and *whole* the said lands  
and others foresaid, with the pertinents,  
lying, bounded, and described, in manner  
before mentioned, to the said C. D. and  
F. G. and their foresaids ; and that in real  
warrantice, security, and relief, of the fore-  
said sums of money, principal, annualrent,  
and penalty, and expences of infeftment  
to follow hereon, as said is, by delivery to  
them, or their certain attorney, or attor-  
nies, in their names, bearers hereof, of  
earth and stone of the ground of the said  
lands, and all other symbols requisite

Provision.

*Providing* and *declaring* always, as it is  
hereby expressly provided and declared  
that the said C. D. and F. G. and their  
foresaids, their entry to the said lands, and  
uplifting the said rents, maills, and duties



is, and shall be suspended, till they are distressed for the debt above mentioned, or any part thereof, from thenceforth to be enjoyed and possessed by them, effecting and corresponding to the distress, ay and while they be fully freed and relieved of the said debt; and of all cost, skaith, damages or expences they may sustain there-through, and that either by me or my foresaids making payment thereof, or by in-romission with the rents, maills, duties, and casualties of the said lands, and others foresaid; and being so relieved, that then, and immediately thereafter, they shall be bound and obliged to relinquish the possession, and renounce and overgive, to and in favour of me, and my foresaids, the whole lands and others above mentioned; and this in nowise ye leave undone; the which I do I commit to you, and each of you, conjunctly and severally, my full power by this my precept, directed to you for that effect. *In witness, &c.*

*Observations.*

Effect of  
these  
rights.

If an investment in security be granted to a creditor, he may thereupon enter to the immediate possession of the lands, or annualrent, for payment; whereas rights of relief are conditional, and have no operation till the cautioner either pays the debt, or is distressed for it; except where the debtor is expressly bound to deliver to the cautioner the obligation cancelled against a day certain, and has failed, or where the debtor is *vergens ad inopiam*; in which case the cautioner may, by proper diligence, secure the debtor's funds for his relief, even before payment or distress. In a right in security, intimation of the assignation to the rents is seldom used, as commencing a process therefore is equivalent. If the creditor wants payment of his money, he insists in an *action of pouncing the ground*; which differs from pouncing for personal debts in this, that as it proceeds on a real right, it may be directed against

Action of  
*pouncing*  
*the ground.*

all goods that can be found on the lands burdened, even though the original debtor should, before the bringing of the action, be divested of the property, in favour of a singular successor : But goods brought upon the ground by strangers have been found not subject to this diligence ; and the goods of a tenant cannot be poulded for more than his term's rent, by 1469, c. 37. As this act was made in favour of tenants, to save them from payment to creditors after having paid their masters, it has been explained that the tenant cannot be poulded for more than he was in fact owing his master of past rents, at the time of poulding ; and that therefore what is due, though more than a year's rent of arrears, must be subject ; for it cannot be understood of what the tenant is due less than a year's rent, as the tenant, paying his rent before due, is presumed to be in collusion with the master, and therefore, if arrestment or other diligence is used to attach it when due, he will be liable to pay it a second time ; or the creditor may bring an action of mails and duties : It is directed against the tenant, and natural possessors

*Action of  
mails and  
duties.*

possessors of land estates, for payment to the pursuer of the rents remaining due by them for past crops, and of the full rent for the future. Where the pursuer of this action founds upon right, not on possession, he must make the proprietor, from whom the tenants derive their right, party to the suit; and he must support his claim by titles of property or diligences, preferable to those in the person of his competitor. In the possessory action, if he produce a seisine, it is sufficient title, and it is enough if he call the natural possessors; and though one should claim upon a title preferable to that of the possessor, he cannot compete with him in the possession, till, in a formal process of reduction, he shall obtain the possessor's title declared void.

*Disposition  
and assigna-  
tion to an  
heritable  
bond before  
infeftment.*

*Disposition and Assignation to an heritable  
Bond before Infeftment.*

Premisses.  
Granter.  
Narrative.

*Be it known to all men, by these pre-  
sents, me C. D. in E. whereas A. B. of C.  
by*



by his heritable bond, dated — (for the causes therein specified), *bound* and *obliged* him, his heirs and successors, to have paid to me, my heirs and assignees, the sum of — at and against the term of — with — money foresaid, of liquidate penalty in case of failure, and the legal interest of the said principal sum from the date of the said bond, and yearly, termly, and proportionally thereafter, during the not payment. And for my further security thereof, the said A. B. bound and obliged him to infeft and seise me, and my foresaids, *not only* in an annualrent of — or such an annualrent, less or more, as should by law for the time effeir and correspond to the said principal sum of — to be uplifted and taken yearly, at two terms in the year, Whitsunday and Martinmas, by equal portions, beginning the first term's payment thereof at the term of Martinmas then next, for what part of the interest should then be due, and the next term's payment at the term of Whitsunday following; and so forth, yearly and termly thereafter, during the not redemption, with — for each term's failure in payment

ment of the said annualrent ; *furth* of all and *whole* the said A. B.'s lands of — (insert them), or furth of any part or portion thereof, readiest rents, maills, and duties thereof ; *but also* in the said lands themselves, for, and in real security, to me, and my foresaids, of the said principal sum, interest, and penalty, and of the expences of infestment to follow on the said bond ; to be holden, and under reversion, in manner therein expressed, as the said heritable bond, containing procuratory of resignation, assignation to the maills and duties, precept of seifine, and several other clauses, at more length bears (a). *And whereas* D. E. in F. has made payment to me of a certain sum of money for granting hereof ; of which I grant receipt, renouncing all objections to the contrary (b) ; *to have therefore sold, alienated, and disposed,* as I hereby *sell, alienate, and dispone,* to and in favour of the said D. E. his heirs and assignees whatever, heritably, but under reversion, in manner after mentioned, *not only all and whole* the foresaid annualrent of — or such an annualrent, less or more, as shall by law for the time effeir and correspond

Subsumption.

Dispositive.

respond to the said principal sum of ———  
to be uplifted and taken yearly, at the said  
two terms in the year, Whitsunday and  
Martinmas, by equal portions, with ———  
for each term's failure in payment of the  
said annualrent; *further* of *all* and *whole*  
(repeat the lands), or furth of any part or  
portion thereof, readiest rents, maills, farms,  
profits, and duties of the same; *but also*  
the said lands themselves, for, and in real  
security to him, and his forefairs, of the  
said principal sum, interest, and penalty,  
and expences of infeftment to follow on  
the said bond. *And further*, I hereby make  
and constitute the said D. E. and his fore-  
fairs, my lawful cessioners and assignees, *in*  
and to the foresaid principal sum of ———  
Sterling, ——— of liquidate penalty, with  
the lawful interest of the said principal  
sum resting unpaid, and in time coming,  
during the not payment, all specified and  
contained in the said heritable bond, with  
the said heritable bond itself, procuratory  
of resignation, precept of seifine, assignation  
to the maills and duties, and whole other  
clauses therein contained, tenor and con-  
tents thereof, and all that has followed, or  
is

Assigna-  
tion to the  
bond, and  
sums  
therein  
contained.

Power to  
infeft in  
virtue  
thereof.

is competent to follow thereon ; but subject always to the reversion therein contained ; *with power* to the said D. E. and his foresaids, to obtain themselves infeft and seised in the annualrent, lands, and others above written, in virtue of the unexecute procuratory of resignation, and precept of seifine, contained in the said heritable bond, and this right and assignation of the same, and to sue for the sums thereby due, decreets thereupon to recover ; and upon payment, receipts, discharges, renunciations, and grants of redemption, to make, grant, and subscribe, and generally to do every other thing legal and necessary, that I could have done, before granting hereof : *Which* annualrent, lands, and others, in security thereof, above disposed, with this present right and disposition thereof, I bind and oblige me, and my foresaids, to warrant to the said D. E. from my own proper fact and deed, done or to be done, in prejudice hereof, allenarly. *And* I have herewith delivered to the said D. E. the foresaid bond, to be kept and used by him, and his foresaids, as their own proper evident in time coming : *And*

Warrant-  
dice.

Delivery  
of the  
writs.

Registra-  
tion.

*consent*



consent to the registration, &c. In witness, &c.

Subscription  
clause.

*Disposition of an Annualrent, and Lands in security, by a person infest on an Heritable Bond.*

*Disposition  
of annual-  
rent, and  
lands in  
security.*

Be it known, &c. (go on as in the preceding example to letter (a), and say),  
whereupon I was duly infest, conform to instrument of seifine in my favours, dated \_\_\_\_\_ registered \_\_\_\_\_ as the said instrument of seifine also more fully bears.  
And whereas, &c. (to letter (b), and then say), to have therefore sold, alienated, and disposed, as I by these presents sell, alienate, and dispane, To, and in favour of the said D. E. his heirs or assignees whatsoever, heritably, but under reversion, in manner after mentioned, not only all and whole the foresaid annualrent of \_\_\_\_\_ or such an annualrent, less or more, as shall by law for the time correspond to the said principal sum of \_\_\_\_\_ to be uplifted at the terms

Premises.  
Narrative.

Disposi-  
tive.

F f

above

above mentioned, with ——— for each term's failure in payment of the said annualrent; *further* of all and whole (take in the lands from the heritable bond or infestment), or further of any part or portion thereof, readiest rents, maills, farms, profits, and duties of the same; *but also* all and whole the said lands, and others foresaid, themselves, for, and in real security of the said principal sum, interest, penalty, and expences of infestment. *In which* annualrent, lands, and others foresaid, in security, I bind and oblige me, my heirs and successors, to infest and seise the said D. E. and his foresaids, upon their own proper charges and expences, heritably, but under reversion, as said is, by two several infestments and manners of holding; the one thereof to be holden of me, and my foresaids, in free blench, for payment of a penny Scots money, upon the ground of the said lands, at the term of Candlemas yearly, if asked allenarly, both for annualrent and lands; and the other of the said infestments, of my immediate lawful superiors thereof, as freely as I held, or may hold the same myself: *And for effectuating* the said

Oblige-  
ment to  
infest.

Tenendas.

Procura-  
tory of re-  
signation.

said infeftment by resignation, I hereby  
make and constitute my procurators, to resign, &c.  
not only the foresaid annualrent of — or  
such an annualrent, &c. but also all and  
whole the said lands and others before  
mentioned themselves, &c. (and go on as  
in the procuratory of resignation in the  
heritable bond, to the word *revocation* at  
the end of the procuratory, using D. E. in  
place of C. D.) Further, I hereby make and  
constitute the said D. E. and his foresaids,  
my cessioners and assignees, in and to the  
above mentioned principal sum of —  
with — of liquidate penalty, contained  
in the said bond, and annualrents of the said  
principal sum resting unpaid since the term  
of — and in time coming during the  
not redemption, and the sum of — as  
the amount of the expences of taking in-  
feftment on the said bond, with all action,  
diligence, and execution competent to me  
thereupon, together with the said bond  
itself, and instrument of seifine following  
thereon, with the whole articles, clauses,  
tenor, and contents of the said bond and  
infeftment. As also, I hereby transfer,  
convey,

Assigna-  
tion to the  
principal  
sum, inte-  
rest, and  
penalty ;  
and to the  
bond and  
infeft-  
ment.

Assigna-  
tion to the  
rents.

*convey, and make over to the said D. E. as much of the rents, maills, duties, customs, and casualties of the said lands, as will not only satisfy and pay the foresaid yearly annualrent, and termly failures, but also the foresaid principal sum, penalty, if incurred, interest, and expences of infestment: Surrogating and substituting the said D. E. and his forefairs, in my full right and place of the premisses, with power to him or them, to intromit with, uplift, and, if need be, to sue for the sums of money, and rents, maills, duties, customs, and casualties above mentioned; and, upon payment, to grant receipts, discharges, and renunciations, which shall be sufficient to the receivers; and generally, &c. (as in the preceding example.) And I have herewith delivered the said bond and infestment to the said D. E. to be kept and used by him, and his forefairs, as their own proper writs and evidents, in time coming. (Registration.)*

Delivery  
of the  
writs..

Registra-  
tion.  
Precept of  
seifine.

*Attour, &c. The precept will differ in nothing from that in the bond, but using D. E. in place of C. D.; and, in the clause of reversion, instead of I and me, 'the said 'A. B.'*

The



The difference betwixt this and taking a new bond, in point of expediency, will readily occur; suppose a person willing to accommodate the debtor to pay it, and get this conveyance, if this should be the first incumbrance upon the estate in point of date, he will be preferable to the creditors in bonds of a latter date; whereas, if he paid the sum in the original bond, and a discharge were granted to the debtor, and took a new bond, he would be postponed to these other creditors.

*Mortification of an Annuity.*

*Mortification of an annuity.*

Premises.

Granter.

Consideration.

Dispositive.

Be it known to all men, by these presents, me A. B. Esq; of C. from pure charity, and for maintenance of the poor and indigent, to have given, granted, and disposed, as I hereby give, grant, mortify, and dispose, to and in favour of the Rev. Mr \_\_\_\_\_ minister of the gospel in the parish of \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ present elders of the said parish, and to their

their successors in their respective offices, as trustees for, and to the use and behoof of the poor and indigent persons after mentioned, and with and under the conditions and provisions after specified; *all and whole* an annuity of — bolls meal, and — bolls bear, of the measure of the county of — yearly to be uplifted and taken, betwixt Christmas and Candlemas, beginning the first term's payment thereof betwixt Christmas 178 — and Candlemas 178 —, *furth of all and whole* (describe the lands), or furth of any part or portion thereof, readiest rents, maills, profits, and duties of the same. *And I bind and oblige* me, my heirs and successors, to infest and seise the said Mr — minister — and — elders, and their successors in their said offices, as trustees foresaid, for the use and behoof of the poor after mentioned, and on the conditions after expressed; *in all and whole* the foresaid annuity of — yearly, to be uplifted and taken between Christmas and Candlemas yearly, furth of the said lands and pertinents, by a single infestment; *to be holden* of me, my heirs, and

Oblige-  
ment to  
infest.

Tenendas.

and successors, in free blench, for payment of a penny Scots money, upon the ground of the said lands yearly, at the term of Whitsunday, if asked, allenarly. (*Warrandice of the mortification and annuity; assignation to the rents to the extent thereof, and to the writs for defending it; obligation to make the writs forthcoming; registration; precept of seisine; wherein are insert the conditions and provisions; subscription clause.*)

Warrandice.  
Assignation to the rents and writs.  
Obligation to make the writs forthcoming.  
Registration.  
Precept of seisine.  
Subscription clause.

*Instrument of Seisine on an Heritable Bond.*

—on an heritable bond.

*Instrument of seisine upon an heritable bond* proceeds upon the following narrative:

*Having, and in his hands holding, an heritable bond of the date, and containing the precept of seisine after insert, made and granted by A. B. of C. whereby he granted him to be justly addebted, resting, and owing to the said C. D. the sum of — Sterling;*

Narrative.

Sterling; which sum of — he bound and obliged him, his heirs, executors, and successors whatsoever, to repay, and again deliver to the said C. D. his heirs or assignees; and that at and against the term of Martinmas next to come, with — like money of liquidate penalty, in case of failure, and the legal interest of the said principal sum from the date thereof to the said term of payment; and yearly, termly, and proportionally thereafter, during the not payment thereof. *And* for the said C. D. and his forefaids, their further security, and more sure payment of the forefaid sums, and without prejudice to the personal obligation above written, the said A. B. bound and obliged him, and his forefaids, upon their own proper charges and expences, duly and lawfully to infest and seise the said C. D. and his forefaids, heritably, but under reversion, in manner therein and after mentioned, *not only* in *all* and *whole* an annualrent of —, or such an annualrent, less or more, as should by law for the time effeir and correspond to the said principal sum of — to be uplifted and taken, at two terms in the year, Whit-sunday



funday and Martinmas, by equal portions, beginning the first term's payment thereof at the said term of Martinmas next to come, for what part thereof shall then be due; and the next term's payment at the term of Whitsunday following, and so forth yearly and termly thereafter, during the not redemption, with — for each term's failure in payment of the said annualrent; furth of all and whole (take in the lands), lying within the parish of — and shire of —, or furth of any part or portion thereof, readiest maills, farms, profits, and duties of the same; *but also* in all and whole the said lands, and others foresaid, themselves, for, and in real security to the said C. D. and his foresaids, of the said principal sum, interest that may be due thereon, and penalty, if incurred, and of the expences of infestment to follow thereon, if laid out by them; to be holden, and under reversion, in manner mentioned in the said heritable bond, as the same, containing procuratory of resignation, clause of absolute warrandice, assignation to the rents, maills, and duties, the precept of seifine after insert, and several other clauses,

G g

more

Delivery  
of seifine.

more fully bears : *Which* heritable bond, &c. &c. (and in the delivery of seifine say), gave and delivered to the said C. D. heritable state and seifine, actual, real, and corporal possession, *not only of all and whole* the foresaid annualrent of ——— or such an annualrent, less or more, as shall by law for the time effeir and correspond to the said principal sum of ——— yearly to be uplifted, and taken at the said two terms in the year, Whitsunday and Martinmas, by equal portions, beginning the first term's payment thereof at the said term of Martinmas next to come, for what part thereof shall then be due ; and the next term's payment at the term of Whitsunday following, and so forth yearly and termly thereafter, during the not redemption, with ——— for each term's failure in payment of the said annualrent ; *furth of all and whole* (repeat the lands shortly), or furth of any part or portion thereof, readiest rents, maills, and duties of the same ; *but also of all and whole* the said lands and others foresaid, themselves, for, and in real security to the said C. D. and his foresaids, of the said principal sum, interest that may be due thecon,

thereon, liquidate penalty, if incurred, and expences of infeftment to follow on the faid heritable bond : And that by deliverance to the faid attorney, for, and in name and behalf of the faid C. D. of earth and ftone of the ground of the faid lands, and a penny money for the faid annualrent, as ufe is, and all other fymbols ufual and requisite ; to be holden, and under reverfion, in manner mentioned in the faid heritable bond, after the form and tenor of the faid heritable bond, and precept of feifine, in, all points. *Whereupon, &c.*

*Instrument of Seifine upon an Heritable Bond of Relief.*

—an heritable bond of relief.

This instrument proceeds upon the following narrative :

*Having, and in his hands holding, an heritable bond of relief, of the date, and containing the precept of feifine after insert, made and granted by A. B. of C. whereby the faid A. B. on the narrative* that

Narrative.

that C. D. Esq; of E. F. G. Esq; of H. and he the said A. B. by their bond, dated — bound and obliged them, &c. (narrate the bond as it is narrated in the bond of relief), *and that whereas* notwithstanding of the above bond, he thereby declared that the above sum was received by him the said A. B. and wholly applied to his proper use and behoof, and no part thereof to the use and behoof of the said C. D. and F. G.; *therefore* he thereby bound and obliged himself, his heirs, &c. (narrate the personal obligation of relief); *and* for their further security anent their relief of the said bond, and more sure payment of the foresaid principal sum, annualrents that may fall due thereon, and penalty, if incurred, the said A. B. bound and obliged him, and his foresaids, upon their own proper charges and expences, duly and validly to infest and seise the said C. D. and F. G. and their foresaids, in *all* and *whole* (insert the lands), and that in real warrandice, security, and relief to the said C. D. and F. G. and their foresaids, of the sums of money, principal, annualrents, and penalty above mentioned, and expences of infest-  
ment



ment to follow thereon ; so that, if it should happen the saids C. D. and F. G. or their forefaids, to be distressed for the same, or any part thereof, then, and immediately thereafter, they should have full and free ingress and access to the lands, and others above mentioned, and maills and duties of the same ; at least to so much thereof as should be correspondent to the said distress, and to the damages and expences to be sustained therethrough ; to be holden, and under reversion, in manner therein mentioned, as the said heritable bond of relief, containing clause of warrandice, assignation to the rents, the precept of seifine after insert, and several other clauses, in itself more fully bears, &c.

The delivery of seifine is in terms of the precept of seifine ; ‘ but always with and under the provisions and declarations above mentioned.’

Delivery  
of seifine.

*Instru-*

—on dispo-  
sition and  
affignation  
to an heri-  
table bond.

*Instrument of Seifine upon a Disposition and  
Affignation to an Heritable Bond.*

This instrument of seifine has what follows added to the narrative of the heritable bond :

Additional  
narrative.

*As also having*, and in his hands *holding*, a disposition and affignation, dated — made and granted by the said C. D. whereby (for the causes therein specified), he *sold*, *alienated*, and *disponed*, to, and in favour of the said D. E. his heirs and assignees whatsoever, heritably, but under reversion, in manner therein mentioned, *not only all* and *whole* the foresaid annualrent of — or such an annualrent, less or more, as should by law for the time effeir and correspond to the said principal sum of —, to be uplifted and taken yearly, at the said two terms in the year, Whitsunday and Martinmas, by equal portions, with — for each term's failure in payment of the said

faid annualrent ; *furth* of *all* and *whole* (insert the lands), or furth of any part or portion thereof, readiest rents, maills, farms, profits, and duties of the same ; but also the said lands themselves, for, and in real security to him, and his foresaids, of the said principal sum, interest, and penalty, and expences of infestment to follow on the said bond ; and specially assigned to him the bond above narrated, with the procuratory of resignation, and precept of seifine therein contained, and whole heads, clauses, tenor, and contents thereof ; with power to the said D. E. and his foresaids, to obtain themselves infest and seised in the said annualrent, lands, and others above written, in virtue of the unexecute procuratory of resignation, and precept of seifine, contained in the said bond, and of the said right and assignation to the same ; as the said disposition and assignation, containing several other clauses, in itself also more fully bears, &c.

*Instru-*

—on dispo-  
sition of an-  
nualrent.

*Instrument of Seifine upon a Disposition of  
Annualrent.*

Invoca-  
tion, &c.  
Narrative.

*In, &c. Having, and in his hands hold-  
ing, a disposition, dated — made and  
granted by C. D. in E. whereby (for the  
causes therein specified), he sold, alienated,  
and disposed, to and in favour of the said  
D. E. his heirs or assignees whatsoever,  
heritably, but under reversion, in manner  
after mentioned; not only all and whole an  
annualrent of — or such an annualrent,  
less or more, as should by law for the time  
effeir and correspond to the principal sum  
of — to be uplifted and taken, at two  
terms in the year, Whitfunday and Mar-  
tinmas, by equal portions, with — for  
each term's failure in payment of the said  
annualrent; furth of all and whole (infer  
the lands), or furth of any part or portion  
thereof, readiest rents, maills, farms, pro-  
fits, and duties of the same; but also all  
and whole the said lands themselves, for  
and*



and in real security to him, and his fore-  
saids, of the said principal sum, interest, and  
penalty, and of the expences of infestment  
following on the bond therein mentioned,  
to be holden, and under reversion, in man-  
ner therein and after mentioned, as the said  
disposition, containing obligation to infest  
by two several infestments and manners of  
holding, procuratory of resignation, affig-  
nation to the foresaid bond, and instrument  
of seifine following thereon, and to the  
sums of money, principal, interest, and pe-  
nalty therein contained, and to the rents,  
maills, and duties of the said lands, the  
precept of seifine after insert, and several  
other clauses, more fully bears, &c.

*Instrument of Seifine upon a Mortification of  
an Annuity.*

—on mor-  
tification  
of an an-  
nuity.

Having, &c. a disposition, or deed of  
mortification, dated, &c. whereby the said  
B. (for the causes therein specified),

H h

*gave,*

*gave, granted, mortified, and dispoſed, to and in favour, &c. and bound and obliged him, &c. to be holden in manner therein mentioned ; as the ſaid diſpoſition, or deed of mortification, containing claufe of warrantice, aſſignation to the rents and writs, the precept of ſeifine after inſert, and ſeveral other claufes, more fully bears, &c. &c.*

TITLE

T I T L E VI.

*Bonds and Dispositions under Reversion.*

Observations.

**B**Y the present practice, a bond and disposition under reversion, nearly of the nature of an improper wadset, is frequently granted for security of money lent. This species of security would be seldom used during the subsistence of wardholding, lest being constructed, in lands held ward, into a right of property, it might subject the granter to recognition, and the receiver to many of the casualties connected with that manner of holding: But, since the act abolishing wardholding, this

this form of a security has been commonly used. The form of it is as follows :

*Bond and  
disposition  
under re-  
version.*

*Bond and Disposition under Reversion.*

Granter.

Receiver.

Personal  
obliga-  
tion.

Subsump-  
tion.

*I, A. B. of C. grant me to have instantly borrowed from C. D. in E. the sum of — pounds Sterling, whereof I hereby acknowledge the receipt, renouncing all objections to the contrary ; which sum of — I bind and oblige me, my heirs, executors, and successors whatsoever, to repay, and again deliver to the said C. D. his heirs or assignees, and that at and against the term of — next to come, with — of penalty and liquidate expences, in case of failure ; together also with the due and ordinary annual rent of the said principal sum, from the date of these presents, to the said term of payment, and yearly, termly, and proportionally thereafter, during the not payment of the same (a). And for the said C. D. and his forefairs, their further security,*



security, and more sure payment of the said principal sum of — pounds Sterling, annualrents that may become due thereon, and liquidate penalty before mentioned, if incurred, *I* the said A. B. hereby *sell, alienate, and dispo*ne, from me, my heirs, and successors, *to* and *in favour* of the said C. D. his heirs or assignees, heritably, but redeemable always, and under reversion, in manner after expressed, *all* and *whole* (insert the lands), *in real* security, and for payment to him, and his forefairs, of the said principal sum, annualrent, and penalty, if incurred: *In* which lands, and others forefairs, with the pertinents, *I bind* and *oblige* me, and my forefairs, on our own proper charges and expences, duly and validly to infest and seise the said C. D. and his forefairs, redeemable always, and under reversion, as said is, by two severall infestments and manners of holding, the one thereof to be holden of me, my heirs, and successors, in free blench, for payment of a penny Scots money upon the ground of the said lands, at the term of Whitsunday yearly, in name of blench duty, if asked alienarly; and the other of the said infestments,

Disposi-  
tive.Obligement to  
infest.

Tenendas.

Procura-  
tory of re-  
signation.

feftments, to be holden from me, and my forefaids, of our immediate lawful fuperiors of the fame, in the fame manner, and as freely, in all refpects, as I held, hold, or may hold the fame myfelf; and that either by refignation, or confirmation, or both, the one without prejudice of the other:

*And* for effectuating the faid infeftment by refignation, I hereby *make* and *conftitute*

and each of them, conjunctly and feverally, my lawful and irrevocable procurators, for me, and in my name, to *refign*, as I by thefe presents *refign*, *renounce*, *surrender*, *simpli- citer upgive*, *overgive*, and *deliver*, all and *whole* the lands, and others forefaid, lying and defcribed in manner above mentioned, and here held as repeated *brevitatis caufa*, *in real* fecurity, and for payment to the faid C. D. and his forefaids, of the forefaid principal fum, annualrent, and penalty, if incurred, *in the hands* of my immediate lawful fuperiors, or their commiffioners, having power to receive refignations, and grant new infeftments thereupon; *in fa- vour*, and for new infeftment of the fame, to be made and granted to the faid C. D.

and

and his foresaids, in such due and competent form as effeirs ; *redeemable* always, and under reversion, in manner after mentioned : Acts, instruments, and documents, to ask and take, and generally every other thing in the premisses to do, which I could do myself, if personally present, or which to the office of procuratory in such cases is known to belong : All which I promise to hold firm and stable, without revocation. *Which* subjects before disposed, with this present right and disposition, I bind and oblige me, and my foresaids, to warrant to the said C. D. and his foresaids, at all hands, and against all deadly, as law will. *And further*, for the said C. D. and his foresaids, their further security, and more sure payment, I hereby *make* and *constitute* them my lawful cessioners and assignees, *not only* in and to the rents, maills, profits, and duties of the lands, and others before disposed, for this present year, and in all time coming ; at least so much thereof as will completely satisfy and pay them of the foresaid principal sum of ——— annual-rents that may become due thereon, and liquidate penalty before mentioned, if incurred ;

Warrant-  
dice.

Assigna-  
tion to the  
rents,

and writs.

curred ; *but also* in and to the whole writs and evidents, both old and new, of and concerning the said lands, and others before disposed, conceived, or that may be anywise interpreted, in favours of me, my authors, and predecessors, with all that has followed, or is competent to follow on the said writs ; with power to the said C. D. and his forefairs, if they shall think proper, to enter to the possession of the said lands, and others before disposed, and to sue for, and uplift the rents, maills, and duties of the same, decreets of maills and duties, and others in the premisses to recover, and to execution cause be put, receipts and discharges to grant, output and input tenants, use warnings, prosecute removing, and generally every other thing a-  
 nent the premisses to do, which I could have done myself, before granting the present right and assignation ; which I oblige me, and my forefairs, to warrant as follows, viz. at so the rents, maills, and duties, from our own facts and deeds only, and in so far as concerns the said writs and evidents at all hands. *And also declaring* hereby, that the said C. D. and his forefairs,

*Declaration* that the receiver shall only be liable for intromissions.



said, shall only be liable for their actual intromissions with the said rents, but not for omissions, and that they may enter to the possession of the said rents, and continue therein or not, as they may think proper (b). *Providing* always, and *declaring*, as it is hereby expressly *provided* and *declared*, that the said lands and others before disposed, are, and shall be redeemable and under reversion, by me the said A. B. my heirs and assignees, from the said C. D. and his forefairs, by payment making to them at the said term of ——— or at any other term of Martinmas or Whitsunday thereafter, of the said principal sum of ——— annualrents that shall be due thereupon, and liquidate expences before mentioned, if incurred, or consignment of the said sums in the hands of the cashier or treasurer of the Royal Bank, or Bank of Scotland, at the peril of the consigner, upon the premonition to the said C. D. or his forefairs, of forty days; and that a copy of these presents, or of the instrument to follow hereon, shall be as valid and effectual, for using the said order of redemption, as if a particular letter of reversion

Clause of  
reversion.

I i

was

*Declaration*, that  
using dili-  
gence shall  
not hurt  
the right.

*Obligation*  
to make  
the writs  
forthcom-  
ing.

*Registra-  
tion.*

*Precept of  
seizure.*

was signed and registered apart (c). *And* it is hereby *also declared*, that although the said C. D. and his forefaids, shall use diligence, personal or real, for payment of the said sums, yet the same shall not hurt or prejudice these presents, or the infestment to follow hereupon, but the same shall subsist and be effectual until the above sums are satisfied and paid. *And I bind and oblige* me, and my forefaids, to make the foresaid writs and evidents forthcoming to the said C. D. and his forefaids, on all occasions necessary, on their receipt and obligation for redelivery within a reasonable time: *And consent* to the registration hereof in the books of council and session, or others competent, to have the strength of a decret, that letters of horning, on six days charge, and all other execution necessary, in form as effects, may pass hereon; and thereto *constitute*

my procurators: *Attour*, to the effect the said C. D. and his forefaids, may be more readily infest and seized in the said lands, and others before disposed, to be holden in manner above mentioned, I hereby

hereby desire, and require you  
and each of you, conjunctly and severally, my bailies in that part, specially constitute, to the effect after mentioned, that, on sight hereof, ye pass to the ground of the said lands, and others before disposed, and there give and deliver heritable state and seisine, actual, real, and corporal possession, of *all* and *whole* the lands and others above disposed, lying and described as aforesaid, and here held as repeated *brevitatis causa*, in real security, and for payment of the foresaid principal sum, annualrent, and penalty, if incurred, to the said C. D. and his foresaids; and that by deliverance to him or them, or his or their certain attorney, or attornies, in his or their names, bearers hereof, of earth and stone of the ground of the said lands, and all other symbols usual and necessary, *redeemable* always, and under reversion in manner aforesaid; and this in nowise ye leave undone; the which to do, I commit to you, conjunctly and severally, my full power, by this my precept of seisine, directed to you for that effect. *In witness, &c.*

There

Subscription  
clause.

Variations.

There is commonly insert at letter (b), an obligation to enter the heirs or singular successors of the disponente *gratis*, and to assign any casualties that may fall, in case they shall incline to hold base.

The two following clauses have, for some time past, been frequently insert in bonds and dispositions under reversion; and may come in at letters (a) and c).

Obligation to give intimation previous to a demand of payment.

*And it is hereby declared*, that the said C. D. and his forefairs, shall be bound and obliged to give intimation three months preceding any term of Martinmas or Whitsunday, at which he or they shall incline to have payment of the said principal sum and annualrent; and that such intimation being made to me the said A. B. or my forefairs, personally, or at our dwelling-places, shall be sufficient notification of their intention to demand payment thereof.

Power to sell.

*And declaring also*, as it is hereby specially *provided and declared*, that if I the said A. B. should fail to make payment of the sums that shall be due by the personal obligation above mentioned, within three months after demand of payment is intimated



'intimated to me, my heirs, and successors,  
'in manner before directed, that then, and  
'in that case, it shall be lawful to, and in  
'the power of the said C. D. or his fore-  
'saids, within three months after expira-  
'tion of the first three months, to sell and  
'dispose upon the said lands, and others  
'before mentioned, upon previous adver-  
'tisement weekly, for at least two months,  
'in the Edinburgh Evening Courant; and  
'that by public auction at Edinburgh, to  
'the highest offerer, and upon payment  
'and recovery of the price that shall be  
'given therefor, to hold count and reckon-  
'ing to me the said A. B. and my fore-  
'saids, for the same, after deduction of the  
'sums hereby secured, and expences that  
'shall be laid out by them in consequence  
'hereof, either in sale of the lands or o-  
'therwise; and, for that end, to enter into  
'articles of roup, grant dispositions con-  
'taining procuratory of resignation, affig-  
'nation to the writs and evidents, rents,  
'maills, and duties, and clause of warran-  
'dice, binding me the said A. B. and my  
'foresaids, in absolute warrandice of such  
'disposition, and binding and obliging us  
'to confirm and corroborate the same, and  
'grant

' grant all other deeds and securities neces-  
 ' sary and requisite by the laws of Scot-  
 ' land for rendering the said sale complete ;  
 ' *declaring*, that the purchaser, or purcha-  
 ' sers, shall nowise be concerned with the  
 ' application of the price, nor with any of  
 ' the conditions or provisions herein men-  
 ' tioned ; but that the sale to him or them  
 ' shall be equally good as if made by my-  
 ' self: *And declaring always*, that in car-  
 ' rying the said sale into execution, it shall  
 ' be lawful to the said C. D. and his fore-  
 ' saids, to prorogate or adjourn the day of  
 ' sale, from time to time, as they shall see  
 ' cause, notice being always given in the  
 ' Edinburgh newspapers above mentioned ;  
 ' and to expose the said lands to sale at the  
 ' said sum of —, or at any higher sum  
 ' he or they shall chuse, any law or prac-  
 ' tice to the contrary notwithstanding.'

Observa-  
 tions.

This last clause, it is believed, was first  
 used in this country in the securities grant-  
 ed to the Mess. Douglas, Heron, and  
 Company Bank, and has been since fre-  
 quently used, or a clause to the same pur-  
 pose ; though it is imagined few sales have  
 taken

taken place in consequence thereof, and in the manner thereby pointed out.

It is thought that the above bond and disposition affords no sufficient ground for striking a person off the roll of freeholders, on the head of an alteration of circumstances, as having disposed; as, by act 1681, it is enacted, 'that no person infest for relief, or payment of sums, shall have vote, *but the granters of such rights, their heirs and successors*.' Though, if the sum is nearly equal to the value of the lands, and it contains a power to sell, it seems to be little different in this respect, on strict principles, from a trust-disposition, which (as will be afterwards noticed) is an objection. It may, therefore, possibly be thought more prudent, either to leave this clause out, to take the disposition held *de me*, or an heritable bond in place of it.

—not a ground for striking a freeholder off the roll.

If the disposition is granted to be held *de me*, leave out such part of the obligation to infest as relates to holding *a me*, and the procuratory of resignation.

—if held *de me*.

A disposition and assignation to a bond and disposition under reversion, or a disposition thereof after infestment thereon, differs in nothing

Conveyance thereof.

nothing from a conveyance of a right in security, only in this, that it conveys the lands disposed in security redeemable in manner mentioned in the bond of disposition, in place of conveying the annual rent and lands in security.

*Instrument  
of seifine on  
bond and  
disposition  
under re-  
version.*

*Instrument of Seifine on Bond and Disposition  
under Reversion.*

This instrument will go on as any other instrument of seifine to the narrative, which will be in these terms :

*Narrative.*

*Having*, and in his hands *holding*, principal bond and disposition under reversion, of the date contained in the precept of seifine after insert, made and granted by A. B. of C. whereby he granted him to have instantly borrowed from the said C. D. the sum of — Sterling, whereof he acknowledged the receipt, renouncing all objections to the contrary ; which sum he thereby binds and obliges him, his heirs, executors, and successors whatsoever, to repay, and again deliver to the said C. D.



his heirs or assignees, and that at and against the term of — then next to come, with — of penalty and liquidate expenses, in case of failure ; together also with the due and ordinary annualrent of the said principal sum, from the date of the said bond and disposition, to the said term of payment, and yearly, termly, and proportionally thereafter, during the not payment of the same. *And* for the said C. D. and his foresaids, their further security, and more sure payment of the said principal sum of — pounds Sterling, annualrents that might become due thereon, and liquidate penalty before mentioned, if incurred, the said A. B. thereby *sold, alienated, and disposed*, from him, his heirs, and successors, to and in favour of the said C. D. his heirs or assignees, heritably, but redeemable always, and under reversion, in manner therein and after expressed ; *all and whole* (insert the lands), in real security, and for payment to him, and his foresaids, of the said principal sum, annualrent, and penalty, if incurred : *And* it is thereby expressly *provided and declared*, that the said lands and others before disposed are,

K k

and

and shall be redeemable, and under reversion, by the said A. B. his heirs and assignees, from the said C. D. and his forefairs, by payment making to them at the said term of — or at any other term of Martinmas or Whitsunday thereafter, of the said principal sum of — annualrents that shall be due thereupon, and liquidate expenses before mentioned, if incurred, or consignation of the said sums, in the hands of the cashier or treasurer of the Royal Bank, or Bank of Scotland, at the peril of the consigner, upon the premonition to the said C. D. or his forefairs, of forty days; and that a copy of the said bond and disposition, or of the infeftment to follow thereon, should be as valid and effectual for using the said order of redemption, as if a particular letter of reversion was signed and registered apart (*a*); as in the said bond and disposition, under reversion of the date foresaid (*b*), containing therein an obligation to infeft, by the two manners of holding therein mentioned, a procuratory of resignation, clause of absolute warrandice, an assignation to the rents, maills, farms, profits, and duties of the said lands and

and others thereby disposed, to the writs and evidents, the precept of seifine after insert, and several other clauses, at more length is contained : *Which* bond and disposition under reversion, &c.

And in case the two clauses above mentioned are insert, say at letter (a), ' *But declaring also, as it is thereby specially provided and declared, that, if the said A. B. should fail to make payment of the sums that should be due by the personal obligation therein mentioned, within three months after a demand of payment was intimated to him, his heirs, and successors, in manner thereby directed, that then, and in that case, it should be lawful to, and in the power of the said C. D. or his forefaids, within three months after expiration of the first three months, to sell,* &c. (narrate the clause *verbatim* to the end.)

*Variations*  
if clause  
of intima-  
tion of de-  
mand of  
payment ;  
and power  
to sell.

If held *de me*, at (b) say, ' containing an obligation to infest, by the manner of holding therein mentioned, a clause of absolute warrandice,' &c.

—if held  
*de me.*

TITLE

## T I T L E VII.

*Contracts of Marriage, and Provisions in favour of Wives.*

Observations.

**B**Y marriage, parties are entitled to a certain share of each other's fortunes: Thus, on its dissolution, (*year and day* thereafter having elapsed, or a living child heard cry), the surviving husband is entitled to the *courtesy* of the wife's lands; and the wife, in case of her surviving her husband, to her *terce*, with certain other rights following from that connection.—These, however, do not take place where a contract is entered into, unless specially giving right thereto. Though the law has been



been exceedingly careful to provide for parties in the married state, yet many reasons occur to give occasion for a consensual contract: Thus, for example, to fix and secure a precise sum to the wife, in place of her legal provision of terce; to convey to the husband, and heirs of the marriage, the wife's heritage; to nominate certain persons as guardians or trustees of the wife's rights, at whose instance diligence may pass against the husband, for implement of the provisions in her favour, if there should be a necessity for it; she not being entitled to pursue any action without her husband's consent, and to prevent disputes with regard to the dissolution thereof within year and day.

*Contract of Marriage.*

*It is contracted, agreed, and matrimonially ended, betwixt A. B. of C. on the one part, and C. E. youngest lawful daughter of D. E. in ———, with the special advice and consent*

*Contract of marriage.*

Premises.

Parties.

Recital:

1st Part.

Provision  
in favour  
of the  
wife of an  
annuity.

consent of her said father, and the said D. E. for himself, *on the other part*, in manner under-written; *that is to say*, the said A. B. and C. E. have accepted, and by these presents accept, each of them of the other for their lawful future spouses; and promise to solemnize the honourable bond of marriage with all convenient speed. *In contemplation* of which marriage, and in consideration of the tocher after mentioned, the said A. B. (a) binds and obliges him, his heirs, executors, and successors, in case the said C. E. shall survive him, and that there shall be no child or children procreate and existing of the said marriage, at the dissolution thereof, to pay to her, or to her heirs, executors, or assignees, an yearly free annuity of ——— during her life; and, in the event that she shall survive him, and that there shall be children, one or more, procreated and existing of the said marriage at the time foresaid, then, and in that case, he binds and obliges him, and his forefairs, to pay to her, or her forefairs, an annuity of ——— during her life, at two terms in the year, Whitsunday and Martinmas, by equal portions, beginning

ning the first term's payment of the said respective annuities at the first term of Whitsunday or Martinmas after his decease, with a fifth part more of liquidate penalty, in case of failure. *And*, for her further security concerning the payment of the said annuity, the said A. B. *binds* and *obliges* himself to infest and seise the said C. E. in an yearly free annuity of ——— to be payable to her, in case she survive him, and that there shall be no children procreate and existing of the said marriage at the time of his decease; and, in the event that there shall be children, one or more, procreate and existing of the said marriage, at the time foresaid, in an yearly free annuity of ——— to be uplifted and taken at two terms in the year, Whitsunday and Martinmas, by equal portions, beginning the first term's payment at the first of these terms which shall happen after his decease; *furth* of *all* and *whole* (insert the lands), or *furth* of any part or portion thereof, readiest rents, maills, farms, profits, and duties of the same; to be holden of him, his heirs, and successors, in free blench, for payment of a penny Scots money, upon  
the

Oblige-  
ment to  
infest her.

Provision  
in favour  
of the  
heir.

—in fa-  
vour of  
the youn-  
ger chil-  
dren.

the ground of the said lands, at ~~the~~ term of Whitsunday yearly, if asked allenarly (b). *And* it is hereby expressly *stipulated* and *agreed* to betwixt the said parties, that the heir of the marriage shall have right to all lands, and other heritage, the said A. B. shall be possessed of at the time of his death (c). *And* the said A. B. *binds* and *obliges* him, his heirs, and successors, to pay to the younger children which shall be procreated and existing of the said marriage betwixt him and the said C. E. at the time of his decease, the respective sums after mentioned, viz. If only one, the sum of —; if two, the sum of —; if three, the sum of —; if four, or more, the sum of —, all Sterling, to be divided among them in such manner as the said A. B. shall appoint, by any writing under his hand; and, failing of such writing, to be divided equally among the said children; and that at the first term of Whitsunday or Martinmas after his decease, with a fifth part more of the said respective sums of liquidate expences, in case of failure, and annualrent of the said sums from and after the said term of payment, during  
the



the not payment of the same; and, in the mean time, to aliment, educate, and clothe the said younger children, suitably to their station. *And further*, in case the said A.

B. shall predecease the said C. E. and that she shall not reside at the mansion-house of ——— then, and in that case, he binds

and obliges him, and his foresaids, to pay to her during her life, at least during her not residence at the said house, or to her heirs, executors, and assignees, the sum of

——— yearly, in order to answer and pay the rent of any house she shall occupy and possess; beginning the first term's payment thereof at the first term of Whitsunday after the dissolution of the marriage.

*And likewise*, in case the said C. E. does survive the said A. B. and that there shall be no children existing of the said marriage, *then, and in that event*, he hereby

*dispones* and *assigns* to her his whole household furniture and plenishing, heirship moveables included; *redeemable* always by the heirs succeeding to him in the lands

and estate, from the said C. E. upon their making payment to her, or her foresaids, of ——— Sterling, within twelve months

L 1

after

Further  
provision  
in favour  
of the  
wife.

after his decease: *And*, in case she does survive him, as said is, and that there shall be children procreate and existing of the said marriage at the time of the dissolution thereof, then, and in that case, he hereby *dispones* and *assigns* to her the just and equal half of the said household-furniture and plenishing; *redeemable always* the said half by the eldest son, and, failing sons, by the daughters, his, or their paying, within the time foresaid, to the said C. E. or heirs before mentioned, the sum of — like money; *and*, failing of these redemptions, within twelve months after the dissolution of the said marriage, as said is, the said household furniture and plenishing, heirship moveables included, or half thereof, is, and shall be irredeemable, in all time coming. Which provisions before mentioned, in favour of the said C. E. she, with consent of her said father, accepts of, in full of all terce of lands, third or half of moveables, and every other thing she can claim in and by the said A. B.'s predeceasing her, or which her executors, or nearest of kin, can claim in and by his surviving her. *For which causes, and on the other*

*part,*

*Counter-  
part.*

part, the said D. E. has, in name of dote and tocher with his said daughter, made payment to the said A. B. of the sum of — Sterling, whereof he grants the receipt; and she, with his consent, accepts thereof, in full of legitim, portion natural, bairns part of gear, and every other thing which she can claim or demand by the decease of her said father, or on any other account whatever. *And* it is hereby declared, that, although this marriage shall dissolve within year and day after the solemnization thereof, or without a living child heard cry, yet these presents shall subsist and be effectual, any law or practice to the contrary notwithstanding. *And, lastly*, it is hereby declared, that execution shall pass hereupon, for implement hereof, at the instance of the said D. E. G. H. in —, and J. K. in —, or any one of them: *And* they consent to the registration hereof in the books of council and session, or others competent, therein to remain for preservation; and, if needful, that all execution necessary, in form as effects, pass hereon; and thereto constitute

their procurators. *And to the effect*

*Declaration*, that it shall be effectual, though dissolved within year and day.

— at whose instance diligence pass.

Registration.

Precept of seilene.

*effect* the said C. E. may be infeft in the foresaid respective annuities, payable to her in the respective events foresaid, the said A. B. *desires* and *requires* you

and each of you, conjunctly and severally, his bailies in that part, to the effect after mentioned, specially constituted, that, on sight hereof, ye pass to the ground of the said lands, and others foresaid, and there give and deliver to the said C. E. different state and seisine, actual, real, and corporal possession, of the foresaid yearly free annuity of ———, to be payable to her in case she survive him, and there shall be no children procreate and existing of the said marriage at the time of his decease; and, in the event that there shall be children, one or more, procreated and existing of the said marriage, at the time foresaid, the foresaid yearly free annuity of ———, to be uplifted and taken at two terms in the year, Whitsunday and Martinmas, by equal portions, beginning the first term's payment at the first of these terms which shall happen after his decease; *furth* of all and *whole* the said repeat the lands), or furth of any part or portion hereof,



thereof, readiest rents, maills, farms, profits, and duties of the same ; and that by deliverance to her, or her certain attorney, or attornies, in her name, bearers hereof, of earth and stone of the ground of the said lands, and a penny money for the said annuity, with all other symbols requisite and necessary ; and this in nowise ye leave undone : The which to do, he commits to you, and each of you, conjunctly and severally, his full power, by this his precept of seifine, directed to you for that effect. *In witness* whereof, &c.

Lands are sometimes tailzied by a contract of marriage, in favour of a certain series of heirs ; in which case the contract may run thus, at letter (a), say, ‘ *gives, grants, and dispones*, to and in favour of ‘ himself in liferent, and to the heirs male ‘ to be procreated betwixt him and the said ‘ C. E. ; whom failing, to the heirs male ‘ of any subsequent marriage he shall enter into ; whom failing, to the heirs female of this or any subsequent marriage ; ‘ whom likewise failing, to the heirs of the ‘ deceased J. B. of —, father of the said ‘ A. B. ; whom failing, to the said A. B. ‘ his

Subscription  
clause.  
*Variation,*  
if contain-  
ing *tailzie*.  
Disposi-  
tive.  
Institute.  
Substi-  
tutes.

Obliga-  
tion to use  
name and  
arms.

*Declara-  
tion* that  
it shall not  
be lawful  
to alter  
the order  
of succef-  
sion.  
Oblige-  
ment to  
infeft.

Tenendas.

his heirs or assignees whatsoever, in fee;  
the eldest heir female always succeeding,  
without division, and she, and her heirs,  
succeeding to her in the lands after men-  
tioned, assuming, and constantly using,  
the name and arms of B. of C. *all* and  
*whole* (here take in the lands), together  
with all right, title, and interest, which  
the said A. B. his predecessors or authors,  
had, have, or any ways might have, had,  
claim, or pretend to the lands and others  
before mentioned, or any part thereof,  
*And it is hereby declared*, that it shall  
not be lawful to any of the said heirs or  
substitutes, to alter the order of succession  
as hereby established: *In* the which lands,  
barony, and others, the said A. B. binds  
and obliges himself, his heirs, and succe-  
sors, duly and validly, to infeft and seise  
himself in liferent, and the heirs male  
which shall be procreated betwixt him  
and the said C. E.; whom failing, the  
other heirs and substitutes before men-  
tioned, and in the order before expressed,  
in fee; and that by resignation thereof  
in the hands of his respective immediate  
lawful superiors thereof, *to be* holden of  
them

‘them in the same manner, and as freely,  
 ‘in all respects, as the said A. B. holds, or  
 ‘might have held the same. *And*, for ef-  
 ‘fectuating the said investment, he hereby  
 ‘makes and constitutes

Procura-  
 tory of re-  
 signation.

‘and each of them, conjunct-  
 ‘ly and severally, his lawful and irrevoc-  
 ‘able procurators, to *resign*, as the said  
 ‘A. B. hereby *resigns* and *surrenders*, all  
 ‘and *whole* the said lands, barony, and o-  
 ‘thers before mentioned, lying, bounded,  
 ‘and described in manner before mention-  
 ‘ed, and here held as repeated *brevitatis*  
 ‘*causa*; together with all right, title, or  
 ‘interest, he, or his predecessors, or au-  
 ‘thors, had, have, or might have, claim,  
 ‘or pretend thereto, or to any part there-  
 ‘of, *in the hands* of his immediate law-  
 ‘ful superiors, or their commissioners, ha-  
 ‘ving power to receive resignations, and  
 ‘grant new investments; *in favour*, and  
 ‘for new investment thereof, to be made  
 ‘and granted to the said A. B. in life, and  
 ‘and to the heirs male to be procreated  
 ‘betwixt him and the said C. E.; whom  
 ‘failing, to the heirs male of any subse-  
 ‘quent marriage he shall enter into;  
 ‘whom also failing, to the heirs female to  
 ‘be



' be procreate betwixt him and the said C.  
 ' E. ; whom likewise failing, to the heirs  
 ' female of any subsequent marriage the  
 ' said A. B. shall enter into ; whom fail-  
 ' ing, to the heirs of the said deceased J. B.  
 ' of — ; whom failing, to the said A.  
 ' B. his heirs or assignees whatsoever, in  
 ' fee, the eldest heir female always suc-  
 ' ceeding without division, and she and her  
 ' heirs succeeding to her in the said lands,  
 ' assuming, and constantly using, the name  
 ' and arms of B. of C. ; *and it shall not be*  
 ' lawful for any of the said heirs, or sub-  
 ' stitutes, to alter or change the order of  
 ' succession, as hereby established, in such  
 ' due and competent form as effects : *Acts,*  
 ' *instruments, and documents,* one or more,  
 ' as many as necessary, in the premises to  
 ' ask and receive, and generally every other  
 ' thing to do, which the said A. B. could  
 ' do himself if personally present, or which  
 ' to the office of procuratory in such cases  
 ' is known to pertain ; *promising* to hold  
 ' the same firm and stable, without revoca-  
 ' tion ;' and leave out what is between (b)  
 and (c), then it may go on with the pro-  
 visions in favour of the younger children,

*Provisions*  
*in favour*  
*of young-*  
*er chil-*



as from (c) to (d), and then take in the provision of an annuity to the wife, as from (a) to (b), and what follows after (d), and then go on as in the preceding example to the end. It will be unnecessary for the party disposing to insert a precept of seifine, in favour of himself, and his heirs of tailzie, before the other precept, as a charter is obtained from the superior in virtue of the procuratory of resignation, and infestment taken on the precept therein contained; as the superior, by the first feudal rules, had the power of ascertaining to what order of heirs the fee granted by himself was to descend.

If the lady brings lands, and these, as well as the intended husbands, are to be settled upon the heirs, it would occur that the disposition by her, or her father, of these lands, should come in first, after, *that is to say*; and go on as any other disposition, and contain precept of seifine, and then the provisions out of both estates, in favour of the lady and children of the marriage, might form the counterpart, beginning with *For which causes, &c.* Tho' sometimes, where the wife's lands are of

Observations.

M m

small

small value, they are conveyed in the counterpart, immediately after *for which causes, &c.* and she disposes them according to the nature thereof, and the rights she has thereto, and then her other effects.

Sometimes *the conquest* during the marriage is provided in a particular manner; by which term is to be understood, in marriage contracts, what lands shall be acquired by the husband during his marriage, or in general whatever real addition shall be made to his estate during that period, whether by purchase or donation: But what he succeeds to as heir to his predecessor is not *conquest*.

To give examples of contracts of marriage suited to all the different cases that may occur, arising from the difference in the situation, or circumstances of parties, would be an endless and impracticable task: All therefore that can be expected in a work of this kind, is to give a sketch of the plan, arrangement, and general nature of these writings; the other parts of them must be taken from such parts of the forms of rights and securities of lands as fall in with these circumstances.

*Heri-*

*Heritable Bond of Annuity in favours of a Wife, where there had been no Contract.*

*Heritable bond of annuity to a wife.*

Where there has been no contract of marriage, the husband sometimes secures his wife in an annuity, by a bond of annuity in the following terms.

*Be it known to all men, by these presents, me, A. B. of C. whereas C. E. my spouse has not yet been provided by me to any provision, in the event of my death before her, by contract of marriage, or otherwise; and it being just and reasonable that she should be secured in an annuity, in the event before mentioned, agreeable to the portion received with her at our marriage; therefore, and for other onerous causes and considerations moving me, wit-  
ne me the said A. B. to be bound and obliged as I by these presents bind and oblige me, my heirs, executors, and successors whatsoever, to make payment to the said C. E.  
yearly,*

Premises.  
Granter.

Personal obligation.

yearly, during all the days of her lifetime, in case she survive me, of a free liferent annuity of ——— Sterling, at two terms in the year, Whitfunday and Martinmas, by equal portions, beginning the first term's payment thereof at the first term of Whitfunday or Martinmas after my decease, and so forth yearly and termly thereafter during her life, with ——— Sterling of liquidate penalty and expences, for each term's failure, in payment of the said annuity; together with the due and ordinary annual-rent of the said annuity, from and after the said respective terms of payment, during the not payment of the same. *And*, for her further security, and more sure payment of the said liferent annuity, I hereby *bind* and *oblige* me, and my foresaids, duly and validly to infest and seise the said C. E. my spouse, in *all* and *whole* a liferent annuity of ———, to be uplifted and taken, free of all burdens whatever, at the foresaid two terms in the year, Whitfunday and Martinmas, by equal portions, beginning the first term's payment thereof at the first term of Whitfunday or Martinmas after my decease, and so forth termly thereafter

Oblige-  
ment to  
infest.



after during her life ; with the foresaid sum of — of penalty and liquidate expences, for each term's failure in payment of the said annuity, and annualrent thereof, from and after the said term of payment, *furth of all and whole* [insert the lands,] *or furth of any part or portion thereof, ready rents, maills, profits, and duties of the same; and that by two several infeftments and manners of holding; the one thereof to be holden of me, my heirs and successors, in free blench, for payment of a penny Scots yearly, upon the ground of the said lands, if asked allenary; and the other of the said infeftments to be holden from me, of my immediate lawful superiors thereof, in the same manner and as freely as I held, hold, or may hold the same myself; and for effectuating the said infeftment by resignation, I hereby make and constitute*

Tenendas.

Procuratory of resignation.

and each of them, conjunctly and severally, my lawful procurators to *resign*, as I hereby *resign* and *surrender*, from me and my forefairs, the foresaid annuity of — to the said C. E. during all the days of her lifetime, in case she survive me, free of all burdens,

burdens, *furth* of *all* and *whole* the said lands of — lying as said is; *or furth* of any part or portion thereof, readiest rents, maills, and duties thereof; *in the hands* of my immediate lawful superiors thereof, or their commissioners, in their name, having power to receive resignations and grant new infeftments thereof; *in favour of* and for new infeftment of the same to be made, given, and granted to the said C. E. in such due and competent form as effeirs, acts, instruments, and documents upon the premises to ask, take, and raise, and generally every other thing thereanent to do, which to the office of procuratory in such cases is known to pertain; *promising* to hold the same firm and stable, without revocation; *Which* liferent annuity and lands, out of which the same is upliftable, I bind and oblige me to warrant to the said C. E. my spouse, at all hands, and against all deadly, as law will. *And moreover*, I hereby *make* and *constitute* the said C. E. my spouse, during all the days of her lifetime, in case she survive me, my lawful cessioner, and assignee, *in and to* as much of the first and readiest of the rents, maills, farms, profits, and

Warran-  
dice.

Assigna-  
tion to the  
rents  
and writs.

and duties of the said lands and pertinents as will satisfy and pay the foresaid liferent annuity, upliftable at the terms, and by the proportions before mentioned ; *and* in and to the writs and evidents of the said lands ; which assignation I bind and oblige me to warrant as follows, viz. as to the writs at all hands ; and as to the rents, maills, and duties, from my own proper fact and deed allenary. *And I bind and oblige* me, and my foresaids, to make the said writs forthcoming to the said C. E. as oft as she shall have occasion therefor. *And consent* to the registration hereof in the books of Council and Session, or others competent, therein to remain for preservation, and, if needful, that all execution necessary, in form as effects, pass hereon, and thereto constitute

Obligation to make the writs forthcoming. Registration.

my procurators. *Attour*, to the effect the said C. E. my spouse may be infeft and seised in the foresaid liferent annuity, and lands, and others foresaid, out of which the same is upliftable, I hereby *desire* and *require* you

Precept of seilfine.

and each of you, conjunctly and severally, my bailies in that part, to the effect after specified, specially consti-

constituted, that, on sight hereof, ye pass to the ground of the said lands, and there give and deliver to the said C. E. my spouse, liferent state and seisine, actual, real, and corporal possession of all and whole the foresaid liferent annuity of — Sterling, to be uplifted and taken, free of all public burdens, at the foresaid two terms in the year, Whitsunday and Martinmas, by equal portions, beginning the first term's payment thereof at the first term of Whitsunday or Martinmas after my death, and so forth termly thereafter, during her life, with the said sum of — sterling of penalty, and liquidate expences for each term's failure in payment of the said liferent annuity and annualrent thereof, from and after the said term of payment, till payment of the same; *further* of all and whole the said lands of —, with the pertinents thereof, lying as aforesaid; *or further* of any part or portion thereof, readiest rents, maills, and duties of the same; and that by deliverance to her, or her certain attorney, or attornies, in her name, bearers hereof, of earth and stone of the ground of the said lands, and a penny money for the said annuity,



annuity, with all other symbols requisite and necessary; and this in nowise ye leave undone; the which to do I commit to you, and each of you, conjunctly and severally, my full power by this my precept of seifine.

Subscrip-  
tion  
clause.

In witness whereof, &c.

*Instrument of Seifine upon a Contract of Marriage.*

—upon a  
Contract of  
marriage.

In, &c. Compeared

Invoca-  
tion.

as procurator and attorney

for, and in name of C. E. spouse to A. B.

of C. whose power, &c. *where compeared,*

Compear-  
ance.

&c. the said attorney fore-

said *having*, and in his hands *holding*, a

Narrative.

contract of marriage, dated —, and con-

taining the precept of seifine after insert,

entered into betwixt the said A. B. of C.

on the one part; and C. E. therein design-

ed youngest lawful daughter of D. E. —

— with the special advice and con-

sent of her said father, and the said D. E.

N n

for

for himself, on the other part ; whereby (for the causes therein specified), the said A. B. bound and obliged him, his heirs, executors, and successors, in case the said C. E. should survive him, and that there should be no children procreate and existing of the said marriage, at the dissolution thereof, to pay to her, or to her heirs, executors, or assignees, an yearly free annuity of ——— during her life ; and, in the event that she should survive him, and that there should be children, one or more, procreated and existing of the said marriage at the time foresaid, then, and in that case, he bound and obliged him and his forefairs, to pay to her or her forefairs, an annuity of ——— during her life, at two terms in the year, Whitsunday and Martinmas, by equal portions, beginning the first term's payment of the said respective annuities, at the first term of Whitsunday or Martinmas after his decease, with a fifth part more of penalty, in case of failure. *And*, for her further security concerning the payment of the said annuity the said A. B. bound and obliged himself to infeft and seise the said C. E. in an year

ly free annuity of —, to be payable to her in case she survived him, and that there should be no children procreate and existing of the said marriage at the time of his decease; and, in the event that there should be children, one or more, procreate and existing of the said marriage at the time foresaid, in an yearly free annuity of —; to be uplifted and taken at two terms in the year, Whitfunday and Martinmas, by equal portions, beginning the first term's payment at the first of these terms which should happen after his decease; *furth* of *all* and *whole* (insert the lands,) *or furth* of any part or portion thereof, readiest rents, maills, farms, profits, and duties of the same; to be holden in manner mentioned in the said contract of marriage, as the same of the date foresaid, containing the precept of seifine after insert, and several other clauses, more fully bears. (The delivery of seifine is in terms of the precept.)

*Instru-*

*Instruments of seifine propriis manibus.*

*Instruments of Seifine propriis manibus.*

In rights in favour of wives, seifine is frequently given *propriis manibus*, as in the following example.

*—on heritable bond of annuity in favour of a wife.*

*Instrument of Seifine on Heritable Bond of Annuity, in favour of a Wife, propriis manibus.*

Invocation.

*In the name of God, amen. Be it known* to all men by this present public instrument, that, upon the ——— day of ——— one thousand seven hundred and eighty ——— years, and of the reign of our Sovereign Lord George the Third, by the Grace of God, King of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, defender of the faith, the ——— year; *in presence* of me notary public, and witnesses after designed, subscribing, *compeared* personally upon the ground of the lands and others under written, A. B. of C. heritable proprietor of

Date.

King's reign.

Compearance.

the



the said lands and others after mentioned;  
where compeared also personally

as procurator for C. E.  
spouse to the said A. B. (whose power of  
procuratory was sufficiently known to me  
notary public,) *having* and *holding* in his  
hands an heritable bond of provision, da-  
ted the — day of — — made  
and granted by the said A. B. to and in  
favour of the said C. E. his spouse; where-  
by (for the onerous causes therein specifi-  
ed,) he bound and obliged him, his heirs,  
executors, and successors whatsoever, to  
make payment to the said C. E. yearly,  
during all the days of her life, after his  
death, in case she survive him, of a free  
liferent annuity of ——— Sterling, at two  
terms in the year, Whitsunday and Mar-  
tinmas, by equal portions, beginning the  
first term's payment thereof at the first  
term of Whitsunday or Martinmas after  
his decease, and so forth, termly thereafter,  
during her life; with one fifth part more  
than each term's payment of penalty, in  
case of failure in payment of the said an-  
nuity, together also with the due and or-  
dinary annualrent of the said annuity, from  
and

Narrative.

and after the said respective terms of payment, till payment of the same: *And*, for her further security, and more sure payment of the same, he thereby *bound* and *obliged* himself and his foresaids, duly and validly to infest and seise her in *all* and *whole* a liferent annuity of —, to be uplifted and taken, free of all burdens whatever, at the foresaid two terms in the year, Whitfunday and Martinmas, by equal portions, beginning the first term's payment thereof at the first term of Whitfunday or Martinmas after his death, and so forth, termly thereafter, during her life, with one fifth more than each term's payment of penalty in case of failure, and annualrent thereof, from and after the said terms of payment, until payment of the same, *furth* of *all* and *whole* (insert the lands,) *or furth* of any part or portion thereof, readiest rents, maills, farms, profits, and duties of the same; and that by two severall infestments and manners of holding therein mentioned, as the said heritable bond of provision, containing procuratory of resignation, clause of absolute warrandice, assignation to the rents, maills, and

and duties, writs and evidents of the said lands, and precept of seifine in itself, more fully bears. *Which* heritable bond of provision, the said \_\_\_\_\_ as procurator and attorney foresaid, *exhibited* and *presented* to the said A. B. and required him, in consequence and in implement thereof, *ex propriis suis manibus*, to give liferent state and seifine actual, real, and corporal possession of the said annuity, in terms thereof; *which* desire, the said A. B. finding reasonable, he received the said heritable bond of provision into his hands, and thereafter delivered the same to me notary public, to be read and published to the witnesses then present and subscribing; which I accordingly did; *and* immediately thereafter, the said A. B. in consequence and in implement thereof, *ex propriis suis manibus*, *gave* and *delivered* to the said C. E. his spouse, liferent state and seifine, actual, real, and corporal possession, of *all* and *whole* the foresaid liferent annuity of —, to be uplifted, free of all public burdens, at the foresaid two terms in the year, Whitsunday and Martinmas, by equal portions, beginning the first term's payment

Delivery to the superior.

Requisition to give seifine.

Acceptance by him.

Delivery to the notary.

Publication by him.

Delivery of seifine *propriis manibus*.

payment thereof at the first term of Whitsunday and Martinmas after his decease, and so forth thereafter, during her life, with penalty and annualrent before mentioned, *furth* of *all* and *whole* the said lands of — with the pertinents of the same, lying as aforesaid; or furth of any part or portion thereof, readiest rents, maills, and duties of the same: *And* that by delivery to the said attorney fore-  
 said, for, and in name of the said C. E. of a little earth and stone of the ground of the said lands, and a penny money, as use is; after the form and tenor of the said bond of provision in all points. *Whereupon*, and upon all and sundry the premises, the said

attorney fore-  
 said asked and took instruments in the hands of me notary public subscribing. *These* things were so done, upon the ground of the said lands, betwixt the hours of — and — — noon, of the day of the month, year of God, and of his Majesty's reign, first above written, *before*, and *in presence* of

and witnesses  
 to the premises, specially called and required:

Attorney's taking of instruments.

Place,

hour,

Witnesses.



red: *And*, in further verification of the premisses, the said A. B. has signed these presents, (written on this and the ——— preceding pages of stamped vellum, by — —,) at the place and on the date foresaid, and before the witnesses above named and designed.

Then follows the notary's docquet, as in any other instrument of seifine, in which the notary may likewise mention the number of pages, as required by the act of seiderunt.

The foregoing instrument is, according to the common practice, where the granter of the right gives seifine *propriis manibus*, in place of his bailie doing it upon the precept of seifine, and may be used (*mutatis mutandis*) in any case where the grant-er can conveniently do it, by residing at the place where seifine is given. The clause of subscription by the party has possibly owed its rise to this: A practice, it would appear, formerly, for some time prevailed, of giving seifine to wives, children, or other conjunct persons, *propriis manibus*, without any previous warrant for the seifine: But it has been decided, that,

Observa-  
tions.

O o

when

—without  
a previous  
warrant.

when such seifine is neither subscribed by the granter, nor supported by a separate warrant from him, it is null, being the bare assertion of a notary. But it would seem, that, if there is a previous warrant, the subscription clause is superfluous; and, if it is subscribed by the party, that it is sufficient, without a previous warrant: In which case, when a person is infeft in his own lands, he might, immediately thereafter, give seifine to his wife of a certain part thereof, or of an annuity out of the same. The instrument in favour of the husband in his lands would go on to ‘whereupon, and upon all and fundry the ‘premisses, the said A. B. asked and took ‘instruments in the hands of me notary ‘public subscribing,’ and, after inserting ‘thereof, it would add, ‘and being so infeft ‘and seifed, and immediately thereafter, ‘the said A. B. *propriis manibus*, gave and ‘delivered to C. E. his spouse, liferent state ‘and seifine, actual, real, and corporal possession of,’ &c. (insert what the wife is to be liferented in), ‘and that by deliverance ‘to the said C. E. personally present, of,’ &c. (here insert the symbol of delivery of seifine,

seifine, according to the case, and then say),  
 'whereupon the said C. D. also took in-  
 'struments in the hands of me notary pu-  
 'blic subscribing, (and then go on), *These*  
 'things, &c. and in further verification,'  
 &c.

**TITLE**

Origin of  
 Succession.

T I T L E VIII.

*Of Legal Succession in Heritage,  
and Deeds to take effect after the  
death of the Granter, or Deeds  
of Special Destination.*

Origin of  
succession.

**I**T has been formerly mentioned in what manner property was originally acquired, which may in general be expressed by the term *occupancy*. It has also been mentioned how it was parted with, or relinquished, in favour of a purchaser, during the life of the proprietor. It will occur, that, by the death of the proprietor, he likewise, of necessity, relinquished the possession :



session: His own family, if they had got no previous grant from him, having the earliest intelligence of his death, had an opportunity of becoming the next occupants; and, if he was able to maintain possession during his life, they would have little difficulty in continuing it after his death. A long usage of this kind would introduce an idea of right in the heirs in these cases, in preference to other persons; hence the law of descents, or succession, generally prevalent among mankind, probably derived its origin. To put it in the power of fathers, in many cases, to be just, to make children dutiful, and to put an end to the harsh method of acquisition by occupancy, the law gave the dying person a right to determine in what manner his property should descend; or, in case of his neglecting so to do, declared who should be the successor. In what manner this has taken place in different nations, the genius of each particular people, their manner of life, the nature of their government, and a variety of other causes, may have had considerable effect in determining. On the introduction of the feudal system, as a plan of

Effects of  
the feudal  
system  
thereon.

of military policy, the lands (it has been formerly observed) were surrendered to the princes or great men, and received back after the nature of a gratuity, on condition of military services. In the nations from which this system was borrowed, the feudal grants were originally for a short time, and afterwards only for life: But as the law of descents had probably been understood in this kingdom long prior to the introduction of this system, the heir, if capable of military services, was justly preferred to any other person as vassal; and, if in minority, was anciently in this kingdom entitled to send a substitute; and, even after the introduction of wardholding, in the form in which it long subsisted in this kingdom, though the superior was entitled to the rents during the heir's minority, to provide himself in a vassal, he was still burdened with the aliment of the heir, if he had no separate estate; and the heir, when he came of age, was entitled to a new grant, or acknowledgment of his right from the superior, or to a ratification of any grant made by the predecessor in his favours. It is probable the laws of succe-

fion

sion were previous to this period, neither very determinate, nor very well observed in Scotland; at any rate, the power of the superiors was sufficient, in a great measure, to have altered them: Thus this, in conjunction with the right of primogeniture, which had probably then, in some degree, been observed, occasioned the whole heritage to descend to the eldest of the children, if a male, the superior being only entitled to one person's service as representative of the predecessor; and this service capable only of being performed by a male. From this also it happened, that, in case of a total want of heirs or disponees, the property went to the King, who was, on feudal principles, considered as the original proprietor of all the lands within his dominions; and this will account for many other things in our present laws of succession.

Having premised so much, I now proceed to the laws of succession in heritage, as presently observed in Scotland.

Successors are either singular, who succeed to (or rather acquire right from) a person yet alive in a special subject, by singular

Successors  
singular  
and uni-  
versal.

Legal suc-  
cession,  
and suc-  
cession by  
special  
destina-  
tion.

singular titles ; *ex. gr.* disposition, &c. or universal *jure sanguinis* : But by succession is generally understood the transmission of property from the dead to the living, and which is either by legal succession, or by special destination ; and as the course of succession pointed out by law is only that which, it is presumed, the person deceased would have made, had he made a destination, and is calculated for supplying the want of such destination, legal succession must give way to it, when there is any destination.

Order of  
succession  
in heri-  
tage ;  
heirs at  
law.

Descen-  
dents.

In the legal succession of heritage, the heirs at law, otherwise called *heirs general*, heirs whatsoever, or heirs of line, succeed, by right of blood, in the following order : *First*, Descendents, as children, grandchildren, &c. preferring the eldest son to the younger, and a son, though younger, to a daughter or daughters. Where there are daughters only, they succeed equally, and are called *heirs portioners*. Next after descendents, collaterals succeed ; among whom the brothers-german of the deceased (*i. e.* brothers both by the father and mother), have the first place ; where there are

Collate-  
rals.



are more brothers than one, the immediate younger brother is heir, and where the deceased is the youngest, the immediate elder; then the sisters-german equally; then brothers consanguinean (*i. e.* by the father only), in the same manner as brothers-german; and, failing them, sisters consanguinean equally. Ascendents next succeed, and of them the father in the first place; after him, his brothers and sisters, according to the above rules; then the grandfather, and failing him his brothers and sisters, and so upwards. But, although children succeed to their mother, a mother cannot to her child; on which account, there is no succession by our law through the mother of the deceased, and one brother-uterine (*i. e.* by the mother only), cannot succeed to another, even in that estate which flowed originally from their common mother. In heritage, though not in moveables, there is a right of representation, by which one succeeds, not from any title in himself, but in place of, and as representing some of his deceased ascendants. Thus, where one leaves a younger son, and a grandchild by his eldest, the

Ascendents.

No succession by the mother.

Right of representation in heritage.

P p

grand-

Succession  
of heirs  
portioners.

grandchild, though remoter by one degree, succeeds as coming in place of his father. The same holds with regard to females. Where one leaves a daughter alive, and two grand-daughters by a daughter deceased, the daughter has one half, and the two grand-daughters the other half betwixt them. A title of dignity, one single right of superiority or freehold, the principal seat of the family, garden, and orchard, go to the eldest heir portioner as a *praecipuum*.

Heir of  
conquest.

An *heir of conquest* is he who succeeds to such heritage as the deceased acquired by other titles than by succession. The distinction between an heir of line and of conquest, only happens when two or more brothers or uncles, or their issue, are next in succession; in which case the immediate younger brother, as heir of line, succeeds to the heritage, but the conquest ascends to the immediate elder brother. It is no longer, however, distinguished as conquests, but descends afterwards to the representatives of the heir of conquest as proper heritage; and it has no place among

heirs

heirs portioners, nor where the deceased is the youngest himself.

The heir of line is entitled to the succession not only of subjects properly heritable,

Heirship  
move-  
ables.

but to that sort of moveables called *heirship*,

which is the best of several kinds, taken notice of by act of parliament 1474,

cap. 53\*.

It is supposed to have been introduced that the heir might not have a

house and estate to succeed to, quite dismantled by the executor.

Moveables are so various in their kinds, that it is not easy

to give a list of these heirship moveables :

But any person wishing for particular information on this head, may consult *Spor-*

*iswood's edition of Hope's Minor Practicks.*

In that sort which goes by pairs or dozens,

the best pair or dozen is heirship ; but in

things estimated in quantity, as grain, hay,

current money, &c. there is no heirship.

To entitle the heir to this, the deceased

must

\* The act is in these words ; ' *Item*, anent the air-

ship of moveable gudes, that the aires of baronnes,

gentlemen, and freeholders fall have ; it is statute and

ordained that the saidis aires fall have the best of

ilk thing, and after the statute of the burrow lawes,

as is contained in the samen.'

### 300 Of Legal Succession in Heritage,

must have been a baron, at least in feftin lands, or other heritage, a prelate, or a burgefs entitled to follow trade, or to enter burgefs, and follow it in the right of his father. Neither the heir of conquest, nor of tailzie, has right to heirship moveables.

Lawful  
children;  
bastards.

Children are either lawful, that is, born in lawful marriage, or natural. Such persons only as are born in lawful marriage can succeed by right of blood: But they may be legitimated by the subsequent marriage of their parents, and succeed, if issue of no other marriage, nor any legal or conventional contract intervene; or, if the father have no lawful heirs, letters of legitimation may be obtained from the Sovereign. Neither can a bastard have any legal heirs but those of his own body, since there is no succession but by the father; and a bastard is held to have no certain father: But the King may, in letters of legitimation, renounce his right to the bastard's succession, failing his descendents, in favour of him who would otherwise have been his heir. A bastard can, however, dispose of his heritage in *liege pouffit*,



(60 days prior to his death), and of his moveables by any deed *inter vivos*, though not by testament.

When a person dies without any relations within the tenth degree of kindred, or as it is commonly laid down, who can prove propinquity to him, his lands fall to the King as last heir, as well as in the case of a person being born a bastard, and dying so without issue. The reason of which (as before observed) is, that the lands, by the feudal law, are supposed to have been originally derived from him, and, for want of an heir to serve him as vassal, must revert to him, that he may therewith provide another vassal.

A legal successor, before he can have an active title to his ancestor's rights, must be entered by service and retour. He who is entitled to enter heir, is, before his actual entry, called *apparent heir*. The bare right of apparenacy carries certain privileges with it. An apparent heir may defend his ancestor's titles against any third party who brings them under challenge. Tenants may safely pay him their rents; and, after they have once acknowledged him by payment,

Person dying without relations.

Legal successors must enter by service and retour to have an active title. Apparent heirs, their privileges.

Upon his  
retour ob-  
tains pre-  
cept from  
the chan-  
cery for  
infesting  
him; if  
held of  
the crown;  
if of a sub-  
ject, ob-  
tains pre-  
cept of  
*clare con-  
stat*, even  
without  
service.  
Succession  
by special  
destina-  
tion.

Reduction  
on the  
head of  
death-  
bed.

payment, he may compel them to continue it. Upon the retour of the service of an heir, if the lands hold of the crown, a precept is issued from the chancery for infesting the heir. Where the lands hold of a subject, he grants a precept for infesting the heir, termed a precept of *clare constat*, and this even on his own private knowledge, without the evidence of a retour, which the crown always requires; though it is more secure for the heir to be served where the lands hold of a subject also.

*Succession, by special destination*, is when it descends to the person named by the proprietor himself, in place of those who would have otherwise been legal successors; or, when he names one who might otherwise have been his successor, but under certain burdens, provisions, and declarations. Succession, by special destination, is justly preferred to that by law, which only takes place in case of no special destination. A deed of special destination to have effect must be granted in *liege poustie*, otherwise it is reducible on the head of being granted on death-bed, from a jealousy in the legislative power of the weak-

ness of mankind under sickness, and of the prevalence of importunity in that conjuncture. The action of reduction is competent to all sorts of heirs. Going to kirk or market unsupported, is held to be sufficient evidence of the convalescence of the granter, and of course sufficient to prevent a reduction.

Having thus given an account of the different kinds of succession, I shall now proceed to give an example of a deed of special destination, or deed to take effect after the death of the granter, in regard to the transmission of his property; and, in doing this, I shall take the most simple form, and that used in the most common case, a disposition to a person who would otherwise have been heir by the course of legal succession.

*Disposition to a Son.*

*Disposition  
to a son.*

I, A. B. of C.(a), for the love, favour, and affection, I have and bear to J. B. my  
only

Granter:  
Confide-  
ration.

Disposi-  
tive.

only lawful son(b), do hereby give, grant, dis-  
pone, convey, and make over to, and in favour  
of the said J. B. my son, his heirs or assignees  
whomsoever, heritably and irredeemably,  
all and whole (insert the lands), together  
with all right, title, interest, claim of right,  
property, and possession, which he, his  
predecessors or authors, heirs or successors,  
had, have, or might have claim, or pre-  
tend thereto, or to any part or portion of  
the said lands, and others above disposed:

Oblige-  
ment to  
infest.

In which lands and others before disposed,  
I bind and oblige me, my heirs and succes-  
sors, to infest and seise the said J. B. and

Tenendas.

his forebears, by two several infestments  
and manners of holding, the one thereof to

Redden-  
do.

be holden of me, and my forebears, in free  
bleinch, for payment of a penny Scots mo-  
ney, upon any part of the ground of the  
said lands, at the term of Whitsunday  
yearly, in name of bleinch farm, if asked  
allenarly, and freeing and relieving us of  
the duties and services payable to our own  
superiors thereof, and the other of the said  
infestments to be holden from us, of our  
immediate lawful superiors, in the same  
manner, and as freely, in all respects, as I

hold



hold, or may hold the same myself; and that either by resignation or confirmation, or both, the one without prejudice of the other; and for obtaining the said infestment by resignation, I hereby *make, constitute, and appoint* and each of them, jointly and severally, my lawful procurators, for me, and in my name, *to resign*, as I hereby *resign, renounce, surrender, upgive, and overgive, all and whole* the lands and others before disposed, lying and described as *aforsaid*, and here held as repeated *brevitatis causa*, together with all right, title, or interest I have, or can pretend thereto, or to any part or portion thereof, *in the hands* of my immediate lawful superiors of the same, or of their commissioners having power to receive resignations, and grant new infestments thereupon, *in favour*, and for new infestment of the same, to be made and granted to the said J. B. and his forefairs, heritably and irredeemably, in due and competent form as effects; *acts*, instruments, and documents upon the premisses, to ask and take, and generally every other thing requisite and necessary thereanent to

Procurator of resignation.

Q q

do,

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Assigna-  
tion to the  
rents

and writs.

Reserva-  
tion of the  
granter's  
liferent.

do, as fully and freely, in all respects, as I might do if personally present, or which to the office of procuratory in such cases is known to pertain and belong; *promising* to hold firm and stable whatever my said procurators shall lawfully do in the premisses. *And further*, I hereby make, *constitute*, and *ordain*, the said J. B. his heirs and executors, my lawful cessioners and assignees, *not only in and to the rents, maills, and duties of the said subjects after my death, but also in and to the whole original writs, title-deeds, and securities of, and concerning the subjects before disposed, whole clauses, and obligations therein contained, and all that has followed, or may follow thereon: Surrogating and substituting* the said J. B. my son, in my full right, title, and place of the premisses, with power to him, immediately after my death, to enter to possession of the said lands, intromit with, uplift, and pursue for the said rents, discharge, and dispose thereupon, and generally every other thing thereanent to do, that I could do while in life (c); *reserving* always to myself the liferent of the whole subjects hereby disposed, with power

power to alter or innovate these presents, in whole or in part, as I shall see proper; and declaring that these presents shall have the effect of a delivered evident, tho' found lying by me, or in the hands of any third person at the time of my death, wherea-  
 gent I have dispensed, and dispense for ever: And I consent to the registration hereof in the books of council and session, or others competent, therein to remain for preservation; and thereto constitute

—of power to alter.

Clause dispensing with the not delivery.

Registration.

my procurators. *Attour*, to the end the said J. B. may be more readily infeft and seised in the lands and others before disposed, to be holden in manner above mentioned, I hereby *desire* and *require* you

Precept of seisine.

and each of you, jointly and severally, my bailies in that part, to the effect underwritten, specially constitute, that, immediately upon sight hereof, ye pass to the ground of the said lands, and there give and deliver to the said J. B. heritable state and seisine, actual, real, and corporal possession, of *all* and *whole* the lands and others above disposed, and here held as repeated *brevitatis causa*; and that by delivery

very to him, or his certain attorney, or attorneys, in his name, bearers hereof, of earth and stone of the ground of the said lands respectively, and all other symbols requisite and necessary; and this in nowise ye leave undone; the which to do, I commit to you, and each of you, conjunctly and severally, my bailies in that part foresaid, my full power, by this my precept of feifine, directed to you for that effect. *In witness, &c.*

Observations.

*Variation,*  
1. If burdened with provisions to younger children.

A disposition to any other person will differ in nothing except the designation of the receiver.

If the foregoing disposition is burdened with provisions to younger children, it will be at letter (b), ‘my eldest lawful son,’ and immediately before the obligation to invest, ‘*providing* always, as it is hereby ‘*specially provided and declared*, that the ‘foresaid lands, and others, are and shall ‘be expressly burdened with, and that the ‘said J. B. and his forefairs, are hereby ‘specially bound and obliged to make payment of the sums of money after specified, at the end of six months next after ‘my decease, viz. to my son G. B. his ‘heir



heirs or assignees — pounds Sterling;  
and to E. B. my daughter, her heirs or  
assignees, — pounds Sterling; with the  
lawful interest of these sums, from and  
after the aforesaid term of payment, so  
long as the same may remain unpaid:’  
And in the procuratory and precept, ‘but  
always with and under the provisions  
and declarations above mentioned.’

Some times the disponent has a wife pro-  
vided in a life rent annuity, and has grant-  
ed bond of provisions to the younger chil-  
dren; in which case, the disposition may  
go on as in the example given, except at  
letter (b), in place of ‘only lawful son,’ &c.  
say, ‘eldest lawful son, do hereby, with  
and under the reservations, burdens, and  
declarations after mentioned, give,’ &c.  
to the word *reserving*, only in the end of  
the procuratory, adding, ‘with and under  
the reservations, &c. above mentioned;’  
and then go on thus, ‘*reserving* always to  
myself my own life rent right and use of  
the lands above disposed, and also a life-  
rent annuity of — money, payable  
to J. L. my spouse, furth of the said lands  
of C. during all the days of her life, con-  
form

—2. If  
having a  
wife pro-  
vided in a  
life rent  
annuity,  
and bonds  
of provi-  
sion  
granted  
to young-  
er chil-  
dren.



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‘form to her infeftment therein ; and also  
 ‘full power to me, in my lifetime, if I  
 ‘should see cause, to sell, wadset, burden,  
 ‘or otherwise dispose of all, or any part of  
 ‘the lands, and others, foresaid, in the same  
 ‘manner as if these presents had never been  
 ‘granted ; and providing and declaring the  
 ‘said lands, and others foresaid, and my said  
 ‘son, to stand burdened with the payment  
 ‘of such provisions as I have given, or may  
 ‘hereafter give, to my younger children,  
 ‘conform to bonds executed, or to be ex-  
 ‘ecuted by me in their favours, for the  
 ‘same :’ add also in the precept, ‘with  
 ‘and under the reservations, burdens, and  
 ‘declarations above mentioned.

**¶ 3.** If  
 contain-  
 ing gene-  
 ral dispo-  
 sition,  
 with the  
 burden of  
 payment  
 of debts  
 and pro-  
 visions to  
 younger  
 children,  
 &c. and  
 contain-  
 ing nomi-  
 nation of  
 tutors and  
 curators.

The foregoing disposition sometimes  
 contains a *general disposition* of moveables,  
 and of debts, heritable and moveable, with  
 the burden of provisions to younger chil-  
 dren and grand-children ; and contains a  
 nomination of tutors and curators to such  
 of the younger children, &c. as may be  
 in pupillarity, or minority, at the death  
 of the granter ; in which case, at letter (a),  
 add ‘*considering* that it is my duty so to  
 ‘order my affairs in my lifetime, as to pre-  
 ‘vent

'vent disputes among my children and re-  
'lations after my death, *therefore*, and  
'for the love, favour, and affection I have  
'and bear to J. B. my eldest lawful son,  
'and to my other children and grand-  
'child after mentioned, do hereby, with  
'and under the reservations, burdens, pro-  
'visions, and declarations after mentioned,  
'give,' &c. and leave out what is betwixt  
'(a) and (b), and after adding 'with and  
'under the reservations, &c. after men-  
'tioned,' in the procuratory of resignation,  
go on to letter (c), and say, '*and, more-*  
'over, for the causes foresaid, I hereby  
'dispose, convey, and make over to and in  
'favour of the said J. B. my son, all and  
'undry goods, gear, corns, cattle, horse,  
'molt, sheep, household furniture, instru-  
'ments of labour, gold and silver, coined  
'and uncoined, bank or bankers notes,  
'debts, and sums of money, heritable and  
'moveable, and every other sum or subject  
'that may pertain or belong, be due or  
'addebted to me, by whatsoever person or  
'persons, by bonds, bills, notes, accompts,  
'accompt-books, or any other manner of  
'way; with the grounds and instructions  
' of

*General  
disposition.*



' of the said debts, and all that has follow-  
 ' ed, or is competent to follow thereon :  
 ' *surrogating and substituting* the said J. B.  
 ' my son, in my full right, title, and place  
 ' of the premisses, with power to him, im-  
 ' mediately after my death, to intromit  
 ' with, uplift, pursue for, discharge and  
 ' dispose upon the premisses hereby dis-  
 ' posed and conveyed, and, generally, e-  
 ' very thing thereanent to do, that I could  
 ' do while in life ; and, if needful, to give  
 ' up inventory, and confirm himself execu-  
 ' tor to me in virtue of these presents : But  
 ' declaring that any list or inventory of my  
 ' moveable goods, gear, and effects, made  
 ' out by me at any time in my life, and sub-  
 ' scribed, shall be taken and deemed a  
 ' part hereof, and exclude the necessity of  
 ' confirmation : *Provided* always, as it is  
 ' hereby expressly *provided*, and declared,  
 ' that these presents are expressly burden-  
 ' ed with the payment of all my just and  
 ' lawful debts, deathbed expences, and fu-  
 ' neral charges ; *as also*, with the payment  
 ' of the following provisions to my chil-  
 ' dren and grandchild after mentioned, at  
 ' the periods after specified, viz. to H. B.  
 ' my

Clause  
 burdening  
 with pay-  
 ment of  
 debts.

Provisions  
 to chil-  
 dren, &c.



my second son, the sum of L. 300 Sterling; to G. B. my third son, the sum of L. 300 Sterling; to C. B. my eldest daughter, the sum of L. 300 Sterling; and to E. B. my youngest daughter, the sum of L. 300 Sterling; and, in case of the death of any of my said four children before majority or marriage, the sums so provided to them shall devolve upon the survivors of my said younger children equally; *as also*, to P. H. daughter of the deceased S. B. my daughter, procreate betwixt her and W. H. in — her husband, the sum of L. 200 Sterling; and it is hereby *declared* that the foresaid provisions shall be payable, and the said J. B. binds and obliges himself to make payment of the same to them as follows, viz. to the saids H. and G. B. at the first term of Whitsunday or Martinmas after my decease; and to the saids C. and E. my daughters, and P. H. my granddaughter at their respective majorities or marriages, which of the two shall first happen, with annual rent from the first term of Whitsunday or Martinmas after my death, till payment; which provi-

R r

fione

Nomina-  
tion of  
tutors and  
curators.

Reserva-  
tion of  
granter's  
liferent.

—of pow-  
er to alter.

Clause dis-  
pening  
with the  
generali-  
ty,  
and

not deli-  
very.

‘ fions my said children accept of, in full  
‘ of all they can claim by or through my  
‘ decease, or that of — my spouse, their  
‘ mother, as legitim, portion natural,  
‘ bairns part of gear, or any other manner  
‘ of way. *And I hereby nominate and ap-*  
‘ *point G. H. in K. and J. W. in R. or the*  
‘ survivor of them, to be tutors and cura-  
‘ tors to my said children and grandchild,  
‘ or such of them as shall be within the  
‘ years of pupillarity and minority at the  
‘ time of my death ; *declaring* always, that  
‘ the said tutors and curators shall only be  
‘ liable for their actual intromissions, and  
‘ not for omissions or diligence, or for one  
‘ another. *Reserving* always to myself, the  
‘ liferent of the whole subjects, debts, sums  
‘ of money, and others hereby disposed  
‘ *with power* to alter or innovate these  
‘ presents, in whole or in part, as I shall  
‘ see proper ; *and I dispense* with the gene-  
‘ rality hereof, as to the said moveables  
‘ declaring the said disposition shall be e-  
‘ qually effectual as if every sum and sub-  
‘ ject hereby conveyed had been specially  
‘ insert : *And declaring*, that these presents  
‘ shall have the effect of a delivered evi-  
‘ dent

'dent, though lying by me, or in the hands  
'of any third person, at the time of my  
'death ; whereanent I have also dispensed.'

(Registration and common precept of seifine).

'But always with and under the reserva-  
'tions, burdens, provifions, and declara-  
'tions above mentioned.' (Subscription  
clause).

Registra-  
tion.  
Precept of  
seifine.

*Disposition to a Daughter, excluding her  
Huband's jus Mariti.*

*Disposition  
to a daugh-  
ter exclu-  
ding her  
husband's  
jus mariti.*

It may be observed, that by marriage the  
husband is constituted administrator of the  
goods in communion, during the marriage,  
and though the property of the wife's  
landed estate does not fall under this com-  
munion, yet the yearly produce thereof is  
subject thereto, and which right of admi-  
nistration is continued during the husband's  
life, after the death of the wife, if there  
was a living child thereof, under the name  
of courtesy ; but the husband's right, or,  
as it is generally termed, *jus mariti*, is more  
fimilar

Observa-  
tions.

similar to a conveyance than to a right of administration; for he may sell or give away the goods in communion, and they are affectable by his debts, and the diligence of his creditors. It is now, however, an established point, that a third person may settle an estate upon the wife not subject to the husband's administration, or the diligence of his creditors: The form of which settlement or disposition may be as follows:

Granter.  
Confideration.

Dispositive.

Obligation to  
infeft.

I, A. B. of C. for the love, favour, and affection, I have and bear to E. B. my daughter, spouse to said C. D. in —, and for other goods and weighty causes and considerations moving me thereunto, *have given granted, and disposed, and do hereby, with and under the provision and declaration after mentioned, give, grant, and dispose, to and in favour of the said E. B. in liferent, during all the days of her lifetime, and after her decease, to J. D. her son; whom failing, to her own nearest heirs or assignees whatsoever in fee, heritably and irredeemably, all and whole (infeft the lands), together with all right, &c.* In which lands, and others foresaids, with the



the pertinents, I bind and oblige me, my heirs and successors, duly, validly, and sufficiently, to infeft and seise the said E. B. in liferent, and the said J. D. her son; whom failing, her heirs or assignees before mentioned in fee, by two several infeftments and manners of holding, &c. And for effectuating the said infeftment by resignation, I hereby *make and constitute*, &c. to *resign*, &c. in the hands, &c. in favour, and for new infeftment thereof, to be made, given, and granted to the said E. B. in liferent, and to the said J. D. her son; whom failing, to her own nearest heirs or assignees whatsoever in fee, in such due and competent form as effects: *Providing*, always, as it is hereby expressly *provided* and *declared*, and appointed to be inserted in the infeftments to follow hereon, that the said C. D. husband of the said E. B. shall have no concern with the said lands, or the rents, maills, and duties thereof, on account of his *jus mariti*, the courtesy of Scotland, or any other manner of way whatever; and that the same shall not be liable to his debts or deeds, or subject to the diligence of his creditors: But that

it

Tenendas.

Procuratery of resignation.

Provision.

318 *Of Legal Succession in Heritage,*

it shall be lawful to, and in the power of, the said E. B. alone, without her husband's consent, to uplift and discharge the rents, maills, and duties, customs, and casualties of the said lands, and to apply the same as she shall think proper, output and input tenants, and generally to do every other thing in relation thereto, in the same manner as if she were a single person. *Acts, &c.* And further, I hereby make and constitute the said E. B. and the said J. D. ; whom failing, the said E. B.'s forefaids, for their respective rights of liferent and fee above mentioned, my lawful cessioners and assignees, *not only* in and to the whole writs and evidents, title-deeds, and securities, of and concerning the said subjects ; *but also* in and to the rents, maills, and duties, customs, and casualties of the said lands, from and after the term of my decease ; *reserving* to me my own liferent right of the forefaid subjects ; *and declaring* that this disposition shall be a valid evident, although found in my custody, or in that of any other person, undelivered to my said daughter at the time of my death, any law or practice to the contrary notwithstanding.

Assignation to the writs and rents.

Reservation of granter's liferent. Clause dispensing with the not delivery.

withstanding. (*Registration for preservation.*) *Attour*, to the effect the said E. B. and the said J. B. her son, and her forefaids, may be more readily infest and seised in the said lands, I hereby desire and require you, &c. that, on sight hereof, ye pass to the ground of the said lands, and give and deliver to the said E. B. liferent state and seifine, actual, real, and corporal possession, of the said lands and pertinents, during all the days of her life; and to the said J. D. her son, whom failing, her heirs and assignees foresaid in fee, heritable state and seifine, actual, real, and corporal possession of the said lands and pertinents; and that by delivery to them, or their certain attorney, or attornies, in their names, for their respective interests foresaid, of earth and stone of the ground of the said lands, and all other symbols usual and necessary, to be holden in manner above mentioned; and this in nowise ye leave undone, &c.

Registration.  
Precept of  
seifine.

*General*

*General disposition including disposition and assignation.*

*General Disposition, including Disposition and Assignation to a Disposition of a particular subject, and Assignation to the unexecute Procuratory of Resignation, and Precept of Seisine therein contained.*

*Granter. Confideration.*

*General disposition.*

*I, A. B. in C. for the love, favour, and affection, I have and bear to C. B. in — my nephew, and for other weighty causes and considerations, me hereunto moving, do, by these presents, with and under the reservations, burdens, and declarations underwritten, give, grant, dispoſe, assign, and make over, to and in favour of the said C. B. his heirs, executors, and successors whatsoever, all and sundry goods, gear, debts, sums of money, household-plenishing, corns, cattle, and whole other moveable goods and gear, of whatever kind and denomination the same be, that shall be pertaining and belonging, or due and addebt- ed to me at the time of my death, by whatsoever person or persons, by bonds, bills,*



bills, decreets, accounts, promissory-notes, or any other manner of way whatever, together with the grounds and instructions of the said debts, and all that has followed, or may follow thereon; and, in like manner, all and sundry lands, heritages, tenements, tacks, and whole other heritable subjects, pertaining and belonging, or that shall be pertaining and belong to me at the time of my death; and particularly, without prejudice to the generality foresaid, *all* and *whole* (take in the subject), with the whole rights, title-deeds, and securities of the said subject, procuratories of resignation, precept of seifine, and whole other clauses therein contained; with power to him to obtain himself infeft and seifed in the said subject, in virtue of the procuratory of resignation, and precept of seifine contained in a disposition thereof, by ——— to me, dated ———, or either of them; *reserving* always to me my liferent right and use of the subjects above disposed, during all the days of my lifetime, and full power of faculty and liberty to alter these presents, in whole or in part, as I shall think proper, *with* the burden of all

S f

my

Disposi-  
tive of  
particular  
subject.

Power to  
infeft.

Reserva-  
tion of  
liferent.

—of pow-  
er to al-  
ter.

*Clause*  
burdening  
with pay-  
ment of  
debts.

my just and lawful debts, death-bed expences, and funeral charges: *Surrogating* and *substituting* the said C. B. and his fore-saids, in my full right and place of the premisses; with power to him, immediately after my death, to intromit with the subjects hereby conveyed, receipts, discharges, and conveyances to grant, which shall be sufficient to the receivers, and generally every other thing to do which I could have done myself while in life; *dispensing* with the generality hereof, and admitting and declaring these presents, if found lying by me, or in the hands of any other person, at the time of my death, to be equally good, valid, and sufficient, as if delivered by me in my lifetime, whereanent I have dispensed, and hereby dispense for ever: *And consenting* to the registration, &c. (for preservation; subscription clause.)

*Clause*  
dispensing  
with the  
generality  
and not  
delivery.

Registra-  
tion.  
Subscrip-  
tion.

Heritable  
bonds of  
provision  
to youn-  
ger chil-  
dren.

The younger children are sometimes provided by heritable bonds of provision, which have in them nothing particular, except in the personal obligation, which goes on thus: 'I, A. B. of C. for the love, 'favour, and affection, I have and bear to  
' — my

— my lawful son, bind and oblige  
me, my heirs, &c. to content and pay to  
the said — his heirs, &c. the sum of  
— money, and that at and against,  
&c. (take in the term of payment), and  
is, in every other respect, similar to another  
heritable bond.

*Instrument of Seisine upon the foregoing  
Dispositions.*

Instrument of Seisine upon the example  
of a disposition to a son, proceeds on the  
following narrative :

*Having, and in his hands holding, a*  
disposition, dated —, made and granted  
by A. B. of C. whereby (for the causes  
therein specified), he *gave, granted, dispo-*  
*sed, conveyed, and made over,* to and in  
favour of the said J. B. his heirs or affig-  
nees whomsoever, heritably and irredeem-  
ably, *all and whole* (insert the lands as in  
the disposition), together with all right,  
title, interest, claim of right, property, and  
possession,

—upon  
disposition  
to a son.

Narrative.

possession, which he, his predeceffors, or authors, heirs, or fucceffors, had, have, or might have, claim, or pretend thereto, or to any part or portion of the faid lands or others, above difponed (a) ; as the faid difpofition, containing obligement to infeft, by two feveral infeftments and manners of holding, procuratory of refignation, affignation to the rents, mailles, and duties, and writs and evidents, the precept of feifine after insert, and feveral other clauses, more fully bears, &c.

As feifine is not commonly taken on this difpofition during the life of the granter, it is unnecessary to take any notice of the liferent refervation, unlefs where it makes part of a clause neceffary to be inserted, and may, in that case, come in for the sake of congruity.

—if variation 1st in the difpofition.

If *variation first* is made in the difpofition, it will be narrated at letter (a) thus :  
 ‘ *Providing* always, as it is thereby fpecially *provided* and *declared*, that the aforefaid lands and others, are, and fhall be exprefly burdened with, and that the faid J. B. and his forefaids, are thereby fpecially bound and obliged to make pay-  
 ‘ men



ment of the fums of money after specified, at the end of fix months next after his deceafe, viz. to his fon, G. B. his heirs or affigees, ——— pounds Sterling, and to E. B. his daughter, her heirs, or affigees, ——— pounds Sterling; with the lawful interest of thefe fums, from and after the forefaid term of payment, fo long as the fame might remain unpaid.'

*If Variation Second.*

—if variation 2d.

'Having, &c. a difpofition, dated ———, made and granted by A. B. of C. whereby (for the caufes therein fpecified), and with and under the refervations, burdens, and declarations, therein and after mentioned, the faid A. B. gave,' &c. to letter (a), then fay, 'Reserving always to himfelf, his own liferent right and ufe of the lands therein difpofed, and alfo a liferent annuity of ——— money, payable to J. L. his fpoufe furth of the faid lands of C. during all the days of her life, conform to her infeftment therein; and

Narrative.

possession, which he, his predecessors, or authors, heirs, or successors, had, have, or might have, claim, or pretend thereto, or to any part or portion of the said lands or others, above disposed (a); as the said disposition, containing obligation to invest, by two several investments and manners of holding, procuratory of resignation, assignation to the rents, malls, and duties, and writs and evidents, the precept of seifine after insert, and several other clauses, more fully bears, &c.

As seifine is not commonly taken on this disposition during the life of the granter, it is unnecessary to take any notice of the liferent reservation, unless where it makes part of a clause necessary to be inserted, and may, in that case, come in for the sake of congruity.

—if variation is in the disposition.

If *variation first* is made in the disposition, it will be narrated at letter (a) thus:  
 ‘ *Providing* always, as it is thereby specially *provided* and *declared*, that the aforesaid lands and others, are, and shall be expressly burdened with, and that the said J. B. and his forefairs, are thereby specially bound and obliged to make pay-  
 ‘ men

ment of the fums of money after specified, at the end of fix months next after his deceafe, viz. to his fon, G. B. his heirs or affigees, ——— pounds Sterling, and to E. B. his daughter, her heirs, or affigees, ——— pounds Sterling; with the lawful interest of thefe fums, from and after the forefaid term of payment, fo long as the fame might remain unpaid.'

*If Variation Second.*

—if variation 2d.

Narrative.

'Having, &c. a difpofition, dated ———, made and granted by A. B. of C. whereby (for the caufes therein fpecified), and with and under the refervations, burdens, and declarations, therein and after mentioned, the faid A. B. gave,' &c. to letter (a), then fay, 'Reserving always to himfelf, his own liferent right and ufe of the lands therein difponed, and alfo a liferent annuity of ——— money, payable to J. L. his fpoufe furth of the faid lands of C. during all the days of her life, conform to her infeftment therein; and

'and also full power to him in his lifetime,  
 'if he should see cause to sell, wadset,  
 'burden, or otherwise dispose of, all or  
 'any part of the lands, and others fore-  
 'said, in the same manner as if the said  
 'disposition had never been granted; and  
 'providing and declaring the said lands  
 'and others foresaid, and his said son, to  
 'stand burdened with the payment of such  
 'provisions as he had given, or might  
 'thereafter give, to his younger children,  
 'conform to bonds executed, or to be exe-  
 'cuted, by him in their favours for the  
 'same;' as the said disposition, &c. *deli-*  
*very of seifine*, in terms of the *precept*;  
 'but always with and under the reserva-  
 'tions, burdens, and declarations above  
 'mentioned.'

—if with  
variation

3d.

—if with  
 variation  
 3d.

*If with Variation Third.*

'Having, &c. whereby (for the causes  
 'therein specified), and with and under  
 'reserva-



reservations, burdens, provisions, and declarations therein and after mentioned, the said A. B. gave, &c. to letter (a), then say, ' *Provided* always, as it is thereby expressly *provided* and *declared*, that the said disposition is expressly burdened with the payment of all the said A. B.'s just and lawful debts, death-bed expenses, and funeral charges ; *as also* with the payment of the following provisions to his children and grandchildren after mentioned, at the periods after specified, viz. to H. B. his second son, the sum of L. 300 Sterling ; to G. B. his third son, the sum of L. 300 Sterling ; to C. B. his eldest daughter, the sum of L. 300 Sterling ; and to E. B. his youngest daughter, the sum of L. 300 Sterling ; and, in case of the death of any of his said four children before majority or marriage, the sums so provided to them should devolve upon the survivors of the said younger children equally ; as also to P. H. daughter of the deceased S. B. his daughter, procreate betwixt her and W. H. in — her husband, the sum of L. 200 Sterling :  
' *And*

' And it is thereby declared, that the fore-  
 ' said provisions should be payable, and the  
 ' said J. B. bound and obliged himself to  
 ' make payment of the same to them as  
 ' follows, viz. to the said H. and G. B. at  
 ' the first term of Whitsunday or Martin-  
 ' mas after the said A. B.'s decease, and to  
 ' the saids C. and E. his daughters, and P.  
 ' H. his grand-daughter, at their respective  
 ' majorities or marriages, which of the two  
 ' should first happen ; with annualrent  
 ' from the first term of Whitsunday or  
 ' Martinmas after his death till payment  
 ' which provisions his said children accept  
 ' of in full of all they can claim by or  
 ' through his decease, or that of — his  
 ' spouse, their mother, as legitim, portion  
 ' natural, bairns part of gear, or any other  
 ' manner of way ; as the said disposition  
 ' &c. (as in the first example ; *delivery of*  
*seisine*, in terms of the precept ; ) ' but all  
 ' ways with and under the reservations  
 ' &c.

• Observa-  
 tion.

It may here be observed, that the clause  
 burdening the lands with payment of the  
 grantor's debts, in a general manner, will

not make them real burdens upon the estate, if the creditors in the burden are not particularly mentioned; for no perpetual unknown incumbrance can be created upon lands.

*Instrument of Seifine upon a Disposition to a Daughter, exclusive of her Husband's jus mariti.*

—upon a disposition to a daughter, excluding the husband's jus mariti.

*Having, &c. a disposition, dated ——— made and granted by A. B. of C. whereby (for the causes therein specified), with and under the provision and declaration there- and after mentioned, he gave, granted, and disposed, to and in favour of the said A. B. in liferent, during all the days of her lifetime, and, after her decease, to J. D. her son; whom failing, to her own nearest heirs or assignees whatsoever in fee, heritably and irredeemably, all and whole, &c. together with all right, &c. providing*

Narrative.

T t

always,

always, as it is thereby expressly *provided* and *declared*, and appointed to be insert in the infeftments to follow thereon, that the said C. D. should have no concern with the said lands, or the rents, maills, and duties, customs, and casualties thereof, on account of his *jus mariti*, the courtesy of Scotland, or any other manner of way whatever; and that the same should not be liable to his debts or deeds, or subject to the diligence of his creditors, but that it should be lawful to, and in the power of the said E. B. alone, without her husband's consent, to uplift the rents, maills, and duties, customs, and casualties, of the said lands, and to apply the same as she should think proper, output and input tenants, and generally to do every other thing in relation thereto, in the same manner as if she were a single person; as the said disposition, containing obligation to infeft, by two several infeftments and manners of holding, procuratory of resignation, assignation to the writs and evidents, rents, maills, and duties, the precept of seifine after insert, and several other clauses, in  
itself



itself more fully bears, &c. (*Delivery of seifine, in terms of the precept.*)

Instrument of seifine upon a *disposition*, and the foregoing *general disposition*, containing *disposition* and *assignation* thereto, and to the unexecute procuratory of resignation, and precept therein contained, narrates the original disposition to the subject, the precept whereof remains unexecute, and then goes on,

—upon *disposition* and *general disposition*, containing *disposition* and *assignation*.

Additional narrative.

*As also having, and in his hands holding, a general disposition, containing disposition and assignation to the said lands, and disposition thereof above narrated, dated —, made and granted by the said A. B. to and in favours of the said J. B. whereby (for the causes therein specified), the said A. B. inter alia, gave, granted, disponed, assigned, and made over, to and in favours of the said J. B. his heirs and assignees whatsoever, all and whole the said (repeat the lands), with the whole rights, title-deeds, and securities of the said lands, procuratories of resignation, precepts of seifine, and whole other clauses therein contained; with power*

‘ power to him to obtain himself infeft and  
‘ feifed in the faid lands, in virtue of the  
‘ procuratory of refignation, and precept  
‘ of feifine contained in the faid difpofi-  
‘ tion thereof by the faid ——— to the faid  
‘ A. B. or either of them; as the faid dif-  
‘ pofition and affignation, containing feve-  
‘ ral other claufes, alfo more fully bears,  
&c.

**TITLE**

**T I T L E IX.**

*Tailzies, or Deeds of Entail, &c.*

**W**HEN a deed of special destination is made in favour of a long series of heirs, they may be termed heirs of tailzie: Heirs pointed out by contracts of marriage are more properly termed heirs of provision; though it is common to execute a tailzie in a contract of marriage, and the term heir of tailzie and provision is frequently applied to heirs of tailzie, in whatever manner the tailzie has been executed. The person first called in the tailzie is the institute, and the rest, the heirs of

Heirs of  
tailzie.

—of pro-  
vision.

Heir-  
male.

Heirs-  
female.

of tailzie, or the substitutes. Tailzies are frequently made in favour of the heir-male, *i. e.* of the nearest legal heir to the granter, who is himself a male, and whose propinquity is wholly connected by males, without the intervention of any female. Where lands are provided in a marriage-contract to the heir-male, and, in default of him, to the heirs-female to be procreated of the marriage, the appellation of heirs-female, which is a known legal term, denoting the heirs at law after the failure of the lineal male issue, must be so understood as to prefer the daughter of a son of the marriage, to the eldest immediate daughter; because the immediate daughter is not, in such case, the heir at law; yet, as all entails ought to be governed by the will of the maker, when clearly expressed; therefore, if it shall appear plain from other expressions in the deed, that he did not, by that description, mean an heir-female in the proper sense, the certain intention of the maker ought to prevail against the legal meaning of the term.

Simple  
destina-

Tailzies are either, 1. simple destinations, where the persons called to the succession are



are substituted, one after another, without any constraint laid on the exercise of their property. The heirs, therefore, are absolute fiars, and consequently may alter the destination, or sell the subject at pleasure, and the substitutes have only the hope of succession. 2. Tailzies, with prohibitory clauses, (*i. e.* clauses declaring that it shall not be lawful to the heirs to alter the succession); and in these none of the heirs can alienate gratuitously. 3. Tailzies with prohibitory, resoluteive, and irritant clauses; these last to the prohibitory clause adject a clause, whereby it is provided and declared, that the tailzied estate shall not be carried off by the debts or deeds of any of the heirs succeeding thereto, in prejudice of the substitutes, and whereby such debts and deeds are declared *null*; and, the better to carry this resoluteive clause into execution, an irritant clause is adjected, whereby the fiar, by contracting debt, or doing any deed contrary to the terms of the tailzie, amits and loses his right, as if naturally dead. Where there has been a former tailzie in a contract of marriage, the heir of the marriage is not obliged to take the estate under

tion lays  
no re-  
straint on  
the heir.

—with  
prohibito-  
ry clauses.

Heirs can-  
not alie-  
nate gra-  
tuitously.  
—with ir-  
ritant and  
resoluteive  
clauses.

an entail, in terms more strict than those of the contract of marriage, unless he consent thereto himself. The tailzied estate, though not subject to the debts of the heirs of tailzie, is subject to those of the tailzier.

**Their  
requisites.**

As these tailzies bore hard upon creditors, there was a special register appointed by act of parliament 1685, c. 22, wherein tailzies, or deeds of entail, must be registered; and the irritant and resolute clauses must be inserted, not only in the right and feifine by which the tailzie is first constituted, but in all the after conveyances and rights thereof; otherwise they can have no effect against singular successors \*.

**Convey-  
ance by  
heir of en-  
tail suffi-  
cient title  
for enrol-  
ment.**

A conveyance by an heir of entail, however strictly fettered, is a sufficient title for enrolment as a freeholder, as it is good against every mortal but the substitutes; and it is *jus tertii* to any person to plead in their right. The court of session have accordingly sustained such titles produced for the claimants, and ordered them to be ad-  
ded

\* A gentleman has lately favoured the public by publishing an alphabetical index to the register of tailzies, whereby any tailzie in Scotland, executed prior thereto, may be readily found.

ded to the roll; *Feb. 5. 1760. Campbell of Shawfield and Graham of Gartmore, contra Muir of Caldwell*; and this, even though the author is expressly barred from granting liferent rights; *Jan. 23. 1781, Houston contra Ferrier*. It is, however, rash and dangerous for heirs of entail to grant such conveyances, and thereby expose themselves to the hazard of declarators of irritancy, at the instance of substitutes, even the most remote. Liferent rights are most commonly granted for this purpose; trusting to the liferenter's honour in renouncing, in the event of a challenge being made by any of the substitutes. The feuars may declare their own purpose *in gremio*. Heirs of entail may sell superiorities to the vassals in the lands; *20th Geo. II. c. 50*.

Heir of entail may obtain an act of parliament, transferring or exchanging the tailzie from one estate to another.

By act 10th Geo. III. c. 51. an heir of entail, laying out money in building a mansion-house, &c. shall be creditor to the next heir of entail for three-fourths of the money expended, if not exceeding two

U u

years

Heirs of entail may sell superiorities to their vassals.

—may obtain transference of the tailzie.

—may burden the estate with 2-3ds of the building a mansion house, and with part of improvements.

years free rent. He is also entitled to make certain improvements on the estate.

Having, under the title of Contracts of Marriage, taken notice of the method of inserting a tailzie therein, containing a substitution and a prohibitory clause, I shall now give an example of a deed of entail by itself, with prohibitory, resolute, and irritant clauses; from which two examples, it is hoped, any form of a tailzie may be made out.—See also a tailzie narrated in a charter of confirmation, and precept of clare constat, in title on Charters by Progreß.

### *Deed of Entail.*

Granter.

Confide-  
ration.

Disposi-  
tive.

*I, A. B. of C. for the better preservation of my family, and continuance of my estate with my children, and heirs of tailzie after mentioned, do hereby, with and under the conditions, limitations, clauses irritant and resolute, provisions, declarations, and reservations after-written, with consent of*  
C.



C. B. my eldest lawful son, *give, grant,*  
*and dispo*ne to the said C. B. and the heirs-  
male lawfully procreated, or to be procre-  
ated of his body in fee ; whom failing, to  
my other heirs of tailzie after mentioned,  
heritably and irredeemably, *all and whole*  
(insert the lands), together with all right,  
title, and interest, which I have, or can  
pretend to the lands, teinds thereof, or o-  
thers before specified, or to any part or  
portion thereof, and pertinents of the same ;  
but with and under the conditions, limita-  
tions, clauses irritant and resolute, provi-  
sions, reservations, and declarations under-  
written : *And I bind and oblige* me, my  
heirs and successors, to infest and seise the  
said C. B. and his foresaids, in fee ; whom  
failing, my other heirs of tailzie after spe-  
cified, in the lands and others before dis-  
posed, by two several infestments and  
manners of holding, one thereof to be hol-  
den of and under me, in free blench, for  
payment of a penny Scots money upon  
any part of the ground of the said lands,  
at the term of Whitsunday yearly, in name  
of blench farm, if asked allenarly, and  
freeing and relieving me, and my other  
heirs,

Oblige-  
ment to  
infest.  
Tenendas.

heirs, of the duties and services payable to our own superiors ; and the other of the said infeftments to be holden from us, of our immediate lawful superiors, in the same manner, and as freely, in all respects, as I hold, or may hold the same myself ; and that either by resignation, or confirmation, or both, or either of the said infeftments, the one without prejudice of the other ; but always with, and under the conditions, limitations, clauses irritant and resolute, provisions, reservations, and declarations after written : *And*, for that effect, I bind and oblige me, and my foresaids, to make and grant procuratories of resignation, and all other writs necessary : *And* for obtaining the said infeftment by resignation, I hereby *constitute and appoint*

Procuratory of resignation.

and each of them, jointly and severally, my lawful procurators and attornies, with full power, warrant, and commission, for me, and in my name and behalf, duly and lawfully, to *resign*, as I hereby *resign, surrender, and overgive, all and whole* the lands, teinds, and others before disposed, lying and described as aforesaid, and here held as repeated *brevitatis*

*latit causa*; together with all right, title, and interest, I have, or can pretend there- to, or to any part or portion thereof, *in the* hands of my immediate lawful superiors of the same, or of their commissioners, in their names, or of any others having right and power for the time to receive resignations thereof, and grant new infeftments there- upon; *in favour*, and for new infeftment of the same, to be made and granted to the said C. B. and the heirs-male of his body; whom failing, to the heirs-female pro- created or to be procreated of the marriage betwixt him and Mrs C. E. his present spouse, eldest daughter of R. E. Esq; of — and the heirs whatsoever of their bodies; whom failing, to D. B. my se- cond son, and the heirs-male of his body; whom failing, to F. B. my third son, and the heirs-male of his body; whom failing, to any other heirs-male of my own body; whom failing, to the heirs whatsoever of the body of the said C. B. in any subse- quent marriage; whom failing, to the heirs whatsoever of the body of the said D. B.; whom failing, to the heirs what- soever of the body of the said F. B.; whom failing,

Institute.  
Substi-  
tutes.

failing, to Miss E. B. my eldest daughter, and the heirs whatsoever of her body; whom failing, to Miss J. B. my youngest daughter, and the heirs whatsoever of her body; whom all failing, to the said C. B. his heirs and assignees whatsoever, the eldest heir-female and the descendents of her body, so oft as the succession shall devolve upon females and their descendents, excluding all other heirs-portioners, and succeeding always without division, throughout the whole course of succession of the said heirs of tailzie above specified, heritably and irredeemably, in due and competent form as effects; *but* with and under the conditions, limitations, clauses irritant and resolute, provisions, reservations, and declarations under-written, viz. *with* and *under* the condition always, as it is hereby expressly *provided*, that the said C. B. and whole heirs of tailzie above mentioned shall be obliged constantly to use, bear, and retain the surname of B. and arms and designation of B. of C. in so far as they shall be allowed by the rules of law and heraldry, in all time after their succession, or attaining possession of the foresaid estate; and



and the heir-female so succeeding shall be obliged to marry a gentleman of the name of B. or one who, and the descendents of his body succeeding to the said estate, shall assume, bear, and constantly use the said surname and arms; *and with and under* this condition also, that the said C. B. and heirs of tailzie, shall be holden and obliged to record the present deed of entail in the register of tailzies, as also in the books of council and session, in case the same shall not have been done by myself, and that within year and day after my decease, in case such heir shall have attained the age of majority, and be within the kingdom of Great Britain at the time; and in case of being in minority, or furth of Great Britain, then within year and day of his or their attaining the age of majority, or coming to Great Britain respectively; without prejudice, nevertheless, to any other of the heirs of entail, to apply for recording the same sooner, in case they shall think proper: *As also with and under this condition*, as it is hereby specially provided, that the said C. B. and my said whole heirs of tailzie above specified, shall take and possess

*Condition*  
3d. To  
possess on  
ly upon  
the tailzie.

*Condition*  
4th. To  
insert the  
course of  
succession  
in the in-  
vestiture.

*Limitation*  
1st. Not  
to alter  
the course  
of succes-  
sion.

possess the lands and estate above written upon this tailzie only, and upon no other right or title whatever ; and that they shall use any other right that they may happen to have or acquire, as additional or collateral titles thereto, for supporting this deed of entail only, and for no other purpose whatever ; *and with and under this condition* also, that the said C. B. and the said whole heirs of tailzie, shall be obliged to cause ingross, and *verbatim* insert, the whole foresaid course and order of succession, at least so far as shall be subsequent to the heir in possession at the time, with the several conditions, limitations, clauses irritant and resolute, and others contained in the present procuratory of resignation, in the charters and infeftments to follow hereon, and in all after charters, special retours, and instruments of seifine of the lands and others above specified, or any part thereof ; excepting always the condition with respect to recording the entail, which they shall not be obliged to repeat after the entail is once duly recorded *and with and under the limitations and restrictions underwritten, viz. with and un-*

der this limitation and restriction, that it shall nowise be lawful to, nor in the power of, the said C. B. or any other of my said heirs of tailzie, or substitutes above written, any way to alter, innovate, or infringe the present deed of entail, or the order of succession hereby established, or to do or grant any other fact or deed that may infer any alteration, innovation, or change of the same, directly or indirectly; but with this *exception* always, that in case any apparent or presumptive heir, or other substitute, who may at any time succeed to the said lands and estate, in virtue of the above destination, shall by law be incapable of succeeding to the same, by reason of forfeiture or attainder, or any other legal incapacity, which may exclude any such apparent or presumptive heir, or other substitute, from taking, holding, and enjoying, for their own use and benefit, my said lands and estate, in virtue of the substitution above written; *then*, and in *that case*, it shall be lawful to any of the said heirs of entail, who shall be in the right of the said lands for the time, as soon as such case shall happen, in all time to

*Exception,*  
in case the  
apparent  
heir be at-  
tainted.

X x

come,

come, so far to alter the said destination as to exclude such incapable person or persons from the right of succeeding to the foresaid lands and estate, notwithstanding the foresaid restriction; and, for that end to grant such deed or deeds, for excluding the foresaid incapable person or persons, as an unlimited proprietor might do; *providing* nevertheless, that, with respect to the other heirs of tailzie, the prohibition to alter the course of succession shall have its full force and effect; *and with* and under this *limitation* and *restriction* also, that it shall not be lawful to, nor in the power of, the said C. B. or the said heirs of entail or any of them, to sell, dispone, alienate, burden, dilapidate, or put away, the land and estate above disposed, or any part thereof, either irredeemably or under reversion, or to contract debts, grant bonds or any other writs, deeds, or securities, or do any other act, civil or criminal, that shall be the ground of any adjudication, eviction, or forfeiture of the foresaid land and estate, or any part thereof, or any ways to affect or burden the same; nor shall the said lands and estate, or any part thereof

*Limitation*  
2d. Not to  
sell, or  
contract  
debt.



thereof, be affectable by, or subject to any  
terces or courtesies to the wives or hus-  
bands of the heirs and substitutes above  
written, or any of them: *But* with this  
*exception*, from the foresaid limitation,  
that the heir of tailzie in the foresaid lands  
and estate for the time, shall have full  
power to grant small feus of any part of  
the estate, if not encroaching upon the  
manor place of C. and policies thereto be-  
longing, which he or she shall think pro-  
per for carrying on trade and manufac-  
tures, to artificers, and other trading per-  
sons for their accommodation, each feu not  
exceeding an English acre, the feu-duty  
not to be under the rent for the time, and  
doubling the same at the entry of each  
heir or singular successor. *And provided*,  
that all coals, mines, minerals, stone and  
lime quarries, and mosses within the said  
feued grounds, shall be reserved to my said  
heirs of tailzie; and which feu-rights shall  
contain a special condition and provision,  
that, in case the feuer shall dispoise and  
convey his feu to any other person, ha-  
ving also a right to a feu of part of the said  
estate, that the said feu-right shall be *ipso*  
*facto*

*Exception*  
1st from  
*Limitation*  
2d, to  
grant  
small feus.

*Exception*  
2d from  
*Limitation*  
2d, to pro-  
vide wives  
and hus-  
bands.

*facto* void and null, and shall revert to my said heirs of entail; *and with* and *under* this exception also from the said limitation, that it shall be lawful to, and in the power of the said C. B. and the heirs of tailzie before mentioned, and each of them, succeeding to the said lands, to provide their wives or husbands, and the wives of their apparent or presumptive heirs, in a liferent locality of any part of the lands and estate before disposed, not exceeding the third part of the said estate in the value of rent, after discounting former liferents (if any be), interest, or annualrent of tailzier's debts, and of provisions granted by former heirs to children, so that after liferents shall not exceed a third part of the surplus rents, but may increase proportionally as the former liferents and debts shall cease and be paid off: *Providing* always, that the said wives and husbands shall not be any ways infeft or secured in an yearly interest or annuity, to be uplifted furth of the said lands and others hereby disposed, or any part thereof, in lieu and consideration of the liferent provisions hereby allowed to be granted, but shall be infeft

in

in the lands themselves by way of local-  
ity; so that the liferenters may uplift and  
receive the rents, and the succeeding heirs  
of entail may not be engaged or bound for  
payment thereof, or the fee and property  
of the said lands afterwards affected there-  
with: *And providing* further, that the re-  
spective liferents so to be granted shall be  
burdened with a proportional part of the  
feu and teind duties, cess, land-tax, mini-  
ster's stipend, schoolmaster's salary, and o-  
ther public burdens payable furth of the  
said lands and estate for the time; *and*  
*with* and *under* this further exception, that  
it shall be lawful to the said C. B. and heirs  
of tailzie, notwithstanding the premisses,  
to grant bonds to their children other than  
the heir, for payment of competent provi-  
sions to them, and for such sums of money,  
bearing interest only after the granter's  
death, as shall not in whole exceed the re-  
spective provisions following, viz. in case  
there be only one child, other than the  
heir, two years free rent of the tailzied  
estate; in case there shall be two children,  
other than the heir, three years free rent  
of the tailzied estate; and if there shall be  
three

*Exception.*  
3d. To  
grant pro-  
visions to  
children.

three or more children, other than the heir, then four years free rent of the tailzied estate; after deducing all feu-duties, and other legal and annual burdens, excepting land-tax and liferents to wives or husbands, which shall not be deducted in computing the free rents for the childrens provisions: *Providing* always, that, *where* the said power and liberty has been exercised by any of the said heirs of tailzie, in favour of their said children, it shall not be lawful to any of the succeeding heirs of tailzie to give any provisions to their said children, till such time as the prior provisions, granted by former heirs, be paid and purged, in whole or in part; and that, in case of a partial payment of such prior provisions, *then* new provisions may be granted, in so far as only that the whole provisions, both old and new, shall not, at one time, exceed the four years rent of the said tailzied estate, as aforesaid. *And providing* always, as it is hereby *provided* and *declared*, that any adjudications that shall be led for the said children's provisions, shall never expire, or the legal thereof run, but shall only remain as a security for the principal



principal sums and annualrents of the said provisions; nor shall it be lawful to, nor in the power of the said C. B. or any of the said heirs of entail, to sell and dispone the said lands and estate, or any part thereof, for payment of the said children's provisions; nor shall any more than one half of the free rents, profits, and issues of the said lands and estate before disposed, so far as unaffected at the time, with the liferents, and legal and annual burdens as aforesaid, be subjected and liable to any legal execution for payment of the said provisions; but declaring that the said half of the free rents, and any other estate, real or personal, belonging to the heir of entail for the time, shall always be subjected and liable to any diligence or execution competent by law, for payment or security of such provisions to children as are hereby allowed to be granted, and interest thereof, and penalties corresponding thereto. And further declaring, as it is hereby specially provided and declared, that the said sums to be granted for provisions to children, other than the heir, shall nowise remain a burden upon, or any ways affect, the said tailzied lands

*Limitation*  
3d. Not  
to grant  
tacks.

lands and estate, or the rents and profits thereof, for any longer time than the space of twenty-five years from the death of the heir of entail who granted the same, without prejudice to the said younger children to affect any other estate, real or personal, belonging to the heir of entail who possesses the said estate, during the said space of twenty-five years, or any part thereof, within which space the said children's provisions ought so to have been paid; and *with this limitation and restriction*, that it shall not be lawful to, nor in the power of me the said C. B. and the said heirs of entail, or any of them, to set tacks or rentals of all, or any part of the said tailzied lands and estate before disposed, for a longer space than two nineteen years, or the life of the tacksmen to which such tack shall be granted; and that no heir shall have power to set any tacks with a diminution of the rental, except in case of necessity, in which case it shall be lawful to set tacks by public roup only, for any space not exceeding seven years, at the best or highest rent which can be got at the time, and without taking any grassums or entry money;

General  
irritancy  
and reso-  
lutive  
clause.

them, excepting as is above excepted, that, in any of these cases, the person so contravening, by failing, and omitting to obey the said conditions, or acting contrary to the said limitations, or any of them, shall, for himself or herself, forfeit, amit, and lose, all right, title, and interest to the fore-said lands and estate above disposed, in the same manner as if the contravener were naturally dead, and the right thereof shall devolve upon the next heir of tailzie, tho' descended of the contravener's body, to whom it shall be lawful, whether major or minor at the time, to pursue declarators of irritancy, or actions to denude of my said tailzied lands and estate, and to make up titles thereto, by serving heir to the person last infest therein before the contravener, or to the contravener, him or herself, without being any ways liable for such contravener's debts and deeds, and to make up titles by declarator, adjudication, or any other manner by law competent : *And it is also hereby expressly provided and declared* that all the debts and deeds of me the said C. B. and the whole other heirs of tailzie above specified, or any of them, contracted

*Irritancy  
of debts  
and deeds.*

made



made, or granted, as well before as after their succession, to the said lands and estate, in contravention of this present entail, and provisions, conditions, restrictions, and limitations therein contained, and all adjudications, or other legal diligence and execution that shall happen to be obtained or used upon the same, excepting as above excepted, shall *not only* be void and null, with all that shall or may follow thereupon, in so far as they might any ways affect the said lands and estate: *But also* I the said C. B. and the heirs of entail respectively, upon whose debts and deeds such adjudications have proceeded, shall, *ipso facto*, lose and amit the right and title to the said lands and estate; and the same shall devolve to the next heir of tailzie, in like manner as if the contravener were naturally dead; and that freed and discharged of the said debts and deeds, adjudications, or other diligence used thereupon: *And with and under this condition and provision* likewise, that in case adjudications, or other diligence, shall pass against the said lands and estate, or any part thereof, for payment of any real or legal burdens, which

Provision  
to redeem  
adjudica-  
tions un-  
der an ir-  
ritancy.

which may be incurred during the possession of the said C. B. or any of the said heirs of tailzie, or for any other debts to which my said lands and estate may be subjected, at any time hereafter, other than adjudications hereby allowed to be led on bonds of provision granted to younger children, in the terms above specified; *then*, and in that case, I the said C. B. and the heirs of tailzie respectively, in possession of said tailzied lands and estate for the time, shall be bound and obliged to redeem such adjudication, or other legal diligence, within two years after the date of such adjudication, and to disburden the said lands and estate thereof in all time to come : And, in case of their failing to redeem, as aforesaid, they shall respectively forfeit their right to the said tailzied lands and estate, in the same manner as if they were naturally dead ; and the right thereof shall devolve upon the next heir of tailzie, who shall have power to ascertain his or her right in manner herein after directed, and who, immediately upon the lapse of the said two years, shall have right to redeem and purge such adjudications, or other diligence,

ligence, in the same manner as if they had been deduced against him or herself; and which next heir of entail shall be obliged to redeem and purge the said adjudications, or other diligence, within five years of their respective dates; wherein, if he or she fail, he or she shall, in like manner, forfeit his or her right to the foresaid lands and estate, and the same shall devolve upon the subsequent heir of tailzie; and it shall be in the power of them, or either of them, whether nearer or remoter, to redeem and purge the said diligences; and the heir who purges the same shall have right to the said lands and estate, in exclusion of all the prior heirs: *Providing* always, that in case two or more of the said subsequent heirs be ready and willing to redeem and purge, as said is, the nearest heir shall always be preferred to the right and benefit of such redemption, before the remoter heirs, though equally ready and willing, the nearest heir always making payment to the remoter of a sum equal to the double of the expences then debursed by him or her in prosecuting the said redemption; and the person so redeeming and

*Provision*  
2d. In  
case of  
more  
heirs of-  
fering to  
redeem.

*Provision*  
3d. That  
an heir  
succeed-  
ing on  
contra-  
vention  
shall not  
be obliged  
to de-  
nude on  
the exist-  
ence of a  
nearer  
heir.

and purging, shall have access to establish a right and title to the foresaid lands and estate, in his or her person, as if all the nearer heirs were naturally dead, and in the same manner as is provided in case of other irritancies; but subject always to the same conditions, restrictions, and irritancies, to which the contravening heirs were liable. *And providing and declaring* always, that, if the said C. B. or any of the heirs of tailzie above written, shall incur any of the foresaid irritancies, and that the same be declared at the instance of any of the said heirs of tailzie; and that thereupon the said tailzied lands and estate shall accresce to, and devolve upon the next heir of tailzie existing at the time; or, in case the same shall be declared to accresce and belong to a remoter heir, who has redeemed adjudications, or other diligence affecting the estate, through the neglect of prior heirs in not redeeming such adjudications within the spaces aforesaid; that, in all and every such case, the heir who has thereupon obtained the right to the said tailzied estate established in his person by declarator of irritancy, or other method competent



competent by law, and shall thereupon have obtained him or herself infest in the said estate, shall from thenceforth hold and enjoy the said estate, and shall not be obliged to denude thereof, though a nearer heir shall be existing at the time, or altho' a nearer heir shall thereafter happen to exist; or although such heir shall happen to be in minority or abroad, any law or practice to the contrary notwithstanding; and, upon the death of the heir who shall have so obtained right to the estate upon the contravention of a former heir, or by redeeming adjudications as before mentioned, the said estate shall fall to the descendents of his or her body; but, upon the failure of such descendents, the said tailzied estate shall again return and belong to the nearest heir of entail, called by the afore- said course of succession, heir next and immediately after the heir who so forfeited his or her right, by contravention, or by neglecting for the said space of two or five years respectively, to redeem an adjudication which has been led against the estate. *Providing* and *declaring* also, that it shall not be lawful to the said heirs of tailzie, after

*Provision*  
4th. Con-  
travener  
excluded  
from all  
manage-  
ment.

after decret of declarator of contravention shall be obtained against them, to take or have the management of the foresaid lands and estate, or any part thereof, as administrator in law to the next heir of tailzie, or any other manner of way whatever; all contraveners being hereby expressly debarred and excluded from the possession and management of the said estate after declarator of contravention; and if, at any time, the contravener would fall of course to be administrator in law to a minor heir in possession, in that case, and so oft as the same shall happen, it shall be lawful to any other person to obtain and take out gift of tutory dative to such heir of tailzie, during his or her possession; and it shall be lawful to such minor heir, upon the expiration of his or her pupilarity, to chuse curator for him, or herself, during his or her minority, in exclusion of the contravener, and to declare them free of all omissions whatever in their administration; any law or practice to the contrary notwithstanding. All which conditions, limitations, restrictions, irritancies, and provisions before written, shall be *verbatim* ingrossed in the charter

charters and infeftments to follow here-  
upon, and in all the fubfequent charters,  
fpecial retours, and infeftments of the faid  
eftate, in manner before provided: *Acts,*  
*instruments,* and *documents* upon the pre-  
miffes, to ask, take, and extend, and gene-  
rally all and fundry other things requifite  
and neceffary thereanent to do, as fully, as  
freely, in all refpects, as we the faid A. B.  
and C. D. might do if perfonally prefent,  
or which to the office of procuratory in  
fuch cafes is known to appertain and be-  
long: *Promifing* to hold firm and ftable  
whatever our faid procurators fhall lawful-  
ly do in the premiffes. *And* we hereby  
*affign* and *make over* to me the faid C. D.  
and the other heirs of tailzie above speci-  
fied, the whole writs, rights, and title deeds  
of and concerning the faid lands and others  
above difpofed, with the whole procura-  
tories of refignation, precepts of feifine,  
and other claufes therein contained, with  
all that has followed, or may follow there-  
upon. *And*, in order to render this entail  
and fettlement more effectual, *we* hereby  
*bind* and *oblige* us, and our heirs at law,  
executors and fucceffors, to free and relieve  
Z z the

Affigna-  
tion to the  
writs and  
evidents.

Obligation  
to relieve  
the tail-  
zied eftate  
of debts,  
&c.

Liferent  
reserva-  
tion.

Other re-  
serva-  
tions.

the tailzied lands and estate before specified, and the heirs named to succeed thereto, of and from the payment and performance of the debts and obligations, in which I, for myself, or as representing any of my predecessors, shall be liable at the time of my death; and of and from all claims and demands whatsoever, whereby the said lands and estate, or any part thereof, may be evicted from the said heirs of tailzie, excepting the debts and jointures foresaid, affecting the said lands and estate: *But saving and reserving* always to me the said A. B. my liferent use and enjoyment of the said whole tailzied lands and estate, excepting the lands presently in possession of the said C. B. with power to grant tacks for such space as I shall see cause, but not under the former rental; *and declaring* hereby, that all such tacks, or minutes of tack, entered into, or to be entered into, or granted by me, shall be good, valid, and sufficient, against the said lands and estate, and my successors therein; *reserving* power to them to set aside such tacks, and minutes of tack, upon any ground that does not infer warrandice against me, or my heirs and successors:

*And*



And also reserving full power and liberty to me, in case of the decease of the said C. B. without heirs of his body existing and succeeding to him in the said lands, to charge and affect the said lands with debts, in the same manner that I could have done before granting these presents; and with power also, in the said event, to me to revoke and alter any part of the conditions, provisions, restrictions, irritancies, or others, at my pleasure; and to recal this present disposition, in whole or in part, as also to empower and authorise any of the said heirs of tailzie, to suspend or dispense with the foresaid conditions, restrictions, irritancies, or any of them; and all which alterations so to be made shall be understood and taken to be a part of this present deed of tailzie, and be as effectual, to all ends and purposes, as if the same had been inserted herein: But declaring, that any alteration, or revocation of these presents, shall not be inferred by implication or construction, but only by express writing under my hand; and that, although these presents shall be found lying in my own custody, or in the custody of any other person

Declara-  
tion.

Clausedis-  
pensing  
with the  
not deli-  
very.

Warrant  
to record  
in the re-  
gister of  
tailzies.

person undelivered, yet I hereby dispense with the not delivery hereof, and declare the same to be equally good and effectual, to all ends and purposes as if the same had been fully executed by infestment, and formally delivered to any of the said heirs of tailzie, or to any other person for their behoof, any law or custom to the contrary notwithstanding. *And we* the saids A. B. and C. D. hereby grant full power, warrant, and commission to

our procurators, or to any of the heirs of entail, named, or to be named, to cause present this deed of entail before the Lords of Council and Session judicially, and to procure the same recorded in the register of tailzies, and to expedite charters and infestments agreeable thereto, in terms of the act of parliament concerning tailzies, and that either in my lifetime or after my death; but under the foresaid reservations, powers, and faculties, conceived in favour of me the said A. B. *And* I consent to the registration hereof in the books of council and session, therein to remain for preservation; and, if needful, that all execution may pass upon a decret

Clause of  
registration.

to

to be interponed hereto, in usual form ;  
 and constitute  
 our procurators for that purpose. *And to*  
 the end I the said C. B. and the heirs of  
 tailzie before written, may be the more  
 readily infeft and seised in the lands and  
 others before disposed, to be holden in  
 manner above mentioned, *we hereby desire*  
 and *require* you  
 and each of you, jointly and severally, our  
 bailies in that part, to the effect under-  
 written, specially constitute, that immedi-  
 ately upon sight hereof, ye pass to the  
 ground of the said lands *respective*, and  
 there give and deliver to me the said C. B.  
 and the heirs-male of my body in fee ;  
 whom failing, to the other heirs of tailzie  
 above written, in the order above appoint-  
 ed, heritable state and seifine, with actual,  
 real, and corporal possession, of *all* and  
*whole* the lands, mills, teinds, mosses,  
 muirs, and others above disposed, and here  
 held as repeated *brevitatis causa* ; and that  
 by delivering to them respectively, or their  
 certain attorney or attornies, in their names,  
 bearers hereof, of earth and stone of the  
 ground of the said lands respectively, clap  
 and

Precept of  
 seifine.

and hopper for the said mills, an handful of grafs and corn for the said teinds, and all other symbols requisite and necessary; *but* always with and under the conditions, limitations, clauses irritant and resolute, provisions, declarations, and reservations above written; and this in nowise ye leave undone: The which to do, we commit to you, and each of you, jointly and severally, our bailies in that part foresaid, our full power by this our precept of seifine, directed to you for that effect. *In witness,* &c.

Testing  
clause,  
&c.

Observa-  
tion.

The reason why the heir's consent is taken is, that where he is made the institute, he cannot be so strictly fettered as the other heirs of tailzie, unless he consent thereto. Where the heir is incapable, through minority, to give a proper consent, the tailzier may make himself the institute.

Bond by  
heir build-  
ing a  
mansion-  
house; af-  
signation  
to the  
rents of

*Bond by an Heir of Entail for three-fourth parts of the expence of building a Mansion-house, &c. Assignment to the rents of the Tailzied Estate during the Heir of Entail's*



*Entail's life, and of the claim upon the next Heir of Tailzie, by Act of Parliament for payment thereof; and Disposition to Lands not Entailed under Reversion, in further security.*

the tail-  
zied  
estate, and  
claim up-  
on next  
heir, and  
disposition  
under re-  
version to  
lands not  
entailed.

Granter.

Recital of  
the act.

I, D. B. Esq; heir of entail, and in pos-  
session of the lands and estate after-men-  
tioned, considering that by an act of parlia-  
ment passed in the tenth year of the reign  
of his present Majesty King George the  
Third, entitled, 'An act to encourage the  
improvement of lands, tenements, and  
hereditaments in Scotland, held under  
settlements of strict entail;' it is enacted,  
that every heir of entail who lays out  
money in building a mansion-house, or of-  
fices, or in repairing, or adding to the  
mansion-house, or offices, upon his estate,  
shall be a creditor to the next succeeding  
heir of entail, for three-fourth parts of the  
money expended by him; provided that  
the sums laid out by any one heir of entail  
in the said building, repairing, or adding,  
shall not be effectual for more than two  
years rent of the entailed estate, after de-  
duction

Indemnity  
to  
the  
next  
heir

Narrative  
of intima-  
tion to the  
next heir.

duction of all public burdens, liferents, and  
interests of debts, which may affect the said  
estate, as the same shall happen to be at the  
first Whitsunday after the death of the  
heir, who expended the money claimed,  
and provided that the proprietor of the  
estate, who lays out the money, shall, pre-  
vious thereto, give notice in writing to the  
heir of entail next entitled to succeed  
to the estate, after the heirs of his own  
body, and record copies of the same,  
together with the accounts of the money  
expended, and vouchers thereof, in the  
sheriff or steward court-books of the coun-  
ty, within which the mansion-house and  
offices are situated, in the form and man-  
ner thereby directed: *And having resol-  
ved* to build upon the entailed estate of C.  
lying in the shire of — under the sanc-  
tion of the aforesaid statute, did intimate  
my said resolution to H. B. in — the  
heir of entail next entitled to succeed to  
the said lands and estate, under the tailzie  
and settlement thereof, after the heirs of  
my own body, conform to a schedule of  
intimation, subscribed by me upon the  
— day of — years, forwarded by  
me

me to the said H. B. and conform to letters of intimation in supplement, dated and passed under his Majesty's signet, the — day of — and execution thereof, dated the — day of the same month, made by — messenger at the market-cross of Edinburgh, pier and shore of Leith, against the said H. B.; which schedule of intimation, with the said letters in supplement, and execution thereof, are all recorded in the sheriff court-books of — upon the — day of — thereafter, all in the said year — agreeable to the said statute: *In consequence* whereof, I proceeded to build a new mansion-house at C. with suitable offices, and to inclose and wall in a proper garden, and to build a gardener's house, and servants houses, proper for a farm, all of the dimensions and conveniences mentioned in the said intimation: And, in the year — I expended on the said building to the amount of — Sterling, conform to an account thereof, and vouchers of said account, all recorded in the said sheriff court-books, upon the — day of — years: That in the year — I expended on the said

Of improvements and expenditure.

A a a

buildings

buildings the farther sum of ——— Sterling, conform to another account, and vouchers thereof, all recorded as aforesaid, upon the ——— day of ———: And I likewise expended upon the said buildings, upon the ——— day of said month of ——— the further sum of ——— Sterling, conform to receipt of that date, recorded as aforesaid, on the ——— day of ———; and preceding the said ——— day of ——— in that year, I further expended upon the said buildings the sum of ——— Sterling, conform to another account of said expences, and vouchers thereof, all recorded as above, of the date last above mentioned; the said whole expences of building, extending together, at and preceding the ——— day of ——— last, to the sum of ——— Sterling, conform to the accounts and vouchers, all recorded in terms of the statute: *Wherefore* I am a creditor by law upon the said estate, and to the heirs of entail succeeding therein, for the sum of ——— Sterling, being three-fourth parts of the whole money so expended, at least to the amount of two years free rent of the entailed estate, allowed and provided in that behalf by the act



act of parliament aforesaid. *And, seeing* J. K. Esq; of L. has made payment to me of the said sum of ———, whereof I grant the receipt, renouncing all exceptions to the contrary: *Therefore* I bind and oblige me, my heirs of tailzie and provision, succeeding to me in the said entailed estate of C. and my other heirs of line, and other heirs, executors, and successors whatsoever, without the order or benefit of discussing them, to content and repay to the said J. K. and his heirs or assignees whatever, the said sum of ——— Sterling, at the term of Martinmas next to come, with ——— Sterling of liquidate penalty in case of failure, and the legal interest of the said principal sum, from the term of Whitsunday ———, at two terms in the year, Whitsunday and Martinmas, by equal portions, beginning the first term's payment of the said interest at Martinmas next, for the half year preceding, and so forth to continue thereafter during the not payment of the said principal sum, with ——— Sterling of liquidate expences, for each term's failure in payment of the said annual rent. *And for the* said J. K. and his forebears, their security, and for payment to

Subsumption.

Personal obligation.

Assignment to the rents of the tail-

*zied estate  
during the  
beir of en-  
tail's life,  
or till pay-  
ment, and  
to the ac-  
counts of  
expendi-  
ture.*

to them of the said principal sum, and annualrents that shall become due thereupon out of the said entailed estate; and, in corroboration of the said personal obligation above written, but without hurt or prejudice thereto, *sed accumulando jura juribus*; I hereby make, constitute, and ordain him and them, my lawful cessioners and assignees, *not only* in and to the rents, maills, and duties, profits, and produce of the said entailed lands and estate of C. and of the mines and minerals therein contained, and thereto belonging, and to the tacks thereof, and tack-duties therein contained, for all years, terms, and space of time, from and after Whitsunday last 177 years, during my life and age, and until they shall be completely satisfied and paid of the said sum of ——— Sterling of principal, and interest that shall become due thereupon, and of the said liquidate penalty and termly failures, if incurred, and of all expence that they shall sustain concerning the premisses; *but also* in and to the said several accounts of the expence of said building, and vouchers of said accounts, recorded in manner foresaid, and to all right, title, and interest,

interest, competent to me and my heirs or donors, against the heirs of entail who shall succeed to me in the said estate of C. and mines thereof, for payment and recovery from the said heirs, or from the said entailed estate, of the said sums so expended by me in buildings, to the extent of three-fourth parts thereof, and not exceeding two years free rent of the said entailed estate and lands, in terms of the statute above mentioned, made in that behalf; and in and to the whole powers, privileges, conditions, and provisions, granted to me, or my forefairs, by the said act of parliament, for making the said sums effectual: *Surrogating and substituting* the said J. K. and his forefairs, in the full right and place of me, and my heirs whatsoever, in and concerning the premises; with power to do every thing requisite and necessary for securing, and making effectual to themselves, the debts and sums of money above assigned: *Declaring* always, that if the said J. K. shall recover payment of the said debt during my life, either from the rents, or from any other funds, then he shall be obliged to repon and retrocess me, my heirs or assignees,

*Declaration,* that on the creditor's recovering payment he shall re-

process the  
heir that  
he may  
recover  
the sum  
from the  
after  
heirs.

*Obligation*  
to obtain  
decree of  
cognition  
of the a-  
mount of  
the expen-  
diture,  
and pro-  
portion  
charge-  
able to the  
afterheirs;  
and de-  
cree de-  
claratory  
of the  
rent.

Warran-  
dice.

*Declara-  
tion*, that  
the cre-  
ditor  
shall only

assignees, in my right to the said debt; to the effect only, that we may recover the sums from the heirs succeeding to the entailed estate of C. *Moreover*, I *not only bind and oblige* me, and my heirs or successors whatsoever, betwixt and the term of Martinmas next, to sue for and recover a decree of the proper judge, for cognition of the amount of expences laid out by me in the aforesaid building, and ascertaining the proportions thereof chargeable upon the after heirs of entail: *But also* that immediately after my decease, my said heirs whatsoever shall procure, from the proper court, a decree declaratory of the yearly free rent and produce of the said entailed estate and mines. And, finding that the said sum of ——— Sterling is under two years free rent of the said estate and mines, as they shall be rented at that period. *Which* assignation in security above written, I *bind and oblige* me, and my heirs whatsoever, to warrant to the said J. K. and his forebears, at all hands, and against all deadly, as law will; *declaring*, that in case they shall think fit to enter into possession of the rents, profits, and duties of the



the said lands and mines, during my life, in virtue of the above assignation, then they shall only be liable to account for their actual intromissions, but not for omissions, neglects, or insolvency of tenants or debtors; and that, after my decease, they shall nowise be liable for any neglect or omission that may happen in following forth the provisos, conditions, and directions of the said act of parliament, respecting the demand and recovery of the said sums from my heirs of entail, further than that the said J. K. and his forefaids, shall be obliged to allow my heirs whatsoever he or she shall use his or their name in making such demand to, and recovery from the said heirs of entail, so as my heirs whatsoever may be thereby better enabled to discharge the forefaid debts, and relieve themselves of the obligations, and of the warrandice above imposed upon them. *And, in like manner*, for the said J. K. and his forefaids, their further security, and more sure payment of the said principal sum of ——— sterling, annualrents thereof, liquidate penalties, and termly failures above mentioned; and without hurt, prejudice, or derogation

be liable  
for intromissions;

and to allow the debtor to use his name for recovery thereof from the after heirs.

*Disposition  
in security.  
Narrative.*

Disposi-  
tive.

gation to the personal obligation and assignation in security above written ; but, in further corroboration thereof, *et accumulando jura juribus*, I hereby convey and dispose to, and in favours of them, heritably, but under reversion, conform to the clause of redemption, and with and under the special conditions and declarations after insert, *all* and *whole* the lands of E. lying in the parish of — and shire of —, and that in security to the said J. K. and his forefaids, to the effect that, in case my heir shall, at any time hereafter, fail in making punctual payment of the said annualrents as they shall fall due, or of the said principal sum, if demanded, and of the liquidate penalty, and termly failures, if incurred ; then, and upon such failure, he the said J. K. and his forefaids, may take possession of the lands and others above disposed, in security, and apply the rents, maills, and duties thereof, for payment of the debts and sums of money above mentioned. *Declaring*, that the said J. K. and his forefaids, may demand and recover payment of the said sums, principal, interest, and penalty, either out of the rents of the said entailed

*Declaration*, that the creditor may demand his payment upon

entailed estate and mines thereof, and from the heirs of entail aforesaid succeeding thereto, in consequence of the foresaid assignation in security; or, in their option, they may enter to possession of the said lands of E. disposed in security, and may recover the said sums, or such part thereof as shall remain unpaid out of the said lands of E. and rents thereof; but that the said securities shall remain separate and distinct rights, and may be used by the creditor either together or separately, the one without prejudice of the other, and without confusion or innovation. *Providing* always, that, if the said J. K. and his forefathers, shall have recourse to the said disposition in security, and shall, in virtue thereof, levy and recover the said sums, or any part of the same, out of the said lands of B. above disposed, *then, and in that case,* upon requisition of my heirs general, and on their expence, the said J. K. and his forefathers, shall be obliged to convey to my said heirs general the said debts and sums of money, to the extent only of what shall have been so recovered out of the said lands of E. with warrantice from fact and

either of these rights which shall remain distinct rights, without prejudice one of another.

*Provision,* that on recovery in virtue of the disposition, the creditor shall convey the debt, that the heir may operate his relief by the act of parliament.

*Declaration,* that he shall only be liable for his intromissions with the rents of the lands disposed in security.

*Declaration,* that personal diligence shall not invalidate the right in security.

deed alienably, to the end my said heirs general may be entitled to claim relief thereof from the heirs of entail of the said estate of C. under sanction of the said act of parliament. *And further declaring,* that, in case the said J. K. and his forefathers, shall enter into possession of the said lands of E. and shall uplift the rents and duties of the same, or any part thereof, for payment of the said debt, that then they shall only be liable for their actual and personal intromissions; but not for omissions, or insolvency of tenants, during such possession; and it shall be in their power to relinquish and reassume the possession of the said lands, from time to time, at pleasure, without previous intimation to me or my heirs. *And further declaring,* that, in case the said J. K. or his forefathers, shall happen to use personal diligence upon the personal obligation to pay above written, yet the same shall nowise lose or prejudice this present disposition in security, and infeftment to follow hereupon; but the same shall remain good and effectual, notwithstanding thereof, and it shall be lawful for them to make use of such personal diligence, or of these



these presents, or of all together, as accumulated and distinct rights, the one without prejudice of the other: *In which* lands and others above disposed, in security as aforesaid, I *bind* and *oblige* me, and my forefairs, to infest and seise the said J. K. and his forefairs, heritably but redeemably, conform to the clause of reversion after insert; and that by two several infestments and manners of holding, the one thereof to be holden of me, and my said heirs and successors whatsoever, in free blench, for payment of a penny Scots money, upon the ground of the said lands, at the term of Whitsunday yearly, in name of blench farm, if asked allenarly; and the other of the said infestments to be holden from us, of our immediate lawful superiors of the said lands, in the same manner, and as freely, in all respects, as I held or might hold the same myself; and that either by resignation or confirmation, or both of the said infestments, the one without prejudice of the other. *And*, for effectuating the said infestment by resignation, I hereby *make* and *constitute* and each of them, jointly and severally, my

Obligation to infest.

Procurator of resignation.

my lawful and undoubted procurators, giving, granting, and committing to them, my full power, warrant, and authority, for me, and in my name, to resign, as I hereby *resign, surrender, upgive, overgive,* and *deliver, all and whole* the said lands of E. particularly above described, and here held as repeated *brevitatis causa, in the hands* of my immediate lawful superiors in the said lands, or their commissioners, in their names, having power to receive resignations, and grant new infeftments; *in favour,* and for new infeftments of the same, to be made and granted to the said J. K. and his foresaids, heritably, but redeemably, conform to the clause of redemption after insert: Acts, instruments, and documents, one or more, if needful, upon the premisses, to ~~ask and take, and generally every other thing requisite and necessary thereanent to do, use, and exerce,~~ as fully and freely, in ~~all respects,~~ as I could do myself, if personally present, or which to the office of procuratory, in such cases, is known to belong; promising to hold firm and stable whatever my said procurators shall do, or lawfully cause to be done, thereanent:

thereanent: *Which* lands above disposed  
in security, with this present conveyance  
thereof, and infestment to follow hereupon,  
I bind and oblige me, and my foresaids, to  
warrant to the said J. K. and his foresaids,  
at all hands, and against all deadly; but  
under reversion always as under-written.  
And further, I hereby make, constitute, and  
ordain, the said J. K. and his foresaids, my  
cessioners and assignees, not only in and to  
the rents, maills, and duties, kains, customs,  
and casualties of the said lands, for crop  
and year —, and all crops and years  
thereafter, during the not payment of the  
whole sums, principal, interest, and penal-  
ty above mentioned, if incurred; but also  
in and to the whole writs and evidents, old  
and new, of and concerning the said lands  
and others, under reversion always, as said  
is: *Surrogating* and *substituting* him, and  
his foresaids, in my full right and place of  
the premises; with power to do every  
thing requisite and necessary hereanent,  
which I could have done before granting  
this assignation, which, in so far as con-  
cerns the writs and evidents, I bind and  
oblige me, and my foresaids, to warrant at  
all

Warrant-  
dice of the  
disposition  
in secu-  
rity.

Assigna-  
tion to the  
rents

and writs.

Registra-  
tion.

Precept of  
seifine.

all hands, and against all mortals ; and, in  
so far as concerns the maills and duties  
from our own proper facts and deeds, done  
or to be done, in prejudice hereof, allenar-  
ly. *And I consent* to the registration here-  
of in the books of council and session, or  
others competent, that letters of horning  
on six days charge, and all other execution  
needful, may pass hereon, in form as effairs  
and thereto constitute

my procurators. *And, to the effect*  
the said J. K. and his foresaids, may be  
immediately infest in the said lands and  
others, in security, to be holden of me, and  
my foresaids, or from us, of our immedi-  
ate lawful superiors, by confirmation,  
hereby desire and require you

and each of you, jointly and  
severally, my bailies in that part, to the  
effect under-written, specially constitute  
that, upon sight hereof, ye pass and give  
heritable state and seifine, with actual, real  
and corporal possession, to the said J. K.  
and his foresaids, of *all* and *whole* the said  
lands of E. lying and described as aforesaid  
and here held as repeated *brevitatis causa*, in  
real security for the more sure payment to the

saic



said J. K. and his foresaids, of the said  
 principal sum, annualrents that shall be-  
 come due thereupon, and penalty above  
 mentioned, if incurred through failure;  
 and that by deliverance to him, or his  
 foresaids, or their certain attorney, bearers  
 thereof, of earth and stone, of and upon the  
 ground of the said lands, and all other  
 symbols, if any are requisite. *Declaring,*  
 that the said lands of E. disposed in secu-  
 rity, are, and shall be redeemable by me,  
 or my heirs and donators whatsoever, from  
 the said J. K. and his foresaids, by pay-  
 ment; or, in case of absence or refusal, by  
 consignation for their behoof, of the said  
 principal sum of ——— Sterling, annual-  
 rents that shall be due thereupon at the  
 time, liquidate penalty, and termly failures,  
 which shall happen to be incurred, or of  
 such part of these sums as shall be remain-  
 ing at the time due, and not recovered  
 from the heirs in the entailed estate of G. and  
 that whole and together in one sum, at the  
 said term of Whitsunday next, or any o-  
 ther term of Whitsunday or Martinmas  
 thereafter, upon lawful premonition al-  
 ways of sixty days, to be made by me, or  
 my

Clause of  
 redemp-  
 tion.

my forefaids, to the faid J. K. and his forefaids, personally, or at their dwelling-places, in prefence of a notary and witnesses, as effairs; the place of redemption to be within the Royal Bank office at Edinburgh, and the confignation, in cafe of abfence or refusal, to be made in the hand of the cashier of the faid bank for the time upon the peril of the configner. *And further declaring*, that an extract hereof, of the feifine to follow hereon, fhall be a effectual, for using the faid order of redemption, as if a particular letter of reverfion was granted and registered for that effect; and that the conveyance, difcharge or renunciation, or other extinction, that may be demanded at payment of the faid debt, fhall be expedite upon the proper charges of me and my heirs; and this in nowife ye leave undone: The which to do, I commit to you, conjunctly and feverally, my full power, by this my precept of feifine, directed to you for that effect. *In witness* whereof I have fubfcribed these presents, &c.

Declaration, that the difcharge fhall be on the expence of the debtor.

Subscription clause.

Obfer-

*Observation.*

From this deed any conveyance, or security, originating from the act with regard to improvements upon entailed estates, may easily be framed; any more examples thereof would therefore be needless.

*Instruments of Seifine upon Deeds of Entail, &c.*

Instrument of seifine is not generally taken upon a deed of entail, in virtue of the precept of seifine therein contained: but a charter of resignation is obtained upon the procuratory of resignation, and seifment taken upon the precept of seifine contained in the charter; as, by the feudal rules, the superior could not be

C c c

compelled

compelled to receive any vassal in the land other than the heir expressed in the investiture; for the superior alone had the power of ascertaining to what order of heirs the fee granted by himself was to descend. Hence it was justly maintained that no vassal could limit the descent of his feu to any new order of heirs, without the superior's consent.—See *Craig de Feudis* p. 344. § 20.: And, during the subsisting of wardholding, there might have also been some danger in executing a precept of seifine, on account of recognition. This is indeed, now taken off by the act abolishing wardholdings: But, owing to the foregoing considerations, and that the superiority cannot be carried but by a public holding, the former practice is commonly observed. As an instrument of seifine, however, might no doubt be taken upon the precept in the deed of entail, I have thought it proper to give a model of one as follows

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## — upon Deed of Entail.

— upon  
deed of en-  
tail.

Narrative

In, &c. *having*, and in his hands *holding*,  
a disposition, or deed of entail, dated —  
made and granted by A. B. Esq; of C.  
whereby (for the causes therein specified),  
the said A. B. did, with and under the  
conditions, limitations, clauses irritant and  
resolutive, provisions, declarations, and re-  
servations, therein and after written, with  
consent of C. B. his eldest lawful son, *give*,  
*grant*, and *dispose*, to and in favours of the  
said C. B. his eldest son, and the heirs-male  
lawfully procreated, or to be procreated,  
of his body in fee; whom failing, to the  
heirs-female procreated, or to be procre-  
ated, &c. (and go on with the whole sub-  
stitutions, as in the procuratory of resigna-  
tion, to the words '*heritably and irredeem-*  
*ably*,' and say), heritably and irredeem-  
ably, *all* and *whole* (insert the lands), to-  
gether with all right, title, and interest,  
which he had, or could pretend to the said  
lands, teinds thereof, or others before spe-  
cified, or to any part or portion thereof,  
and

and pertinents of the same; but with and under the conditions, limitations, clauses irritant and resolute, provisions, reservations, and declarations under-written, viz. *with and under the condition* always (and go on with all the conditions, &c. to the words *acts, instruments, &c.*) as the said disposition, or deed of entail, containing obligation to infeft, by two several infeftments and manners of holding, procuratory of resignation, the precept of seisine after insert, and several other clauses, more fully bears, &c. (*Delivery of seisine, in terms of the precept.*)

—upon  
bond, assign-  
nation, and  
disposition,  
in security,  
by heir of  
tailzie.

Invoca-  
tion.

Date, &c.

Compear-  
ance of  
the vassal's  
procura-  
tor,

— upon Bond, Assignment, and Disposition, in Security, by Heir of Tailzie.

In the name of God, amen. Be it known to all men, by this present public instrument, That upon, &c. *in presence* of me notary-public, and witnesses subscribing, *compeared* personally as procurator for, and in name of

of J. K. Esq; of L. (whose power of attorney was sufficiently known to me notary-public), *having*, and in his hands *Narrative:*  
*holding*, a bond, assignation, and disposition, in security, dated ———, containing the precept of seifine after insert, made and granted by D. B. of C. Esq; to the said J. K. *narrating*, that the said D. B. had expended ——— Sterling, in erecting buildings upon his entailed estate of C. and that he was a creditor by law upon the said estate, and to the heirs of entail succeeding therein, for the sum of ——— Sterling, being three-fourth parts of the money so expended, at least to the amount of two years free rent of the entailed estate, conform to act of parliament in favour of heirs of entail, passed in the tenth year of his present Majesty; *and* that the said J. K. had made payment to him of the said sum of ———: *Therefore*, he bound and obliged himself, his heirs of tailzie and provision, succeeding to him in the said entailed estate of C. and his other heirs of line, and other heirs, executors, and successors whatsoever, to content and repay to the said J. K. his heirs, or assignees what-

whatsoever, the said sum of ——— Sterling, at the term of Martinmas next, with ——— of liquidate penalty, in case of failure; and the legal interest of the said principal sum from Whitfunday last, at two terms in the year, Whitfunday and Martinmas, by equal portions, beginning the first term's payment of the said interest at Martinmas next, for the half year preceding, and so forth to continue during the not payment of the said principal sum with ——— Sterling for each term's failure in payment of the said annualrent. *And* for the said J. K. and his forefaids their further security, and more sure payment of the said principal sum, and annualrents thereof, out of the said entailed estate, *made, constituted, and ordained*, him and them, his lawful cessioners and assignees, *not only* in and to the rents, mails and duties, profits, and produce of the said entailed lands and estate of C. and of the mines and minerals therein contained, and thereto belonging, and to the tacks thereof, and tack-duty therein contained, for all the years, terms, and space of time after Whitfunday last ——— years, during his life



life, until he should be completely satisfied and paid of the said principal sum, interest, liquidate penalty, and termly failures, if incurred, and of all the expence they should sustain concerning the premisses; *but also* in and to the whole accounts of the said buildings and vouchers thereof, recorded in manner therein mentioned, with all right competent to him, and his heirs or donators, against the said heirs of entail, for payment of the said sums, to the extent aforesaid, in terms of the said statute, in all points; which likewise contains clause of absolute warrandice of the said assignation in security, and sundry other clauses. *And, in like manner*, for the said J. K. and his forefaids, their further security, and more sure payment of the said principal sum of ———, annuallrents thereof, liquidate penalty, and termly failures above mentioned, and without hurt or prejudice to the said personal obligation and assignation, he thereby *conveyed* and *disponed* to, and in favours of them heritably, but under reversion, conform to the clause of redemption after insert; and with and under the conditions and declarations therein mentioned,

tioned, *all* and *whole* the lands of E. lying in the parish of — and shire of —, in security to the said J. K. and his forefairs, to the effect that, in case the heirs should at any time thereafter, fail in making punctual payment of the said annualrents as they should fall due, or of the said principal sum, and liquidate penalty, and termly failures, if incurred, then, and upon such failure, the said J. K. and his forefairs, might take possession of the said lands, and apply the rents thereof for payment of the sums of money above mentioned; to be holden of the granter and his heirs, or from them of their immediate lawful superiors, in manner mentioned in the said bond, assignation, and disposition, in security; which contains also procuratory of resignation, clause of absolute warrandice, assignation to the writs and evidents, the precept of seifine, and clause of reversion after insert, with sundry other clauses and declarations; *and passed* with us to the ground of the said lands of E. and there the said

procurator and at-

Delivery  
to the  
bailie.

torney foresaid, *exhibited* and *presented* the said bond, assignation, and disposition, in security,

In security, to [illegible] bailie in that part, specially constituted by the precept of seifine after insert, desiring and requiring him to proceed to the execution of the said precept, and of the office of bailiary thereby committed to him: Which desire the said [illegible] bailie, knowing to be just and reasonable, received the said bond, assignation, and disposition, in security into his hands, and delivered the same to me notary-public, subscribing, to be read and published to the witnesses present, and subscribing; which I accordingly did; and of which precept of seifine, and clause of reversion, the tenor follows: '*And to the effect,*' &c. After reading and publishing of which bond, assignation, and disposition, in security, and the precept of seifine above insert, wherein contained, the said

bailie in that part foresaid, by virtue thereof, and of the office of bailiary thereby committed to him, gave and delivered heritable state and seifine, with actual, real, and corporal possession, to the said J. K. of *all* and *whole* the said lands of E. lying and described as aforesaid, and

D d d

here

Acceptance by him.

Delivery to the notary.

Publication by him.

Insertion of the precept.

Delivery of seifine.

here held as repeated *brevitatis causa*, in  
-real security, and for more sure payment  
-to the said J. K. and his forefaids, of the  
-said principal sum, annualrents thereof  
-and penalty above mentioned, if incurred  
through failure, heritably, but redeemably  
conform to the clause of reversion contain-  
ed in the said disposition in security; and  
that by deliverance to the said

Procura-  
tor or at-  
torney's  
taking of  
instru-  
ments, &c.

procurator and attorney fore-  
said, of earth and stone of and upon the  
ground of the said lands and others, as up-  
on is, after the form and tenor of the said dis-  
position in security, and precept of seisin  
above insert, therein contained, in a  
points: *Whereupon*, and upon all and sundry  
the premisses, the said  
procurator foresaid, asked and took  
instruments, one or more, in the hand  
of me notary-public, subscribing. *They*  
*things*, &c.

TITLE



T I T L E X.

*Trust Dispositions, and Deeds of  
Accession thereto.*

**T**RUST Dispositions, framed in reasonable terms, and properly carried into execution, may no doubt answer a valuable purpose, by saving a considerable part of the time and expence necessary for bringing the whole of the debtor's estate to sale, or such part of it as may be necessary, for the payment of his creditors, and dividing the price among them, and by superseding the necessity of processes of adju-

Observations on  
trust-dispositions.

adjudication, and ranking and sale. If this step is thought eligible, where the estate is not more than sufficient for payment of the debts, it must appear as much more so, where either only a part is necessary to be sold, or where there is expected to be a considerable reversion; and it is certainly just, that the debtor should give his creditors all the assistance in his power, to render their payment more expeditious. It may, however, be observed, that a creditor cannot, without his own consent, be deprived of the privilege which the laws of the kingdom afford him, of attaching his debtor's property for payment of his debts; and it is now, therefore, universally allowed, that no trust-right, in terms however reasonable, granted by an insolvent person, can bar the legal diligence of a creditor, unless he accede thereto. To give a trust disposition effect, it is therefore necessary, that a deed of accession be entered into by the whole creditors of the person granting such trust disposition.

Their effects on freehold qualifications.

It has been formerly observed, that, in the case of adjudication, by act 1681, 'during the legal, the heritor having right

' to

to the reversion shall have vote;’ and, with respect to *rights in security* and for relief, that, by the said act, ‘no person infest for relief, or payment of sums, shall have vote, but the granters of the said rights, their heirs and successors.’ But the law is not quite so favourable to persons granting trust dispositions. The case of *David Loch* of *Over Cairnbee*, from the county of Fife, in January 1776, who had granted a disposition of his estate, containing procuratory of resignation, and precept of seisin, to a trustee for behoof of his creditors, and who had accordingly been bafe infest in virtue of the precept, did not receive the determination of the court; the merits of the election having been settled by a committee of the house of commons. But, in the case of *Gilbert Adam* of *Merkland*, at the election for the county of Ayr, in the year 1780, it having been objected that he had divested himself in the same manner, and that the trustees had repeatedly advertised a sale of the lands in the newspapers, the freeholders repelled the objection: But a complaint having been preferred to the court of

of session, they sustained the objection, and ordered Mr M'Adam to be expunged from the rolls\*. Though it was pled that a renunciation would, at any time, divest the trustees; that the trust disposition was only a mandate to sell; and that the vote was preserved by act 1681. It being answered, that his right was extinguishable at the will of another; that, in the case alluded to in the act 1681, the radical right remained with the granter: But here nothing substantial was left, and the nominal right could in a moment be annihilated.

*Trust-disposition.*

*Trust Disposition.*

Granter.

Consideration.

I, A. B. of C. *considering* that I am residing and owing several considerable debts agreeable to a list of the same, subscribed by me as relative hereto; *therefore*, and for further

\* March 7. 1781. Muir and Dalrymple contra M'Adam.



further security, and more speedy and effectual payment to my said creditors, or any other creditors, who may be omitted in said list, should any be, as well as for the more easily settling my affairs, and the preservation of such parts of my lands and estate, as may remain after payment of my debts, *do hereby alienate and dispose to, and in favour of C. D. of E. F. G. of H. and J. K. in L. and the accepters or acceptor, and survivors or survivor of them, any two of them being a quorum, for all the purposes after mentioned, except that of selling the lands, in which all of them shall concur, heritably and irredeemably, in trust, for the uses, ends, and purposes after mentioned; but always with and under the conditions, provisions, and declarations herein after mentioned, all and whole the lands, baronies, and others under-written, viz. (here take in the description of the estate), together with all right, title, interest, I have, or can pretend to the said lands, baronies, and others; with full power to the said trustees, or quorum of them foresaids, either to borrow such sums of money, as may be requisite to pay the debts*

Disposi-  
tive.  
Trustees.  
annual rent

Power to  
borrow  
money to  
pay the  
debts,

or to sell  
the lands.

debts due by me, and to burden the fore-  
said lands and estate hereby disposed in  
trust, for payment of the same; and that  
by granting dispositions under reversion  
dispositions in security, heritable bonds, or  
such other rights and securities for the  
same, as the said trustees, or quorum of  
them, shall judge, or be advised, to be most  
proper and convenient; or, in their option  
to sell and dispose, heritably and irredeem-  
ably, the whole, or such parts and portions  
of the above lands and others, as may be  
necessary for payment of my said debts  
and that either by wholesale, or in parcels  
and either by public roup, or private bar-  
gain: And if, by the first, after making  
timeous and proper intimation thereof in  
the Edinburgh or other newspapers, and to  
grant dispositions of the said lands and o-  
thers, or of such parts or portions of the  
same as they shall so think proper to dis-  
pose of, to the said purchaser or purchasers  
thereof, containing all the usual and ne-  
cessary clauses in dispositions; with power  
also to assign the said purchaser, or purcha-  
sers, my absolute warrandice herein after  
contained, and bind themselves in warran-  
dice

deed, from fact and deed only; and with power to the said trustees to apply the sums so to be borrowed, or the price or prices of the said lands and others, when sold, for payment of my said debts, due to my said several creditors, or of such debts, prior to the date hereof, not contained in the said list, relative hereto, as any creditor of mine shall produce vouchers of, or otherwise sufficiently instruct, to be just debts of mine: *But providing and declaring* always, as it is hereby expressly *provided and declared*, that, as lands are at present selling very low, it shall not therefore be in the power of my said trustees, to sell the lands and others hereby disposed, or any part of them, within the space of three years from the date hereof, without the express consent in writing of me; and, in case of my death, of my heir for the time, to such sale or sales: But, after expiry of the said three years, they are hereby fully empowered to sell the same, without any such consent had or obtained. *And declaring* always, that, of the said lands, baronies, and others, the lands in the parish of — shall, in the first place, be sold, and the

*Provision*  
not to sell  
within  
three  
years  
without  
the gran-  
tee's con-  
sent.

*Declara-  
tion, what  
lands are  
to be sold  
first.*

E e e

proceeds.



proceeds of the same applied for payment of the said debts: And, in case the price thereof does not extinguish the said debts, then the remainder, or such part of the said lands, as the said trustees shall think necessary for paying the residue of my said debts, shall, in like manner, be sold as said is; it being always understood to be my intention, and I hereby recommend it strongly to my said trustees, not to sell, without an absolute necessity, the house, office-houses, gardens, and policy of C and the following lands immediately about, and connected with the same, viz. (here insert them); *and also* with power to the said trustees, or quorum of them foresaid, to set tacks of the said lands, for such a number of years (not exceeding nineteen), and under such conditions and limitations as they shall think proper, excepting always the lands at present in my natural possession in and about the house of C which are only to be set in grass from year to year. *And declaring* likewise, that the said trustees are to have allowance of all their necessary expences, and personal charges, in the management of the said trust

*Power to  
set tacks.*

*Declaration,  
that  
trustees  
are to  
have al-  
lowance*



trust right; and that they are only to be accountable for their actual intromissions, and not for their omissions of any sort; and that the said trustees shall only be liable each for their own actual intromissions, and not *in solidum* for the intromissions of one another, nor for the sponsibility of the purchaser, or purchasers, and their cautioners, who are to give security for the price of such part of the said lands as shall be sold, further than that they be habile and repute sponsible men at the time, nor shall the purchaser, or purchasers, be concerned with the application of the price. And it is also hereby expressly provided and declared, that the lands and others above disposed, shall not be subject, in any respect, to the proper debts of the said trustees, or any of them; and that the said trustees shall make just count and reckoning to me, my heirs and successors, of their intromissions in virtue hereof; and shall be bound and obliged, as by their acceptance hereof they bind and oblige them, their heirs and successors, that how soon the purposes hereof are fully implemented, my payment of the said debts, specified and contained

of their expenses, and only to be accountable for their intromissions.

*Provision,*  
that the lands are not to be subject to the debts of the trustees.

contained in the said list, or any other just and lawful debts, due by me preceding the date hereof, and not therein contained, either to denude themselves in favour of me, and my foresaids, of such parts of the lands and others above mentioned, as shall remain unfold, as said is, in case any be, and to replace and reinstate me and mine above written therein, as fully, in all respects, as if these presents had never been made or granted, or account for the remainder of the price of the said lands, after paying the said debts, and necessary expences as said is. *And it is further hereby provided and declared*, that such sum or sums as shall be borrowed and applied by my said trustees in payment of my said debts is, and shall be as fully secured, as a debt affecting the said lands and others, as if the said sum, or sums, were specially mentioned and enumerated in the foresaid list herein referred to; and the foresaid trustees shall have credit and allowance therefor, out of the first and readiest of their intromissions, in virtue hereof. *And it is further hereby expressly provided and declared*, that the said trustees, accepters or

*Provision,*  
that the  
sums bor-  
rowed  
shall be as  
fully se-  
cured as  
the debts  
before  
mention-  
ed, and  
allowed  
out of the  
first of the  
intromis-  
sions.

*Provision,*  
that the  
trustees  
may as-  
sume trust-

accepter,

accepter, and survivors or survivor of them, shall have it in their power, either to assume one or more trustees, to be named by my creditors, at a general meeting of them, for all the purposes, and with all the powers therein contained; or, in case the said creditors shall rather incline to have the trust vested in one or more men of business, of their own naming, *then, and in that case*, I hereby empower my said trustees, and accepters, or acceptor, and survivors, or survivor of them, to divest themselves of the said trust, in favour of the trustee, or trustees, so to be named by my said creditors, and of all the powers therein granted; under which reservations, conditions, provisions, and declarations, these presents are granted, and no otherwise. And I the said A. B. with and under these reservations, conditions, provisions, and declarations, bind and oblige me, my heirs and successors, upon my own proper charges, to infest and seise the said C. D. F. G. and J. K. in the lands, baronies, and others aforesaid; and that by two several infestments and manners of holding, the one thereof to be holden of me and my heirs, in

tees to be named by the creditors, or

divest in favour of men of business of their naming.

Obligation to infest.



Procura-  
tory of re-  
signation.

in free blench, for payment of a penny Scots yearly, upon the ground of the said lands, if asked only, at the term of Whitsunday, in name of blench farm, and the other of the said infeftments, to be holden from me, of my immediate lawful superiors thereof, as freely, in all respects, as I hold, or might hold the same myself; and that either by resignation or confirmation, the one without prejudice of the other: *And* for obtaining the said infeftment by resignation, I hereby make and constitute

and each of them, jointly and severally, my lawful and irrevocable procurators, for me, and in my name, in due form of law, to resign and surrender, as I hereby, with and under the reservations, conditions, provisions, and declarations foresaid, *resign, surrender, up-give, overgive, and deliver, all and whole* the lands, baronies, and others particularly above written, and herein holden as repeated; together with all right, title, and interest, which I have, or can pretend thereto, any manner of way, *in the hands* of my immediate lawful superiors, or their commissioners, having power to receive resignations,



signations, and grant new infeftments, *in favour*, and for new infeftment of the same, to be made, given, and granted, to the said C. D. F. G. and J. K. as my trustees, for the purposes foresaid; *acts*, instruments, and documents, one or more, in the premisses, to ask, take, and receive, and generally every other thing to do in the premisses, which I might do, if personally present, or which to the office of procurator, in such cases, belongs; promising to hold firm and stable, all and whatever my said procurators shall lawfully do, or cause to be done, in the premisses. *And* I hereby *make* and *constitute* the said trustees, my lawful cessioners and assignees, *not only* in and to the whole writs and evidents of the lands, baronies, and others before disposed, old and new, with the whole clauses of warrandice, and other clauses therein contained; *but also* in and to the rents, maills, and duties of the said lands, and others foresaid, from and after the term of Whitsunday last, and in time coming during the subsistence of this trust right, and in and to the several tacks granted by me to my tenants therein. *And* I *bind* and *oblige* me,

Assigna-  
to the  
writs

and rents.

Warran-  
dice.

Exception  
of tacks.

Obliga-  
tion to de-  
liver up  
the writs.

Power to  
make up  
titles.

Power to  
call meet-  
ings of  
creditors.

and my foresaids, to warrant the present right and disposition of the said lands, and also the assignation to the writs and evidents, to be good, valid, and sufficient, and the said lands to be free, safe, and sure from all points, dangers, burdens, and incumbrances, at all hands, and against all deadly, as law will; and the assignation to the mailles and duties, from my own proper facts and deeds only, *excepting* from the said absolute warrandice the foresaid tacks; but with power to my said trustees to quarrel or impugn the same on any ground in law, which shall not infer double warrandice against me: *And* I oblige me to deliver up to the said J. K. for behoof of my said trustees, the writs and rights of my said lands, conform to an inventory thereof, *quamprimum*. *And*, in case any of my titles to the said lands shall be found any how defective, *I* hereby *empower* my said trustees, upon my charges and expenses, to do every thing proper and lawful for making up the defects; and I constitute my said trustees my attornies for that effect. *And I* hereby further *empower* my said trustees, to call meetings of my credi-

tors

tors, if necessary, and to pay their several debts, they always producing legal documents of debt, and deponing upon the verity of the same, before a judge ordinary.

*Provided and declared*, that albeit the fore-said debts due by me are stated as just and true debts; yet, nevertheless, it shall be in the power of my said trustees, to challenge or impugn, and object against the said debts, in whole, or in part, and to obtain the same set aside, upon any ground of law or equity competent; *and*, in case any such objection shall be made by my said trustees against any of my said debts, or any difficulty arise about the execution of this trust right, *I hereby empower* my said trustees to enter into a submission with each creditor, or creditors, whose debts are objected to, and in general to submit all questions, relative to the execution of the trust-right, to an arbiter, or arbiters, to be chosen and agreed upon by the parties, to have the same amicably determined, *with* power to the said trustees, or their quorum, not only to appoint a factor, or factors, for collecting the rents, maills, and duties of the said lands and estate, and managing the

Provision,  
that the  
trustees  
may object  
to the  
said debts.

Power to  
enter into  
submis-  
sions.

Power to  
appoint  
factors,  
and a ca-  
shier.

F f f

other

Power to  
allow the  
factors  
and ca-  
shiers a  
gratifica-  
tion for  
their  
trouble;  
and to pay  
the ex-  
pence of  
making  
up the  
trust deeds  
and other  
writings.  
Registra-  
tion.

Precept of  
seifine.

other business thereof, *but also* to appoint a cashier for uplifting the proceeds of the said estate, and the price or prices of such parts of the same as may be sold, such factor and cashier always finding sufficient caution to be accountable for their intromissions; *and* my said trustees are hereby empowered to allow such factor and cashier a suitable gratification for their trouble. *And* I hereby empower the said trustees to pay the expence of making up the trust deeds, and taking infestment upon the disposition, and registering the same, and of all other writings necessary to complete the said trust-right: *And* I consent to the registration hereof, and of the precept of seifine under-written, in the books of council and session, or others competent for preservation; and, if needful, that letters of horning, on six days charge, and all other execution necessary, may pass on a decret to be interponed hereto, in the usual form; and thereto constitute my procurators: *Attours* to the end that the said trustees may be infest and seifed in the lands, baronies, and others foresaid, I hereby desire and require you



you, and each of you, conjunctly and severally, as my bailies in that part, to the effect under-written, specially constitute, that, on sight hereof, ye pass to the manor place of C. and there give and deliver heritable estate and seifine, actual, real, and corporal possession, to the said C. D. F. G. and J. K. trustees foresaid, of *all* and *sundry* the lands, baronies, and others foresaid, here held as repeated *brevitatis causa*; with full power to the said trustees, and survivors, or survivor of them, either to borrow such sums of money as may be requisite for payment of my said debts, and grant either their own personal security, or heritable security for the same upon the lands or others foresaid; or, in their option, to sell and dispone, heritably and irredeemably, the whole, or such parts or portions of the above lands, as may be necessary for payment of the above debts, and that either by private bargain, or public roup, after making timeous and proper intimation thereof in the Edinburgh newspapers, and to grant dispositions of such parts as they shall so think proper to dispose of, to the

*Recapitulation of the powers of the trustees, and of the provisions and conditions.*

the purchaser, or purchasers, containing all the usual and necessary clauses in dispositions; with power also to assign to the purchaser, or purchasers, my absolute warrandice herein before contained, and bind themselves in warrandice from their own facts and deeds only, *and* with power to them to apply the sums so to be borrowed, and the price or prices of the said lands and others, when sold, for payment of my said debts, due to my said several creditors, or of such other debts preceding the date hereof, not contained in the said list relative hereto, as any other creditors of mine shall produce vouchers of, or otherwise sufficiently instruct: *But providing and declaring* always, as it is hereby expressly *provided*, that, as lands are at present selling very low, it shall not therefore be in the power of my said trustees to sell the lands and others hereby disposed, within the space of three years from the date hereof, without the express consent in writing of me, and, in case of my death, of my heir, for the time, to such sale or sales: But, after the expiry of said three years, they are hereby fully empowered to sell the same,

same, without any such consent had or obtained. *And declaring* always, that, of the said lands and others before disposed, the lands in the parishes of — and — shall, in the first place, be sold, and the proceeds of the same applied in payment of my said debts; and, in case the price or prices thereof do not extinguish said debts, then the remainder, or such parts of said lands as the said trustees shall think necessary for paying the residue of my said debts, shall, in like manner, be sold, as said is. *And declaring* always, that the said trustees are to have allowance of all their necessary expences, and personal charges, in the management of such trust-right, and that they are only to be accountable for their own actual intromissions, and not for their omissions of any sort, and each of them only for his own actual intromissions, and not *in solidum*, nor for the intromissions of one another, nor for the sponsibility of the purchaser or purchasers, and their cautioners, who are to give security for the price, or prices, of such parts of the said lands as shall be so sold, further than that they shall be habit and repute respon-

responsible for the time ; nor shall the purchaser, or purchasers, be concerned with the application of the price. *And it is hereby provided and declared*, that the said lands so disposed shall not be subject in any respect, to the proper debts of the said trustees, or any of them ; *and* that the said trustees shall make just count and reckoning to me, or my forefairs, of their intromissions, in virtue hereof, and shall be bound and obliged, as, by their acceptance hereof, they bind and oblige them, their heirs and successors, that how soon the purposes hereof are fully implemented by payment of said debts, specified and contained in said list, or any other just and lawful debts, due by me, and not therein contained, either to denude themselves in favour of me, and my forefairs, of such parts of the said lands as may remain unsold, as said is, and to replace and reinstate me and mine above written therein, as fully, in all respects, as if these presents had never been granted, or account for the remainder of the price of the said lands, after paying the said debts, and necessary expenses, as said is. *And also*, it is hereby

*provided*



*provided* and *declared*, that such sum, or sums, as shall be borrowed, and applied by my said trustees in payment of my said debts, is, and shall be as fully secured, as a debt affecting the said lands and others, as if the said sum, or sums, were specially mentioned and enumerated in the foresaid list, herein referred to; and the foresaid trustees shall have credit and allowance therefor, out of the first and readiest of their intromissions, in virtue hereof. *And* it is further hereby expressly *provided* and *declared*, that the said trustees, accepters, or acceptor, and survivors, or survivor of them, shall have it in their power, either to assume one or more trustees, to be named by my creditors, at a general meeting of them, for all the purposes, and with all the powers herein contained; or, if the said creditors shall rather incline to have the trust vested in one or more men of business, of their own naming, *then*, and *in that case*, I hereby empower my said trustees, and accepters, or acceptor, and survivors, or survivor of them, to divest themselves of the said trust, in favour of the trustee or trustees, so to be named by my said

Continuation of the precept.

faid creditors, and of all the powers therein contained ; and that ye give such seifine, by deliverance to the faid trustees, or their certain attorney, or attornies, in their names, of earth and ftone of the ground of the faid lands, at the manor place of C which, by the charters and retours of the fame, and particularly by a charter under the great feal, dated the — day of — sealed — in favour of the deceased J B. of C. is declared to be a fufficient fymbol and feifine for the whole of the faid lands, teinds, mills, and others, with the pertinents, though lying difcontiguous, and of different denominations ; and this in nowife ye leave undone : The which to do, I commit to you, jointly and feverally, my full power, by this my precept of feifine, directed to you for that effect. *In witness, &c.*

Subscription clause.

The two following clauses are sometimes inserted in trust difpositions ; the firft is, indeed, frequently referved to be inserted in the deed of acceffion, as being more properly the act of the creditors ; but the other, where the granter of the trust-right has a mother and wife alive, feems neceffary

ary to be insert in the trust disposition, and may come in immediately before the obligation to infest.

‘And because I have thus deprived myself of every means of subsistence, by disposing my whole estate in favour of trustees, with power to sell for payment of my creditors, though it is almost certain there will be a considerable reversion due to me : *Therefore* these presents are granted, with this further provision, as it is hereby most expressly *provided* and *declared*, that the acting trustee for the time is, and shall be obliged, and the creditors, by acceptance hereof, allow him to pay to me the sum of ——— yearly for my aliment and subsistence, till the just and true extent of my debts, and the value of my funds be known ; and then to augment or diminish my aliment, or take it totally away, according as my funds shall turn out. *And* I likewise *agree* and *empower* the trustee, or trustees, for the time, to value the life rent annuity and aliment due by me to my mother and wife, or with them to enter into submissions, for that end ; and, in case of

*Reservation of an aliment.*

Power to value the life rent annuity due to the granter's mother and wife, and pay the same.

G g g

‘ the

' the sale of the said lands, either to allow  
 ' the purchaser, or purchasers, to retain  
 ' sum, or sums, answerable to these liferent  
 ' annuities and aliment; or, in case of va  
 ' lues being put thereon, to pay them their  
 ' values or proportion of the price of my  
 ' estate, answerable thereto, along with my  
 ' other creditors: But, in the mean time  
 ' until the sale, the trustees are hereby em  
 ' powered to pay the said liferent annuity  
 ' to my mother, and my wife's aliment  
 ' out of the rents.'

In case there is only either a mother or a wife, the variation will easily be made from the above.

Sometimes the granter has works upon his estate which yield a large yearly profit, and his wife is provided in a jointure out of the lands, by contract of marriage in which case her consent may be taken and the disposition goes on as in the foregoing example, to the dispositive clause which is thus: ' Do hereby, with consent of — my spouse, *alienate*,' &c. and the following clauses are insert: ' *And reserving* to me my liferent right of the whole coal and salt works upon the said land  
 ' and

Reserva-  
 tion of a  
 liferent of  
 coal and  
 and salt  
 works,



and estate hereby disposed, with the salt pans, and other houses and engines, necessary for carrying on the said coal and salt works ; with power to me to set down sinks, run aqueducts and levels, erect machines, and to do every thing necessary for working and carrying on the said coal and salt works ; *and reserving* to my — mother her life-rent right affecting the lands above disposed, or any part thereof, *it being hereby declared,* that the said — my spouse, her consent to the present right and disposition, shall not import her passing from her life-rent right and interest, provided by her contract of marriage, but that the same shall subsist nevertheless, in full force, in so far as may be extended to the sum of — of free annuity ; to which she hereby restricts the same : *And with respect to which restricted annuity of — her foresaid life-rent interest shall stand in force, notwithstanding of her consent to these presents ; but with and under this condition and provision, that it shall be in the power of the said trustees,*

and of jointures.

*Power to  
aliment  
and pro-  
vide for  
the heir  
and the  
younger  
children.*

'tees, when they shall think proper, to aug-  
'ment the said annuity of — to any  
'sum they shall judge reasonable, not ex-  
'ceeding in whole an annuity of —.  
'*And moreover*, with power to the said  
'trustees, after my decease, to apply the  
'rents, or free produce of the coal and salt  
'works, upon the said lands, or such parts  
'thereof as they shall judge proper, for ali-  
'ment of the heir, until he shall attain the  
'age of twenty-one years complete; and  
'upon the heirs becoming major, or being  
'married, to apply such part of the produce  
'of the coal and salt as the said trustees shall  
'judge proper, for provision and subsist-  
'ence of the heir, not exceeding the sum  
'of — yearly; *with power* also to my  
'said trustees, after my decease, to allo-  
'cate such sum yearly out of the pro-  
'duce of the said coal and salt as they  
'shall judge proper for the aliment and  
'education of my younger children; and  
'the residue thereof, if any shall be, ap-  
'plied towards payment of the said debts  
'if any part of them shall then remain un-  
'paid.'

If all the other provisions are repeated in the precept, the above must also be shortly repeated.

As the execution of trust-deeds frequently requires considerable skill in the law, and is attended with much calculation, it has been customary, for some time past, to execute them in favour of accountants; an example of one of that kind is therefore added, containing also a few other variations from the preceding form.

*Trust Disposition to Accountants.*

—to ac-  
countants.

I, A. B. of C. *considering* that I am indebted to my creditors after named the respective debts and sums of money under-written, viz. to — the sum of — Sterling; to —, &c. and which were all borrowed and contracted for my own and my father's behoof; and that I am also debtor to my creditors for interest resting upon the said principal sums due to them;

Granter.  
Confide-  
ration.

them; and that I am also bound, along with R. S. of T. in the sum of — :—  
*Therefore*, and for further security, and more ready payment of the several debts due to my creditors before named, or to any others my just and lawful creditors, who may possibly be here omitted, and whom the trustees after named shall assume into the benefit of this disposition, by virtue of the powers hereby committed to them, as well such as are my own proper debts, as those in which I stand bound, as surety and cautioner for others. *And* for preventing the charges and expences they might be put to in doing legal diligence for the same, I the said A. B. being willing to grant the following right and disposition, pursuant to, and in compliance with the desire of my creditors, signified at a meeting of them, *do hereby alienate, dispo*ne, and *convey*, to and in favour of C. D. F. G. and H. I. and J. K. all accountant in E. and to such other persons as may hereafter be named and appointed by my said creditors, by the powers hereby committed to them, as trustees for, and to the use and behoof of my creditors before named,

Disposi-  
tive.

Trustees.



named, and of any other my just and lawful creditors herein omitted, whom the said trustees shall assume into the benefit of this disposition ; that is to say, of the said four trustees above named the said C. D. shall have the sole power, in the first place, by himself alone, to manage and execute the said trust, without the consent of the other trustees, in the same manner as if he had been named the sole trustee ; and, in case of his death, not acceptance, or that he shall denude of the said trust, then the said F. G. shall, in the next place, have the sole power to execute the same ; and, in case of his death, not accepting, or denuding, then the said H. I. shall have the sole power to execute the same ; and, in case of his death, not acceptance, or denuding, then the said J. K. shall have the sole power to execute the same ; and, in case of his death, not acceptance, or denuding, then the right to the lands and others hereby disposed, and the administration and management, shall be vested in, and committed to any one or more trustees who shall be named and appointed by the majority of my said creditors, in manner herein

Order of  
acting.

**Lands.**

*Provision  
and declaration* 1st.  
*Power to  
the acting  
trustee to  
sell, &c.*

herein appointed, and hereafter mentioned; and which trustees, so to be named by my said creditors, shall have the same rights and powers as if they had been specially named and appointed by me the said A. B. myself, *all and whole* the lands and baronies particularly after mentioned, viz. (here take them in), and with and under the conditions and provisions, and to the ends and purposes following, viz. *first, Providing and declaring* always, as it is hereby specially *provided and declared*, that the said disposition is granted by me the said A. B. with power to the said C. D. or other trustee acting in the order before mentioned, to sell and dispose of the whole, or such parts or portions of the lands and others hereby disposed, as may be necessary for payment of my debts, either by private sale, or public voluntary roup, and by wholesale or parcels, and on such conditions, and at such prices, as he shall think fit, my consent, if alive at the time, being always first obtained to such sale, or sales, if made within the space of three years from the date of these presents; but thereafter, without any further advice or consent

ent of me the said A. B. or of the other trustee or trustees before named, and public notice being always given by advertisements in the Evening Courant, Caledonian Mercury, and Edinburgh Advertiser, or other Edinburgh newspapers in use at the time, that the said lands are to be sold, for such space of time, before the time of actual sale, as the said trustee shall think proper and necessary ; and with power to the said trustees to receive payment of the prices, or to take bonds for payment of the same, from the purchasers, with one or more cautioners reputed responsible at the time: *But declaring* always, that of the said lands and others hereby disposed, the lands in the parishes of — and —, shall, in the first place, be sold, and the proceeds of the same applied for payment of the said debts ; and, in case the price thereof does not extinguish the said debts, then the remainder, or such parts of the said lands as the said trustees shall think necessary for paying the residue of my said debts, shall, in like manner, be sold, as said is, the house, office-houses, gardens, and policy of C. and the following lands

H h h

imme-

immediately about and connected with the same, being hereby conditioned and provided to be the last of the said estate to be sold, viz. (here insert them); and with power to the said trustees to establish and make up, in my person, all necessary title to any lands or heritages belonging to me. *And*, for rendering effectual such sale or sales, with power to the said trustees to grant dispositions, discharges, and other writings necessary, with all clauses needful to the purchasers of the said lands, and that simply, so as that the purchaser shall nowise be concerned with the application of the prices thereof, nor be burdened or affected with any of the conditions or provisions herein contained, but shall only be obliged to pay their respective prices to the said trustee, acting in the order above mentioned for the time, or to any factor who shall be nominated and appointed by him, or to my said creditors, in such manner as the said acting trustee shall direct. *Secondly*, With power to the said C. D. or other trustee, acting in the order above mentioned for the time, to output and input tenants, and to grant tacks, at such rents

2dly, Power to remove tenants and set tacks.



and for such spaces, as he shall think fit, the same not exceeding the space of ——— years, *excepting* always from the said power of setting, the setting for pasture in grass the woods and plantations, but with power to thin and cut the woods in hags, as has been formerly used to be done ; but without prejudice to the said trustees their selling the whole of any woods ready for cutting and sale, excepting the woods and plantations on the foresaid lands about the house of C. particularly above described and conditioned, to be the last of the said estate to be sold ; and also excepting from any leases the following lands or farms presently in my own natural possession, viz. (here insert them), which the said trustees are hereby only empowered to set in grass from year to year, or for three years ploughing : *And reserving* always to me the said A. B. the possession of the house, office-houses, and garden of C. while they and the lands contiguous to them are unsold ; and power to me, so long as the said lands, now in my own natural possession, are not sold, to enter again to the possession of two or three hundred acres of the same, lying

Excep-  
tions.

lying most convenient for me, at such an yearly rent as shall be put on the said two or three hundred acres, by two neutral persons, one named by me, and another by my said trustees; my entry to such lands as may happen to be set in ploughing, commencing at the expiry of the three years for which the same is set; I the said A. B. giving always at least six months previous notice to my said trustees, of my intention of entering on said possession, and the like notice before leaving it. And also, with power to the said trustee to enter and receive the vassals in such of the said lands as are holden under me, and to nominate and appoint, change, output and input factors, from time to time, with such powers, and liable to such diligence, as he shall think proper for recovering the rents, maills, and duties, of the lands and others hereby disposed, and prices thereof, when sold; with power also to the said acting trustee, to nominate and appoint, output and input a cashier, or receiver-general, for receiving the rents from the factors, and for applying the same to the payment of the interest of the debts due by me, and other-

otherwise as the said trustee shall, from time to time, see cause to direct; and also to nominate and appoint a clerk to himself, and to give such salaries to such factor, cashier, and clerk, and such gratifications to any other persons who shall be employed by him, in relation to the premises, as the said trustee shall think proper, and to state and fit accounts with the said factors and cashiers, and to allow and disallow of the articles of discharge as he shall think just and reasonable; and, upon payment of what shall be found due, to exoner and discharge them of their respective intromissions and management. *Thirdly*, With power to the said C. D. or other trustee acting in the order above mentioned for the time, either to compone, transact, and agree, or to submit and refer any questions, disputes, debates, or differences, that may arise betwixt them and any other person, or persons, touching the execution of the said trust-right, whether with relation to any titles to the lands, heritage, and others hereby disposed, with the debts due by me, or any other thing the said trustee may think proper, of and concerning the premises

3dly, Power to agree and submit.

premises in any sort; which transactions and submissions, with the decret-arbitral, one or more, to follow thereon, are hereby declared valid and sufficient, to all intents and purposes whatever : As also, with full power to him to sue and insist in such actions, and to do every thing necessary, for effectually securing the said creditors, and obtaining them payment of their debts.—

*4thly,*  
Power to  
assume  
creditors  
into the  
benefit of  
the trust.

*Fourthly,* It is hereby *provided* and *declared*, that it shall be lawful to, and in the power of the said C. D. or other trustee, acting in the order above mentioned, for the time, to assume, and he shall even be holden and obliged to assume, into the benefit of this right and disposition, such person, or persons, as shall appear to have been, at the date hereof, true, just, and lawful creditors to me, in any debt, or debts, besides, or greater than those herein specially enumerated, so as such a proportional part of the subjects herein contained, and produce thereof, as corresponds to the respective debts due to them, may be communicated to them, as fully as if they had been originally named in the said trust; *providing* such creditors do produce their grounds



grounds of debt, and claim the benefit of such assumption, within twelve months from the advertisement of the trustee to the said creditors to produce their grounds of debt.—*Fifthly*, It is further *provided* and *declared*, that this my disposition to the said trustees shall not import, or be construed, or understood, so as to prefer any one creditor to another; or to postpone, or annul, the rights and diligences of any creditor already done or acquired; but that the creditor's preference among themselves shall remain unhurt and not prejudged, in the same way and manner as if these presents had never been granted.—*Sixthly*, It is further *provided* and *declared*, that the mention made of the sums due by me, to the persons named in the narrative hereof, shall not import that such sums are truly due, unless they shall be sufficiently instructed; and that it shall be lawful for me, or the said trustees, or the other creditors themselves, to quarrel the same *hinc inde*, upon any ground of law, all exceptions competent being saved, not only against the original grounds of debt, but also against all diligence used, or additional

*5thly*,  
Provision that the trust right shall not hurt the preferences of the creditors among themselves.

*6thly*,  
Power to the trustees or creditors to object to debts.

7<sup>thly</sup>,  
Provision  
that the  
trust right  
shall not  
hurt the  
claims of  
the credi-  
tors a-  
gainst  
cautioners  
and co-  
obligants.

8<sup>thly</sup>,  
Uses for  
which the  
trust right  
is granted.

tional securities obtained by or granted to any of the said creditors, or otherwise, accords of the law: And, on the other hand, the accession of the said creditors to this trust-right shall nowise infer an acknowledgment, on their part, that there are no further or greater sums due to them than what are therein stated.—*Seventhly*, It is further *provided* and *declared*, that the said creditors, or any of them, shall nowise, by their acceding or accepting of the said right, be hindered, or prejudged, or from any action competent to be used, at their instance, against any person, or persons, bound with or for me, in payment of any of the debts due by me to them: But that, notwithstanding of this trust-right, and their said acceptance, it shall be in their power, at any time they think fit, to use all manner of diligence, real or personal, for payment of the debts owing to them against such co-obligants as accords of the law.—*Eighthly*, It is further *provided* and *declared*, that this disposition is granted for and to the special end and effect that the said C. D. or other trustee, acting in the order above mentioned for the

the time, may apply the prices of the lands and others hereby disposed, and rents thereof, preceding the purchaser's entry, after deduction of the public burdens affecting the said estate, and of all necessary charges and expences, to be disbursed by him, or his factors, in executing the said trust, and of such salaries and gratifications as he shall give to factors, cashiers, lawyers, arbiters, or others, who shall be employed with relation to the management of said trust; and, after a suitable gratification to the said acting trustee, or trustees, for payment to my said creditors before named, and to any others my creditors omitted to be named herein, who shall afterwards be assumed into the benefit hereof, of the debts resting owing by me to them, and that according to their several rights and preferences, conform to a scheme of division to be made thereof among my said creditors, according to their respective rights and interests, duly authorised by the said trustee, acting in the order above mentioned for the time; and, after deduction of payment of the said debts, as said is, that the said trustee shall

I i i

make

make payment to me the said A. B. or my heir, who would succeed to my heritable estate, or to any other person, or person to whom I shall direct the same to be paid by a writing under my hand, at any time in my life, of the residue of the said funds if any shall remain; and shall convey and redispone to me, and my forebears, the remainder of the said lands and estate, in case any part thereof shall remain unsold, and the balances, if any due, by purchasers, or factors, with warrandice from his facts and deeds only. And to prevent any dispute concerning the gratifications to be given to the said C. D. or other trustees who shall execute the said trust, it is hereby declared that the said gratification shall be ascertained by L. M. N. O. P. Q. and R. S. all ——— or any three of them, who are named as a committee to the said creditors, with whom the acting trustee may advise, from time to time, if he shall see fit; whom failing, to any other committee to be named by the said creditors, or their quorum.—*Ninthly*, it is further *provided* and *declared*, that each creditor, before drawing payment of his debt, or his proportion

9thly,  
Creditors  
shall not  
only de-  
pone to



portion of the funds contained in this trust-right, when converted into money, shall be obliged, in case the trustee require not only to depone upon the verity of his debt before such trustee, or before any justice of the peace, or judge ordinary; but also shall be obliged to assign and make over his said debt, to the trustee acting in the order above mentioned for the time, or to any other person in whose favours the said trustee shall direct the same to be done, with absolute warrantice, to the extent of the sums to be by them received; to the end the same, if thought needful, may be made use of as a further security of the lands and others hereby disposed and made over.—*Tenthly*, It is further provided and declared, that when any scheme of division of the prices, or produce of the whole, or any part of the subjects hereby disposed, is made out and assigned, the trustee acting for the time shall be bound to advertise the same, twice in the Evening Courant and Caledonian Mercury, or any other Edinburgh newspapers in use for the time, thirty days before the time of payment of such dividend; and, if any

the verity of their debts, but convey them to the trustee, or to any person he shall direct on their receiving payment.

*10thly*, After a scheme of division is made out and advertised, if any creditor shall refuse payment, the trustee may consign the same.

any of the creditors shall neglect to demand, or shall refuse to take payment of their shares, or dividends of the funds, at the time advertised, and to grant the dispositions, discharges, renunciations, or other writings, which the acting trustee for the time shall have appointed to be granted by them on their receiving such dividend; or that any of the creditors shall be legally incapacitated to receive their payment, of shares, through absence, minority, or otherwise; then the acting trustee for the time shall have full power to cause consign the sums due to, or shares and dividends of such creditors, in the Bank of Scotland, or Royal Bank of Scotland, there to lie on the risk, and for behoof of such creditor, to be taken up by them from said Bank, upon such conditions, and upon granting such writs, as the acting trustee for the time shall have appointed to be performed and granted. — *Eleventhly*, It is hereby provided and declared, that in case the said C. D. or other trustees acting for the time, shall not have sold and disposed of the lands and others hereby conveyed, within the space of five years, from the date of these presents

*11thly*,  
If the  
trustee  
shall not  
have sold  
the lands  
within five  
years, the  
creditors  
may com-

that

that then, and in that case, it shall be in the power of the said creditors, or the majority of them, according to the extent of their principal sums, who, by themselves, or their lawful procurators, shall meet and convene, at a meeting to be called for that purpose, after advertisement in the Evening Courant and Caledonian Mercury, or other Edinburgh newspapers in use for the time, three successive weeks, to require and compel, if they shall think fit, the acting trustee for the time to denude, or give up all management, in virtue of this trust-right; and which the said acting trustee shall accordingly be holden and obliged to do, in favour of the other trustees above named, in the order before mentioned; and, failing of them, in favour of any other trustee to be named by my said creditors, or majority of them, according to the extent of their principal sums, and not *per capita*, or according to the number of names convened at a meeting, after due advertisement as aforesaid; and the acting trustee, who, after being required under form of instrument, by a notary and witnesses, personally, or at his dwelling-place, shall not

pel him to denude, or he may denude of his own accord.

not have denuded and quitted the management of said trust, within two months after requisition, shall then, for such refusal or delay, forfeit any reward he might have been entitled to for his former trouble, and shall also be liable in all expences that may be laid out in compelling him to denude: And, on the other hand, if the acting trustee for the time shall, from his bad health, or other circumstances, be rendered unable to carry on the trust; or if the trust shall not be fully executed within the space of five years from the date hereof, it shall then be in the power of the said trustee acting for the time, to denude of the said trust, or any part of the same remaining unexecuted, in favour of the next immediate trustee willing to act, or in favour of any other trustee to be named by my said creditors, or majority of them, according to the extent of their principal sums as aforesaid, such trustee always advertising his resolution to give over the trust, in the two Edinburgh newspapers in use for the time, for three successive weeks, and making just count, reckoning, and payment, for any intromissions he may have



have had in virtue hereof, to the next acting trustee, who is hereby authorised and empowered to settle and fit the former trustee's accounts, and to allow him suitable gratifications for his trouble during his administration, whether he shall decide, at his own desire, or the desire of the creditors, and fully and absolutely to discharge him of the said trust, and of all his intromissions and management in consequence hereof.—*Twelfthly*, It is *provided and declared*, that, in case of the decease of any of the trustees before named, who shall have acted in virtue of the powers given to them by these presents, it shall be competent and lawful to the said trustees, or any of them acting in the order before mentioned for the time, to call the representatives of any such deceased trustee, and the factors, or cashiers, named by them, to account for any intromissions that may have been had by them in virtue hereof, and, if necessary, to call and pursue therefor as accords, and, on payment, to exonerate and discharge them; which discharge shall be as valid and effectual, to the representatives of such deceasing trustee, and his factors,

*12thly*,  
The acting trustee may call to account the representatives of a deceased trustee, and the factors and cashiers named by him.

13<sup>thly</sup>,  
The trust-  
deed shall  
subsist as  
a security,  
tho' the  
trustees  
shall fail  
to accept,  
or die be-  
fore exe-  
cuting it.

factors, as if the same were granted by me and my whole creditors.—*Thirteenthly*, It is *provided and declared*, that, albeit the said trustee shall fail to accept, or shall die before the execution of this trust, yet, nevertheless, the same shall nowise cease or become void therethrough: But this trust right, and the infestment to be taken in virtue hereof, and all that might follow thereon, shall stand and subsist as a security to my said creditors above named, and any others of my just and lawful creditors preceding the date hereof, who have been omitted to be named herein; and it shall be competent and lawful to my said creditors, or major part of them, according to the extent of their principal sums, and not *per capita*, or according to the number of names present at a general meeting, to be called for that purpose, upon advertisement in the Edinburgh Evening Courant or Caledonian Mercury, or other Edinburgh newspapers in use for the time, three successive weeks, or circular letters, to choose, from time to time, such a number of trustees for executing the trust before mentioned as they shall think proper; and which

trustees

trustees, so to be named by the said creditors, shall be as fully invested in the right of the whole lands and others, conveyed by the said disposition, and in all the powers thereby committed to the trustees before named, as if they had been hereby expressly named and appointed trustees, or as the trustees herein named might or could have done, had they lived to execute the trust before committed to them ; with power also to the said creditors, or major part of them, at such meeting, to appoint what number of trustees so to be named by them as shall be reckoned a quorum ; and which trustees so to be named by the said creditors, or their quorum acting for the time, are empowered to call the representatives of former trustees to account for the intromissions of their predecessors, and of their factors, who may have been appointed by them, and to state, fit, and clear accounts with them, and, if need be, to call and pursue therefor as accords ; and, upon payment, receipts and discharges to grant, subscribe, and deliver, which shall be as valid, effectual, and sufficient, to all intents and purposes, as if the same had been

K k k

granted

granted by me and my said creditors. *As also*, it is hereby further *provided* and *declared*, that the said C. D. or other trustees herein named, or to be named by my said creditors, shall nowise be obliged to do diligence other than as he shall think fit, nor shall he be liable for omissions, but allenarly for his own actual intromissions; nor shall the said trustees be liable *in solidum*, or for one another, even for such their actual intromissions, but only each of them for himself, and his own actual and personal intromissions allenarly; nor shall they be further liable for their factors and cashiers, from time to time to be named by them, than that they shall be habite and repute responsible at the time of entering upon their office. *As also*, it is hereby *provided* and *declared*, that the person, or persons, who shall happen to purchase the said lands, with the pertinents hereby disposed, or any part thereof, from any of the foresaid trustees acting for the time shall not be obliged to repeat in the rights and infeftments to follow in favour of the purchaser, any of the above mentioned conditions and provisions, as the same re-

late



late only to the execution hereof, and do by no means concern the purchaser: *With and under* the burden of which provisions and conditions, these presents are granted, and no otherwise. (Then follow *obligement* to infest, by two several infestments and manners of holding, *a me, et de me*; *procuratory of resignation*; 'in favour and for new infestment thereof, to be made, given, and granted to the said C. D. F. G. H. J. and J. K. or to such other persons as may hereafter be named and appointed by my said creditors, pursuant to the powers hereby committed to them, in the order before mentioned, as trustees for, and to the use and behoof of my said creditors before named, and any other my just and lawful creditors herein omitted, whom the said trustees may hereafter assume into the benefit hereof, by virtue of the powers committed to them; but always with and under the conditions and provisions above mentioned.' *Assignment to the writs and rents, and warrandice.*—It will be unnecessary to insert the *power to appoint factors, or procuratory for making up titles, &c.* these clauses

Obligement to infest.

Procuratory of resignation.

Assignment to the writs and rents. Warrandice.

Delivery  
of the  
writs.  
Registra-  
tion.  
Precept of  
seisine.

clauses being taken in above. Then follows *obligement to deliver the writs, clause of registration, precept of seisine*, for giving seisine of the lands and others 'to the said 'C. D. F. G. H. J. and J. K. or to such 'other persons,' &c. and may refer simply to the conditions and provisions; 'but al- 'ways with and under the conditions and 'provisions above mentioned;' without repeating them as in the preceding ex-ample.)

*Deed of  
accession.*

*Deed of Accession thereto by the Creditors.*

Parties.

We subscribers, creditors of A. B. of C. or agents for, and having power to the effect after mentioned, from the creditors of the said A. B.; and I the said A. B. for myself, and for all right and interest I have

Recital.

in the matters after mentioned: *Considering* that the said A. B. by his disposition, bearing date the — day of — has  
*alienated,*

alienated, disposed, and conveyed, to C. D. F. G. H. J. and J. K. all accountants in Edinburgh, and to such other persons as may be hereafter named and appointed by virtue of the powers thereby granted, as trustees for, and to the use and behoof of the creditors of me the said A. B. particularly specified in the said disposition, and of any other just and lawful creditors therein omitted, whom the said trustees shall assume into the benefit of the said disposition, by virtue of the powers thereby committed to them; of which four trustees before named, the said C. D. is, by the said disposition, declared to have the sole power, in the first place, by himself alone, to manage and execute the said trust, without the consent of the other trustees, in the same manner as if he had been named sole trustee; and, in case of his death, not acceptance, or that he shall decline of the said trust, then the said F. G. is to have the sole power, in the next place, to execute the said trust; and, in case of his death, not acceptance, or declining of the said trust, then the said H. is to have sole power to execute the same;

same; and, in case of his death, not acceptance, or denuding of the said trust, then the said J. K. is to have the sole power to execute the same; and, failing the said whole four trustees, then the right of the lands and others thereby disposed and conveyed, and the administration and management thereof, is vested and committed to any one, or more trustees, who shall, from time to time, be named and elected by the majority of the respective creditors of me the said A. B. in manner particularly mentioned in the said disposition; and which trustees, so to be named by my said creditors, shall have the same rights and powers as if they had been specially named and appointed by me the said A. B. *all and whole* the lands and baronies of — and other lands and heritages particularly described in the said disposition, granted by me the said A. B. *but in trust* for the uses, ends, and purposes, with the powers, and under the burdens, conditions, and provisions, specified in the trust disposition before mentioned. *And that* we the said creditors are satisfied, that the foresaid disposition and trust-right, is the most speed



and least expensive method of making effectual the funds of our payment, and for dividing and paying the same to us; and that we are desirous that all differences that may arise among us, either with respect to the claims which we may severally have against the said A. B. or with respect to the method of ranking us upon the subjects so conveyed, may be settled in an amicable manner, and that joint measures may be followed by us, *do therefore not only accede and agree to, ratify and approve* of the foresaid trust-right, and disposition granted by the said A. B. and whole powers thereby committed to the said trustees, in the whole heads, articles, and clauses herein contained; *and consent* that the same take effect to all intents and purposes, and hereby *bind and oblige* us, and those who may hereafter have right to our respective debts, to conform thereto, and to the proceedings to be had in pursuance thereof, in every respect as we are severally concerned. *But also* we the said creditors, and agents for creditors, hereto subscribing, and I the said A. B. for my right and interest, *do* all hereby, for ourselves  
respec-

Acceding  
clause.

Clause of  
submission  
to the ar-  
biters.

respectively, and our heirs, executors, and successors, *submit* and *refer* to the said C. D. whom failing, to the said acting trustee, or trustees for the time, in virtue of the foresaid trust-right, as arbiter or arbiters, all claims, debts, and demands, which we the said creditors respectively have against the said A. B. ; *with full power* to the said C. D. and failing him, by renunciation or decease, to the said trustee or trustees, acting in the order above mentioned for the time, to determine the extents of the several debts due by the said A. B. to his creditors, and to rank and prefer the several creditors upon the funds so disposed and conveyed to them as aforesaid, and free produce thereof, and to take the oaths of the said several creditors upon the verity of their debts, and all other probation necessary for instructing the claims of the said creditors respectively ; and to give furth and pronounce decreets-arbitral, one or more, upon the matters hereby submitted, determining the said whole matters, or even any part thereof, without being obliged to wait the final determination ; and which partial decreets are hereby

by declared to be final, so far as concerns the matters thereby determined: *And* for the better dispatching of such matters as are hereby submitted, to give notice by such public advertisement in the Edinburgh Evening Courant and Caledonian Mercury, or other Edinburgh newspapers in use for the time, or otherwise as he shall think proper, to the parties concerned, to give in their several claims and vouchers thereof, and to depone upon the verity of their debts, if the said C. D. shall think proper, at such time or times as he shall appoint. *And* we hereby *consent* and *agree*, that in case any of us the said creditors shall fail to produce our several claims and vouchers thereof, and to depone upon the verity of the same, within six months after the time appointed by the said arbiters, that then, and in that case, it shall be lawful to the said arbiter or arbiters, to proceed in the said ranking, and to prefer the creditors whose claims and vouchers are produced, and who shall have deponed upon the verity thereof, *primo loco*, and preferable to such other of the said creditors as shall have so failed, to produce their claims and

vouchers thereof, or to depone upon the verity of the same, and to divide the funds accordingly among the creditors who shall have been so ranked and preferred, *primo loco*, to the extent of their respective debts; and to rank the other creditors who shall have so failed to produce or depone, *secundo loco* only, and to state the debts due to them as in the trust-right and disposition before recited, or according to the best information he can procure, without delaying the division, and to make out such schemes of division, from time to time, as may be necessary for dividing the rents of the said lands, and prices thereof, when sold, or other funds that shall be recovered at the time among the said creditors, who are to be paid conform to the decreets of ranking, and schemes of division, to be pronounced and made, from time to time by the said trustee, or trustees, acting in the order above mentioned for the time as arbiter or arbiters foresaid; *and whatever* the said C. D. and failing him, by renunciation or decease, the other acting trustee or trustees for the time, shall determine and appoint, *we* the said creditors

and



and I the said A. B. for our respective rights and interests, in the matter above submitted, *do hereby bind and oblige* us respectively, our heirs, executors, and successors, to observe and fulfil, and that under the penalty of — pounds Sterling, to be paid by each of the parties refusing to fulfil, over and above performance. *And* we, for our respective interests, do hereby consent and agree, that this present submission shall subsist and continue until the whole matters hereby submitted are finally determined and ended. *And further*, we hereby empower and authorise the said C. D. and failing him, the other trustee, or trustees, acting for the time, in the order above mentioned, to enter into submissions, to such arbiter or arbiters as they shall think proper, for determining all claims or demands that may be moved by any other of the creditors of the said A. B. who shall refuse to accede to the said trust disposition, and who shall take separate measures for disputing or competing with us, in relation to the funds of the said A. B. or for determining any claim that may be moved by any other person or persons whomsoever,

to

*Power to the trustee to enter into submission with creditors not acceding.*

to the said funds, or any part thereof; and to fulfil and perform, in our names, whatever shall be decreed to be done by the decret or decreets arbitral to be pronounced therein, and to receive and exact payment and performance of what shall be decreed on the other part in our favours: *As also*, to sue for reduction and improbation of any rights, debts, and diligences, which may compete with us concerning the foresaid funds and incumbrances affecting the same; and to defend us in all actions that may be brought for reducing the said trust dispositions, or evicting any part of the lands and others thereby disposed and conveyed, by any creditor or creditors, who may choose to follow separate measures, and shall refuse to accede to the said trust-right, and generally to dispute and compete with every person who may claim the lands and others thereby assigned and disposed, or any part thereof, in such manner as the said trustee acting for the time shall think proper, and to lay out all necessary expences for that purpose, which shall be accordingly allowed out of the produce of the funds conveyed by the said

said trust-right: And, in case any of the creditors who shall refuse to accede to the said trust-right, shall proceed to lead adjudications, or other diligence, for evicting the subjects made over to the said trustees for our behoof, then it shall be competent to all and each of us, to use the like diligence for preserving a *pari passu* preference to us.

And further, whereas the trust-right granted by the said A. B. does not reserve any sum for his aliment (a), we hereby authorise the acting trustee for the time, to allow the said A. B. an aliment out of the produce of his estate of ———

pounds Sterling yearly, ay and while the sale of the said estate, or at least so long as the trustee shall judge proper; and which aliment shall be payable at two terms in the year, Whitsunday and Martinmas, by equal portions, beginning the first term's payment at the term of Whitsunday one thousand seven hundred and eighty ——— years, and so forth termly thereafter until the actual sale of the said estate, unless the said A. B. shall happen to die before such sale; in which case the said aliment shall cease from the term preceding such decease; and

Clause allowing an aliment to the grantor of the trust disposition.

and which annuity is hereby declared to be alimentary to the said A. B. and not affectable by his creditors: *And*, in case the said A. B. shall incline, at any time before the sale, to possess two or three hundred acres of land contiguous to the mansion-house, offices, and garden of C. and to receive the kains and carriages payable by the tenants of that estate, we hereby also empower the acting trustee to set said two or three hundred acres to the said A. B. at such a rent as shall be set thereon by two neutral persons, one to be chosen by the said A. B. and another by the trustees; and the said A. B. to uplift the kains and carriages, paying the converted prices for the same, mentioned in the tacks, the said A. B. giving at least six months previous intimation to the acting trustee of such his intention of taking said lands, and the same when he is to remove from them.

*Provision,*  
that the  
submission  
shall subsist  
notwith-  
standing the  
death of  
the parties.

*And* it is hereby *provided* and *declared*, that this submission shall subsist notwithstanding the decease of any of the parties submitters during the dependence thereof; and that it shall be in the power of the said C. D. and failing him, of the other trustee



trustee or trustees, acting for the time, in the order before mentioned, to pronounce and give forth decreets-arbitral, one or more, in the premisses, notwithstanding such decease of the parties submitters during the dependence as aforesaid; which decreets shall be as binding upon their heirs and representatives, as if the same had been pronounced during the lifetime of the said parties submitters, or as if the heirs and representatives had signed this present submission. *And lastly*, it is hereby declared, that the agents and factors subscribing hereto, for their clients and constituents, shall only be understood to bind their said clients and constituents respectively, and nowise themselves personally: *And we consent* to the registration hereof, and of the decreets-arbitral, one or more, to follow hereupon, in the books of council and session, &c. (for preservation and execution. Then follows *subscription clause*.)

Sometimes the allowance of an aliment to the granter of a trust-right, is different from that above mentioned, of a sum of money: For instance, if he has been proprietor of more estates than one, and proposes

*Declaration*, that agents and factors are only to bind their constituents. Registration.

*Variation* in the clause of aliment.

poses to reserve the rents of one of them till he see how his funds turn out, it may be expressed thus after letter (a): ‘ And as  
‘ the said A. B. has proposed to reserve for  
‘ his aliment and maintenance the rents of  
‘ the estate of D. till such time as the same  
‘ is sold, or till the event of his decease  
‘ *we do therefore authorise* the acting trustee for the time, to allow the said A. B.  
‘ *not only* to continue to possess these parts  
‘ of his estate of D. presently in his natural  
‘ possession, rent free; *but also* to uplift  
‘ receive, demand, sue for, and discharge  
‘ the rents, maills, and duties, kains, customs, and casualties, of the other parts of  
‘ the estate of D. that are set in lease; and  
‘ that till the term of entry of the purchaser, or purchasers, to whom the said estate  
‘ may be sold: *But declaring* always, as it  
‘ is hereby expressly *provided* and *declared*  
‘ that, if the rents of the said estate of C.  
‘ shall, at any time, fall short of the payment of the annual rents of the debts, the  
‘ said A. B. by acceptation hereof, becomes  
‘ bound and obliged to make payment to  
‘ the acting trustee for the time, of such  
‘ deficiency out of the rents of the said  
‘ lands

lands and estate of D. and, in case of the failing so to do, the said trustee, or his trustees, shall then have full powers to intromit with, uplift, and receive, as much of the rents of the said lands and estate, as shall make up, satisfy, and pay such deficiency ; but which rents are not, in any other case, to be intromitted with by the said trustee.'

As these deeds are generally intended to be signed by a great number of persons, they were, some time ago, commonly written on the face of a large sheet of vellum ; but an objection now lies against them, if executed in that manner, the duty on deeds requiring stamped paper, (whereof this is one), being by 23d Geo. III. higher by 3d. than that on writings to which vellum is requisite ; which was not the case previous to that statute : And this practice having crept in, as deeds written on paper, parchment, or vellum, paying a higher duty than that required by law, were always valid, but not those written on that which paid a lower duty. Stamped paper has, however, for some time been obtained, of a size nearly equal to that of the largest

M m m

parch-

Observations on the solemnities of such deeds.

parchment or vellum, which removes this difficulty. It is indeed thought, that these long deeds, signed by a number of persons might be executed on different sheets written sheet-ways, and battered together and subscribed, at the joinings, by one or two of these persons; the subscription clause running in these terms: ‘ *In witness*  
‘ whereof we have subscribed these pre-  
‘ sents, written upon this and the —  
‘ preceding sheets of stamped paper, by  
‘ ———, the joinings of the said sheets  
‘ being signed by ——— and ——— two of  
‘ us the said creditors; we the other credi-  
‘ tors hereby dispensing with our signing  
‘ the joinings of the sheets, because there  
‘ is not room; but declaring these presents  
‘ to be as sufficiently binding and obliga-  
‘ tory as if signed by the whole of us the  
‘ said creditors at the joinings of the  
‘ sheets; and these presents are subscribed  
‘ on this sheet by us all as follows,’ viz  
 (Here go on as in a common subscription clause, only adding the designations of the subscribers, as they are not specially designed above.)

*Instru-*



*Instruments of Seifine upon the foregoing Trust Dispositions.*

*Instrument of seifine upon the first example of a trust disposition may be in these terms :*

In the name of God, amen. Be it known to all men, by this present public instrument, That, upon the — day of — years, and of the reign of our Sovereign Lord George the Third, by the grace of God, King of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, Defender of the Faith, the — year ; *in presence* of me notary-public, and witnesses after designed, subscribing, and at the manor place of C. by the dispensing clause in the charter under the great seal, in favour of J. B. Esq; of C. dated the — day of — 17 — sealed —, declared to be the place for taking infeftment, then, and in all time coming, and that by earth and stone only, for the whole lands, baronies, and others  
after

—upon  
the first  
trust dis-  
position.  
Invoca-  
tion.

Date.  
King's  
reign.

Compear-  
ance of  
the vas-  
sal's pro-  
curator.

Compear-  
ance of  
the supe-  
rior's  
bailie.

Narrative.

after mentioned ; *compeared* \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ as procurator and attorney, for, and  
in name of C. D. of E. F. G. of H. and  
J. K. in L. whose power of attorney was  
sufficiently known to me, notary-public :  
*Where also compeared* \_\_\_\_\_ bailie in  
that part, specially constituted, by the pre-  
cept of seifine after insert, the said \_\_\_\_\_  
attorney foresaid *having*, and in his hands  
*holding*, a trust-right and disposition, dated  
the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ made and granted  
by A. B. of C. which narrates, that the said  
A. B. was resting and owing several confi-  
derable debts, agreeable to a list of the same  
subscribed by him as relative thereto ; and  
that *therefore*, and for further security, and  
more speedy and effectual payment to his  
said creditors, or any other creditors who  
may be omitted in said list, should any be,  
as well as for the more easily settling his  
affairs, and the preservation of such parts  
of his lands and estate as might remain af-  
ter payment of his debts, *did* thereby *alie-*  
*nate* and *dispone*, to and in favour of the  
said C. D. F. G. and J. K. and the accep-  
ters or acceptor, and survivors or survivor  
of them, any two of them being a quor-  
um,

rum, for all the purposes therein and after mentioned, except that of selling the lands, in which all of them should concur, heritably and irredeemably, *in trust*, for the uses, ends, and purposes, with and under the conditions, provisions, and declarations therein and after mentioned, *all* and *whole* the lands, baronies, and others under written, viz. (Here take in the description of the estate as in the trust disposition), together with all right, title, interest he had, or could pretend to the said lands, baronies, and others ; *and that* in trust, for the uses, ends, and purposes, with the powers, and under the burdens, reservations, conditions, provisions, and declarations, specified in the said trust disposition, and engrossed in the precept of seifine after insert ; as the same, containing an obligation to invest, to be holden either *a me* or *de me*, a procuratory of resignation, a clause of absolute warrandice, the precept of seifine after insert, and other clauses, more fully bears :  
*Which* trust right and disposition, the said \_\_\_\_\_ attorney foresaid, exhibited and presented to the said \_\_\_\_\_, desiring and requiring him to accept of the said

Delivery  
of the  
warrant  
to the  
bailies.

Compear-  
ance of  
the supe-  
rior's  
bailie.

Narrative.

after mentioned ; *compeared* ———  
 ——— as procurator and attorney, for, and  
 in name of C. D. of E. F. G. of H. and  
 J. K. in L. whose power of attorney was  
 sufficiently known to me, notary-public :  
*Where also compeared* ——— bailie in  
 that part, specially constituted, by the pre-  
 cept of seifine after insert, the said ———  
 attorney foresaid *having*, and in his hands  
*holding*, a trust-right and disposition, dated  
 the ——— day of ——— made and granted  
 by A. B. of C. which narrates, that the said  
 A. B. was resting and owing several confi-  
 derable debts, agreeable to a list of the same  
 subscribed by him as relative thereto ; and  
 that *therefore*, and for further security, and  
 more speedy and effectual payment to his  
 said creditors, or any other creditors who  
 may be omitted in said list, should any be,  
 as well as for the more easily settling his  
 affairs, and the preservation of such parts  
 of his lands and estate as might remain af-  
 ter payment of his debts, *did* thereby *alie-*  
*nate* and *dispone*, to and in favour of the  
 said C. D. F. G. and J. K. and the accep-  
 ters or acceptor, and survivors or survivor  
 of them, any two of them being a quio-  
 rum,



rum, for all the purposes therein and after mentioned, except that of selling the lands, in which all of them should concur, heritably and irredeemably, *in trust*, for the uses, ends, and purposes, with and under the conditions, provisions, and declarations therein and after mentioned, *all* and *whole* the lands, baronies, and others under written, viz. (Here take in the description of the estate as in the trust disposition), together with all right, title, interest he had, or could pretend to the said lands, baronies, and others; *and that* in trust, for the uses, ends, and purposes, with the powers, and under the burdens, reservations, conditions, provisions, and declarations, specified in the said trust disposition, and engrossed in the precept of seifine after insert; as the same, containing an obligation to invest, to be holden either *a me* or *de me*, a procuratory of resignation, a clause of absolute warrandice, the precept of seifine after insert, and other clauses, more fully bears: *Which* trust right and disposition, the said \_\_\_\_\_ attorney foresaid, exhibited and presented to the said \_\_\_\_\_, desiring and requiring him to accept of the said

Delivery  
of the  
warrant  
to the  
bailies.

Acceptance by him.

Delivery to the notary.

Publication by him.

Insertion of the precept. Delivery of seifine.

faid office of bailiary committed to him by the precept of seifine therein contained and by virtue of the faid trust right and disposition and precept of seifine, and of his faid office, to infect the faid C. D. F. G. and J. K. trustees foresaid, in the lands and others particularly before mentioned; *which* desire the faid ———— judged reasonable, and accepted of the faid office of bailiary, received the faid trust right and disposition into his hands, and delivered the same to me notary-public, subscribing, to be read and published in presence of the witnesses: Which I accordingly did; and of which precept of seifine therein contained the tenor follows *verbatim*: ‘*Attour,*’ &c. (Here take in the precept.) *After reading and publishing* of which trust right and disposition, and precept of seifine therein contained, above insert, the faid ———— bailie, by virtue thereof, and of his faid office of bailiary, *gave and delivered* heritable state and seifine, actual, real, and corporal possession, to the faid C. D. F. G. and J. K. trustees foresaid, of *all* and *sundry* the lands, baronies, and others foresaid, here held as repeated;

repeated; and that by delivery of earth  
and stone only, of the ground of the said  
lands of ———, in virtue of the said dis-  
position, to the said ——— attorney,  
for, and in name of the said trustees, who  
accepted thereof, none objecting thereto;  
to be holden in manner before mentioned:  
But always in trust, for the uses, ends, and  
purposes, with the powers, and under the  
burdens, conditions, provisions, and decla-  
rations before written: *Whereupon*, and  
upon all and sundry the premisses, the said  
——— attorney foresaid, asked and  
took instruments, one or more, in the hands  
of me notary-public, subscribing. *These*  
*things* were done duly and lawfully in all  
points, at the said manor place of C. in  
manner mentioned in this present public  
instrument, between the hours of ——— and  
——— afternoon of the day of the month,  
year of God, and of his Majesty's reign,  
respectively before written; *in presence of*  
and witnesses  
to the premisses, specially called and requi-  
red.

Attor-  
ney's ta-  
king of in-  
struments.

Place.

Hour.

Witnesses.

—— upon

—upon  
trust dispo-  
sition to  
account-  
ants.

— upon Trust Disposition to Account-  
ants.

Invoca-  
tion, &c.  
Compear-  
ance of  
the vas-  
sal's at-  
torney,

and supe-  
rior's  
bailie.

Narrative,

*In the name of God, &c.* Compeare  
as procurator and attor-  
ney for, and in name of C. D. F. G. H. I  
and J. K. all accountants in Edinburgh  
whose power of attorney was sufficiently  
known to me notary-public. *And also*  
compeared \_\_\_\_\_ bailie in that  
part, specially constitute, by the precept of  
seifine after insert, the said  
attorney foresaid, *having*, and in his hand  
*holding*, a trust right and disposition, dated  
the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ years, made and  
granted by A. B. of C. which narrates  
that the said A. B. was addebted, &c. (and  
so narrate it to the obligation to infeft  
and say), as the same, containing an obliga-  
ment to infeft, to be holden either *a me* or  
*de me*, a procuratory of resignation, a  
clause of absolute warrandice, the precept  
of seifine after insert, and several other  
clauses



clauses, more fully bears : *Which* trust right, &c. desiring and requiring, &c. to manifest the said C. D. F. G. H. I. and J. K. trustees foresaid, in the lands and others particularly before mentioned :—*Which* desire, &c. and of which precept of seifine the tenor follows *verbatim*. (Insert the precept.) *After reading*, &c. gave and delivered heritable state and seifine, actual, real, and corporal possession, of *all* and *whole* the lands, baronies, teinds, patronages, mills, and others, with the whole pertinents, lying and described as afore-said, to the said C. D. F. G. H. I. and J. K. or to such other persons as may hereafter be named and appointed by the said A. B.'s creditors, pursuant to the powers committed to them by the said trust right and disposition, in the order before mentioned, as trustees for, and to the use and behoof of the said A. B.'s creditors before named, and any other his just and lawful creditors omitted in the said disposition, whom the said trustees may hereafter assume into the benefit thereof, by virtue of the powers thereby committed to them ; and that by delivery of earth and stone

Delivery  
to the  
bailie.

Accep-  
tance, &c.  
Insertion  
of the  
precept.  
Delivery  
of seifine,  
&c.

N n n

only,

only, of the ground of the said lands of  
——, in virtue of the said disposition  
to the said ——— as attorney for, and  
in name of the said trustees, who accepted  
thereof, no person objecting thereto, to be  
holden in manner before mentioned; with  
and under the conditions, provisions, and  
declarations before written: *Whereupon*  
&c. *These things* were so done, duly and  
lawfully in all points, at the said manor  
place of C. in manner mentioned in this  
present public instrument, between the  
hours, &c. *In presence of*, &c.

TITLE

T I T L E XI.

*Charters by Progreſs of Subject  
Superiors, and Writings for  
consolidating Properties and Su-  
periorities.*

BY the ſtrict principles of the feudal law, ſuperiors were not obliged to receive, and enter as vaſſals, any other perſons than the heirs of their former vaſſals. They were afterwards, by different acts of parliament, obliged to receive ad- judgers and purchaſers of bankrupts eſtates, upon payment of a year's rent: Purcha-  
fers,

Obſerva-  
tions.

fers, by private bargain, were therefore put to considerable trouble and expence in obtaining entries, being obliged to take trust-bonds, and thereupon adjudge: But by the *act 20th Geo. II. for abolishing ward-holdings*, superiors are directed to enter all persons who have got, from the vassals, dispositions, containing procurators of resignation, they always receiving year's rent of the lands, or other subjects which is understood to be, with deduction of that year's feu-duty, or other duty payable to the superior, and of the public burdens, with allowance of reasonable repairs on the subjects. Sometimes the entry is, by the rights of the subject, taxed at particular sum, in place of the year's rent: In this case, must come in place of the statute.

The first thing to be done, is to resign in the hands of the superior, or of the person who has his commission; whereupon an instrument of resignation is taken in the hands of a notary-public; and the superior afterwards grants a charter of resignation, which may be as follows:

*Charter*



*Charter of Resignation.*

*Charter of  
resignation.*

*To all and sundry to whose knowledge these presents shall come (a), A. B. Esq; of C. superior of the lands and others under-written (b), know ye me to have given, granted, and disposed, and for me, my heirs, and successors, perpetually confirmed, as I hereby (c) give, grant, and dispose, and for me (d), my heirs, and successors, perpetually confirm to my lovite, D. E. of G. and his heirs or assignees whatsoever, heritably and irredeemably, all and whole (insert the lands), together with all right, title, or interest, I have, or can pretend thereto, or to any part or portion thereof, rents, maills, and duties of the same: Which lands formerly belonged heritably to C. D. in E. and were disposed by him to the said D. E. by disposition (1), containing procuratory of resignation, dated the — day of — 17—; and, by vir-*  
tue

Premises;  
Superior.  
Granter.  
Disposi-  
tive.

Vassal's  
receiver.

*Quaequi-  
dem.*

tue of the procuratory of reſignation contained in the ſaid diſpoſition (2), the ſaid lands were duly and lawfully reſigned in the hands of me (e), as immediate lawful ſuperior thereof, by ſtaff and baton, as uſe is ; *in favour*, and for new infeſtment of the ſame, to be granted to the ſaid D. E. and his heirs and aſſignees, heritably and irredeemably (3), as authentic inſtruments taken upon the ſaid reſignation in the hands of ——— notary-public, of the date hereof, more fully bear ; *to be holden*, the ſaid lands and others, with the pertinents before mentioned, by the ſaid D. E. and his foreſaids, of and under me (f), my heirs and ſucceſſors, in feu-farm, fee, and heritage, for ever, by all juſt meiths, and marches, and ancient boundaries and diviſions thereof : *Giving* therefor yearly, the ſaid D. E. and his foreſaids, to (g) me, and my foreſaids, the ſum of ——— money, in name of feu-farm, at two terms in the year, Whitſunday and Martinmas, by equal portions, and doubling the feu-duty the firſt year of the entry of each heir to the ſaid lands. (Here may be inſert the ſum to be paid for the entry of a ſingular ſucceſſor, and

Tenendas.

Redden-  
do.

and any other thing to be paid, or performed, by the vassal to the superior, as in the disposition); and that for all other burden, exaction, or secular service whatever: *Saving* always (*b*) my own right as superior, and the right of every other person, according to law. *Attour*, to the effect the said D. E. and his forefairs, may be infeft and seised in the said lands, I hereby (*i*) *constitute* and *appoint* and each of you, conjunctly and severally (*j*), my bailies in that part, to pass to the ground of the said lands, and there give and deliver heritable state and seifine, actual, real, and corporal possession, of *all* and *whole* the foresaid lands and others, with the pertinents, lying, bounded, and described, in manner above mentioned, and here held as repeated *brevitatis causa*, to the said D. E. and his forefairs; and that by delivery to him, or his certain attorney, or attornies, in his name, bearers hereof, of earth and stone of the ground of the same; and this in nowise ye leave undone: The which to do (*k*), I commit to you, and each of you, conjunctly and severally (*l*), my full power,

Precept of seifine.

Subscrip-  
tion  
clause, or  
conclusion  
and test-  
ing  
clause.

Observa-  
tion on  
the solemn-  
ities of  
writings.

er, by this my precept of seifine, directed to you for that effect. *In witness* where of these presents, written on this and the — preceding pages of stamped vellum by —, are subscribed by me, and my proper seal ordered to be hereunto appended, at — the — day of — years, before these witnesses,  
and

It may be observed, on the above subscription clause, that antiently, when writing was little used, deeds were executed by the party appending his seal to them. But even then the presence of witnesses at the sealing was necessary, as appears by our oldest writings yet extant. See *Regiam Majestatem*, l. 2. c. 38. § 1.—Craig 186 § 17. For preventing frauds, that might happen by appending seals to false deeds, the subscription also of the granter was required by 1540, c. 117; and, if he could not write, that of a notary. But this act not having expressly required the subscription of the witnesses, it was thought sufficient to insert their names in the body of the deed. By 1579, c. 80, and the subsequent practice, the principal party must subscribe



subscribe any writings of importance, or two notaries for him; and the witnesses must be specially designed. Sealing is now fallen into disuse, and never mentioned in any writings except charters, to which the making mention of it gives a certain air of grandeur. It is still used in England; and, though the witnesses subscribe, they are not designed; nor is the writer's name required to be insert there, as with us in Scotland, by 1593, c. 175. On which accounts Lord Kaims, in his *Historical Law Tracts*, prefers the solemnities used in Scotland, as being the most complete.

If the foregoing charter proceeds upon any other right than a disposition, for instance, a tailzie, the name of the deed is mentioned at figures (1) and (2); and, if there are conditions, reservations, &c. they are insert at fig. (3), and must be referred to in a general manner in the precept of seisin.

If the charter is granted by a commissioner, say at letter (a), 'P. Q. of R. commissioner, specially constituted by A. B. Esq; of C. superior of the lands and others under-written, conform to his commission

*Variations*, if the charter proceeds upon a tailzie.

—if by a commissioner.

O o o

'mission

‘mission in my favours, dated the —  
‘day of —, and registered in the book  
‘of council and session the — day of  
‘— 178— years; whereby I am speci-  
‘ally empowered to receive resignations  
‘and to grant charters, and all other wri-  
‘tings necessary, agreeable to the laws of  
‘Scotland, in manner more fully mention-  
‘ed in the said commission;’ leave out  
what is betwixt (a) and (b); at letter (c)  
add, ‘as commissioner foresaid;’ at (d) in  
place of the words ‘me, my’ say, ‘the  
‘said A. B. his;’ at (e) add, ‘in the hands  
‘of me the said P. Q. as in the hands of  
‘the said A. B.;’ leave out the word ‘as,  
go on with ‘immediate,’ &c.; at (f) for  
‘me, my’ say, ‘the said A. B. his;’ at  
(g), ‘for me, and my,’ the said A. B. his (b)  
‘saving always the said A. B.’s right,  
&c. (i), add, ‘as commissioner foresaid,’ (j)  
add, ‘the said A. B.’ (k), add, ‘as  
‘commissioner foresaid;’ and at (l) leave  
out the word ‘my.’

—if to an  
assignee.

If the disponee had assigned his right  
before obtaining a charter, the *quaequidem*  
will be, ‘which lands formerly belonged  
‘heritably to C. D. in E. and were dis-  
‘posed by him to — by disposition,  
‘containing

‘containing procuratory of reſignation,  
‘dated the — day of — 17—  
‘years (a); and which lands and diſpoſi-  
‘tion foreſaid, with the procuratory of  
‘reſignation therein contained, were ſold,  
‘diſpoſed, and aſſigned by the ſaid —  
‘to the ſaid D. E. conform to diſpoſition  
‘and aſſignation, dated the — day of  
‘—; and by virtue of the procuratory  
‘of reſignation, contained in the ſaid diſ-  
‘poſition by the ſaid C. D. to the ſaid  
‘—, and diſpoſition and aſſignation by  
‘him to the ſaid D. E. the ſaid lands, &c.  
‘in favour, &c. to be granted to the ſaid  
‘D. E. as having right in manner foreſaid,  
‘and his heirs,’ &c.

If to an heir ſerved and retoured, the  
perſon receiving ſuch charter will be de-  
ſigned ‘eldeſt lawful ſon and heir, ſerved  
‘and retoured to the deceased —;  
and it will go in the *quaequidem*, as in the  
caſe of an aſſignee, to letter (a), and then  
ſay, ‘to which diſpoſition, and procura-  
‘tory of reſignation therein contained, the  
‘ſaid D. E. has now right as heir ſerved  
‘and retoured to his ſaid father, before  
‘—, conform to the retour of his ge-  
‘neral

—to an  
heir ſer-  
ved.

' neral service, dated —, and by virtue  
 ' of the procuratory of resignation con-  
 ' tained in the said disposition, and of said  
 ' retour, the said lands, &c. in favour of  
 ' the said D. E. as heir served and retoured  
 ' to his father in manner foresaid, and his  
 ' heirs,' &c. and, in the precept of seifine  
 ' to the said D. E. as heir foresaid, and that  
 ' by deliverance,' &c.

*Charter to  
 the crown  
 presented  
 in the case  
 of bastar-  
 dy.*

*Charter in case of Bastardy.*

If lands held of a subject fall into the  
 King's hands by the bastardy, and death,  
 without issue lawfully procreated, of the  
 body of the vassal, as the King cannot hold  
 of a subject, he presents a vassal to the su-  
 perior, by gift under the quarter seal; and  
 the *quaequidem* is expressed thus; 'Which  
 ' lands and others aforesaid, formerly be-  
 ' longed heritably to C. D. in E. who was  
 ' born a bastard, held of me as superior, and  
 ' who, having died a bastard, without law-  
 ' ful



ful heirs of his own body, or making any disposition thereof, the said lands and others foresaid, by the laws of this kingdom, and inherent privilege of the crown, came into the hands of our Sovereign Lord the King, who, by his letters of presentation under the quarter seal, commonly called the testimonial of the great seal, directed to me, named and presented the said D. E. his heirs and assignees, to be my vassals in the said lands, in room and place of the said C. D. on account of whose bastardy and death, without heirs of his body, the said lands had come into his Majesty's hands as aforesaid; as in the said letters of presentation, dated the — day of —, is more fully recited. *To be holden,* &c.

*Charter, in case of Ultimus Haeres.*

—in case  
of *ultimus*  
*haeres.*

If lands held of a subject, are fallen into the King's hands as *ultimus haeres*, 'which lands, and others foresaid, formerly belonged

' longed heritably to C. D. holden of me  
 ' as superior, and by whose death, in the  
 ' month of —, without heirs lawfully be-  
 ' gotten of his own body, or any other per-  
 ' son within the tenth degree of kin, who  
 ' might succeed to him *jure sanguinis*, and  
 ' without any disposition lawfully made  
 ' the right of succession to the same by  
 ' reason of *ultimus haeres*, laws and inhe-  
 ' rent privilege of the crown, came into the  
 ' hands of our Sovereign Lord the King  
 ' who, by his letters of presentation under  
 ' &c. *nominated* and *presented*, &c. in room  
 ' and place of the said C. D. by whose de-  
 ' cease the said lands, and others foresaid  
 ' came into his Majesty's hands in manne-  
 ' above expressed; as in the said letters of  
 ' presentation, dated, &c. more fully  
 ' contained. *To be holden,* &c.

Clause of  
*novodamus.*

A clause of *novodamus* is sometimes ad-  
 ded, where the rights have become intri-  
 cate or inexplicable, or a great deal of ca-  
 sualties have fallen, and is of the same  
 force as an original grant, with regard to  
 the subjects therein contained, besides car-  
 rying a discharge of the casualties. It may  
 come in after the *quaequidem*, and be thus

' More

Moreover, for divers good and weighty  
 cauſes and conſiderations, me thereto  
 moving, wit ye me to have, of new,  
 given, granted, and diſponed, as I hereby  
 of new, give, grant, and diſpone to the  
 ſaid D. E. his heirs and aſſignees, heri-  
 tably and irredeemably, *all* and *whole*,  
 &c. (inſert the ſubjects), with all right,  
 title, and intereſt, which I, my predeceſ-  
 ſors, or authors, heirs, and ſucceſſors,  
 had, have, or any ways may have, claim,  
 or pretend thereto, in time coming, or  
 to the maills, farms, profits, and duties of  
 the ſame, by reaſon of non-entry, relief,  
 ſingle or liſerent eſcheat, diſclamation,  
 purpreſture, forfeitures, reduction of in-  
 feſtments, ſervices, or retours, tiſel there-  
 of by former vaſſals, *ob non ſolutum ca-*  
*nonem*; want of confirmation of infeſt-  
 ments, or any other cauſe, or occaſion,  
 civil, or criminal, preceding the date of  
 theſe preſents; *renouncing, transferring,*  
*and overgiving* the ſame, with all action  
 competent, or that might be compe-  
 tent, to me, my heirs, and ſucceſſors  
 thereupon, in favour of the ſaid D. E.  
 and his foreſaids, in all time coming;  
 declaring this general renunciation to be  
 'equally

‘equally valid and ſufficient, to all intents  
 ‘and purpoſes, as if the ſame had been ever  
 ‘ſo ſpecial ; with the generality whereof  
 ‘I hereby diſpenſe for ever.’

*Charter of  
 adjudica-  
 tion.*

*Charter of Adjudication.*

A charter, in favour of an adjudger, will  
 be as follows :

Premiſſes.

Superior.

Diſpoſi-  
 tive.

Vaſſal.

*Quarqui-  
 ſm.*

*To all and ſundry to whoſe knowledge*  
*theſe preſents ſhall come, know ye me, A.*  
*B. of C. ſuperior of the lands and others*  
*after mentioned, in obedience of letters of*  
*horning, raiſed and executed againſt me*  
*for that effect, to have given, granted, and*  
*diſponed, as I by this preſent charter give,*  
*grant, and diſpone, to D. E. in F. his heirs*  
*and aſſignees, heritably (a), but redeem-*  
*ably, conform to the reverſion of the law,*  
*competent by act of parliament, all and*  
*whole (inſert the lands) (b) ; which lands*  
*and others foreſaid formerly pertained he-*  
*ritably to C. D. in E. and were, by decreet*  
*of adjudication of the Lords of Council*  
*and*



and Seſſion, dated the — day of —  
*adjudged* from him, and *decerned* and *or-*  
*dained* to *pertain* and *belong* to the ſaid D.  
 E. and his foreſaids (c), in payment to  
 them of the accumulated ſum of —  
 and others therein contained; *to be holden*  
 of me, my heirs, and ſucceſſors, in feu-  
 farm, fee, and heritage (d), during the not  
 redemption, with all rights and privileges  
 thereof whatſoever; *paying* yearly there-  
 for the feu-duties, and other duties and  
 ſervices, in uſe to be paid forth of the ſaid  
 lands: *Therefore*, I hereby make, conſti-  
 tute, and appoint, &c. (Precept of ſeiſine,  
 and ſubſcription claufe.)

If on a *derceet of adjudication in imple-*  
*ment* at letter (a), heritably and irredeem-  
 ably, ‘*all and whole,*’ &c. and at letter (c),  
 ‘in implement of a contract, or minute of  
 ‘ſale, entered into between the ſaid C. D.  
 ‘and D. E.; by which decreet the ſupe-  
 ‘riors of the ſaid lands are ordained to in-  
 ‘feſt and ſeiſe the ſaid D. E. and letters of  
 ‘horning to be directed for that purpoſe,  
 ‘as from the ſaid decreet more fully will  
 ‘appear; *to be holden*, &c. in feu-farm,  
 P p p ‘fee,

—if on  
 decreet of  
 adjudica-  
 tion in im-  
 plement.

—if on  
decreet of  
sale.

‘ fee, and heritage, for ever, with all rights,  
‘ &c. paying, &c. therefore,’ &c.

If in favour of a purchaser of a bankrupt’s estate, at (a) ‘ heritably and irre-  
‘ deemably, *all* and *whole*,’ &c.; and at (b),  
‘ *which* lands pertaining heritably to C. D.  
‘ in E. were, in terms of the acts of par-  
‘ liament anent the sale of bankrupt estates,  
‘ exposed to public roup and sale, in pay-  
‘ ment of his debts; and being purchased  
‘ by the said D. E. were adjudged and de-  
‘ cerned to pertain to him, and his fore-  
‘ saids, as a decreet of sale of the Lords of  
‘ Council and Session, pronounced upon  
‘ the — day of — more fully bears;  
‘ *to be holden*, &c. in feu-farm, fee, and  
‘ heritage for ever; with all rights, &c.;  
‘ *paying*,’ &c.

### Charter of Confirmation.

If the vassal has disposed the feu to a third  
person, either *ame*, *et de me*, or *de me*, and the  
disponer

disponer is infest, and wishes to have a charter from the superior, he obtains a *charter of confirmation*; which, in the first case, draws back to the date of the precept, and is considered to have been, from the beginning, a public right, and the disponent has no longer any concern with the disponent. In the other case, it defends from any forfeiture, through the delict of the disponent to his superior. In either of these cases, it may be in the following terms:

*To all and sundry to whose knowledge these presents shall come, A. B. Esq; of C. Superior of the lands and others underwritten, know ye me to have ratified, approved, and confirmed, as I hereby ratify, approve, and for me, my heirs, and successors, perpetually confirm, a disposition, dated the — day of — 17—, made and granted by G. H. in —, heritable proprietor of the lands and others thereby disposed, to and in favour of (a) C. D. in —, and his heirs and assignees, heritably and irredeemably, of all and whole (take in the lands), and which lands lie within the parish of — and sheriffdom of —; together with the obligation to infest,*

*Charter of confirmation.  
Premises.  
Superior.  
Confirming clauses.*

infest, and precept of feifine contained in the said disposition, and instrument of feifine following thereon, in favours of the said C. D. dated the —, and registered in the — register of feifines, kept at —, the — day of — 17—; and that in the whole heads, articles, clauses, tenors, and contents of the said disposition and infestment; *dispensing* with the generality hereof; *and declaring* this present confirmation to be equally good, valid, and sufficient, to all intents and purposes, as if the writs hereby, in general confirmed, were herein particularly, and *verbatim* insert. *In witness*, &c. and ordered my proper seal to be hereunto appended. At, &c.

Subscription  
clause.

*Variation,*  
if contain-  
ing pre-  
cept of  
*clare con-*  
*stat.*

If to the heir of the disponee, say at letter (a), ‘the deceased C. D.’ and the charter of confirmation will include a precept of *clare constat* before ‘*in witness*,’ &c. thus; ‘*and whereas*, by the disposition ‘and infestment before confirmed, and other documents produced to me, and by me read, seen, and considered, *it clearly appears*, and is made known, that the said ‘deceased C. D. — in — father of my lo-  
vite



*loite J. D.* — in — bearer hereof, died  
 laſt veſt and ſeiſed as of fee, at the faith  
 and peace of our Sovereign Lord the  
 King, *in all and whole* the foreſaid (re-  
 peat the lands), lying as aforeſaid; *and*  
 that the ſaid J. D. bearer hereof, is the  
 eldeſt lawful ſon of the ſaid deceased C.  
 D. and ſo my ſaid loite is neareſt and  
 lawful heir to the ſaid C. D. his father;  
*and* that he is of lawful age\*; *and* that  
 the ſaid lands, and pertinents of the ſame,  
 are holden of me, my heirs, and ſucceſ-  
 ſors, *for* the yearly payment to us of —  
 at two terms in the year, Whitſunday  
 and Martinmas, by equal portions, in  
 name of feu-farm. (Here any other du-  
 ties, or ſervices, to be paid or performed  
 by the vaſſal, by the former rights, may  
 be included); *and* that for all other bur-  
 den, exaction, queſtion, demand, or ſecu-  
 lar ſervice, which can any ways be juſtly  
 exacted, or demanded, by whatſoever  
 perſon, or perſons, furth of the premiſſes.  
*Therefore*, I hereby *deſire* and *require*  
 you, and each

\* This claſe is not abſolutely neceſſary ſince the  
 abolishing of ward-holding.

'each of you, conjunctly and severally, &c. as in a common precept of seifine to the said J. D. as heir foresaid ;'—then follows, '*in witness*, &c. and have ordered my proper seal,' &c.

—if granted by a commissioner.

If the *charter of confirmation* is granted by a commissioner, the commission must be narrated as in charter of resignation ; only in place of '*whereby* I am specially empowered to receive resignations, and grant charters,' say, '*whereby* I am specially empowered to enter the vassals of the said A. B. and grant charters.'

—to an heir of tailzie.

*Charter of confirmation* of a tailzie, and precept to the heir of entail, may be as follows :

*Charter of Confirmation of a Deed of Entail, containing Precept of Clare Constat.*

Premises.

Granter.

*To all and sundry*, to whose knowledge these presents shall come, A. B. Esq; of C. immediate lawful superior of the lands and others

others under-written, *know ye me, in conſi-*  
*deration* of a certain ſum of money paid to  
 me, for my granting hereof, by *my lovite,*  
 W. E. of F. heir-male, and of tailzie and  
 proviſion, ſerved and retoured, to the de-  
 ceaſed C. D. E. of F. his father, *to have*  
*ratified, approven, and confirmed,* as I here-  
*by ratify, approve,* and for me, my heirs,  
 and ſucceſſors, perpetually *confirm* a diſpo-  
 ſition, and deed of tailzie, dated ———,  
 granted by W. E. of F. to the ſaid C. D.  
 E. (therein named and deſigned C. D. ———  
 in ———), whereby the ſaid W. E. *gave,*  
*granted, and diſponed* to him, and the heirs  
 male lawfully procreated, or to be procre-  
 ated, of his body; whom failing, to the  
 heirs female of the ſaid C. D. E.'s body,  
 the eldeſt always ſucceeding without divi-  
 ſion, and their heirs male; which failing,  
 to the heirs female, the eldeſt always to  
 ſucceed without diviſion; and failing the  
 heirs female of his body, and their deſcen-  
 dants foreſaid, to ſuch perſon, or perſons,  
 ſhould be named and appointed heirs of  
 tailzie, by a writ under the hand of the ſaid  
 W. E. at any time in his lifetime, *ac etiam*  
*in articulo mortis*; which is declared to be

Conſide-  
 ration.

Receiver.

Confirm-  
 ing  
 claules.

as sufficient and effectual, to the persons so to be named, as if the same were therein engrossed and insert, any law or practice to the contrary notwithstanding; *all and whole* (insert the lands), and the teind-sheaves of the said — included, and other teinds, parsonage and vicarage, of the same. *Provided* always, as it is thereby expressly *provided* and *declared*, that the said C. D. E. shall be holden and obliged to take on him the surname of E. and wear the arms of E. of F. in all time thereafter and his children, to take on them the said name: And, in case the said lands shall fall to any of the heirs female of the tailzie foresaid, said heir female shall be obliged to marry a gentleman of the name of E. or one who shall take upon him the said name, and wear the arms foresaid; and the whole descendants, or their heirs male or female, that shall succeed thereto, to be under the same restriction and obligation. And, in case any of the heirs of tailzie foresaid shall contravene the said provisions and declarations, they are, *ipso facto* to amit and lose their right to the lands and others foresaid, and the same to fall and accresce



accreſces to the next heir of tailzie, in the ſame manner as if the ſaid heir contracting were naturally dead, who may enter, and have acceſs thereto, by adjudication, declarator, or otherwiſe, as accords of law. *Further providing and declaring,* that it ſhall not be in the power of the ſaid C. D. E. or any of the heirs of tailzie foreſaid, to ſell, diſpone, dilapidate, or put away the lands above diſponed, or any part thereof, or contract debt, whereby the ſame may be evicted, or adjudged, from them, in time coming ; together with the obligation to infeſt, and precept of ſeiſine contained in the ſaid diſpoſition and deed of tailzie, and instrument of ſeiſine following thereon, in favour of the ſaid C. D. E. dated the — day of —, and duly regiſtered in the — register of ſeiſines, except at — the — day of ſaid month and year, in the whole heads, articles, clauses, tenor, and contents of the ſaid diſpoſition, and deed of tailzie, and ſeiſine thereon, in ſo far as the property of the ſaid lands is thereby conveyed to the ſaid C. D. E. and the other heirs above mentioned, and no further ; *diſpenſing* with

Precept of  
clare con-  
ſtat.

the generality hereof, and *declaring* theſe preſents to be equally good, valid, and ſufficient, to all intents and purpoſes, as if the ſaid writs confirmed were herein *verbatim* inſerted: *As alſo, becauſe*, by the ſaid diſpoſition, and deed of tailzie, and inſtrument of ſeiſine following thereon, and by retour of the ſpecial ſervice of the ſaid J. D. E. as heir of tailzie, and proviſion of the ſaid C. D. E. his father, dated ——— and other authentic inſtruments and documents produced to me, and by me ſeen, read, and conſidered, *it clearly appears*, and is *made known*, that the ſaid C. D. E. father of *my lovit* J. D. E. bearer hereof died laſt veſt and ſeiſed, as of fee, at the faith and peace of our Sovereign Lord the King, *in all and whole* the ſaid (inſert the lands), with the teinds and pertinents of the ſame, particularly before mentioned *and* that the ſaid J. D. E. bearer hereof, is the eldeſt lawful ſon of the ſaid deceaſed C. D. E. and ſo my ſaid lovit is nearer and lawful heir of tailzie and proviſion to the ſaid C. D. E. his father; *and* that he is of lawful age; *and* that the foreſaid lands, teinds, and others, are *holden* of an under

under me, my heirs, and ſucceſſors, for payment yearly to me, and my foreſaids, of the ſum of —, in name of feu-duty, as contained in certain ancient rentals of the feu-duty, payable to my predeceſſors out of the lands of the barony of —, whereof the ſaid lands are a part, at two terms in the year, Whitſunday and Martinmas, by equal portions, and doubling the ſaid feu-duty the firſt year of the entry of each heir to the ſaid lands, teinds, and others foreſaid, as uſe is, of feu-farm; as alſo paying all other and further feu-duties, and doing and performing all ſervices, and fulfilling and obſerving all conditions, if any be, which are contained in, and demandable, in virtue of the former rights and infeſtments thereof, granted by my predeceſſors, or authors, to the authors of the ſaid J. D. E. *Therefore*, I hereby *deſire* and *require* you,

and each of you, jointly and ſeverally, my bailies in that part, hereby ſpecially conſtitute, to the effect after-written, that, upon ſight hereof, ye paſs to the ground of the ſaid lands, and there give and deliver heritable ſtate and ſeiſine, actual,

tual, real, and corporal possession, to the said J. D. E. as heir foresaid, of *all* and *whole* the foresaid (insert the lands), with the pertinents thereof, lying as afore said, and the teind-sheaves of the said — included, and other teinds, parsonage and vicarage, of the same, to be holden as said is; and that by deliverance to him, or his certain attorney, or attornies, in his name, bearers hereof, of earth and stone of the ground of the said lands, a handful of grass and corn for the said teinds, parsonage and vicarage, and all other symbols requisite and necessary; for doing whereof I hereby commit to you, and each of you, jointly and severally, my full power, by this my precept; *saving* my own, and every person's right, according to law. *In witness,* &c. and have ordered my proper seal, &c.

Precept of  
*clare constat* (per  
fe.)

But, if the dispoinee has been infeft, and the superior has confirmed the same, when the heir enters, he receives only a precept of *clare constat*, thus: 'A. B. Esq; of C. superior of the lands and others underwritten; *whereas*, by authentic instruments and documents, produced, &c. it *clearly*, &c.—or, '*whereas*, by (here may



may be mentioned any particular writings, such as the last charter (or disposition) and will, or the heir's special retour), 'it clearly appears,' &c. (and so on to the end as above.)

These precepts are sometimes written in Latin, where those in favour of the former heirs in the subject have been in use to be written; and may be thus:

A. B. de C. armiger, superior terrarum  
 illorumque subscript. *quia* per instrumenta  
 et documenta, coram me ostensa et pro-  
 ducta, ac per me visa et praelecta, *clare con-*  
*stat*, et est notum, quod quondam C. D.  
 de E. pater *dilecti* J. D. de E. latoris prae-  
 sentium, ultimo obiit vestitus et fasitus, ut  
 in foedo, ad fidem et pacem S. D. N. Re-  
 gis, in *toto et integro* (intere terras), jacen-  
 tes infra parochiam de — et vicecomita-  
 tum de —; *et* quod dict. J. D. lator  
 praesentium, est filius legitimus natu maxi-  
 mus dict. demortui C. D. et sic est legiti-  
 mus et propinquior haeres dict. C. D. patris;  
 quod est legitimae aetatis; *et* quod prae-  
 dict. terrae et pertinen. earundem de me,  
 heredibus et successoribus meis, *in* feudi  
 firma

—in La-  
 tin.  
 Granter.  
 Superior.  
 Predeces-  
 sor's death  
 at the  
 faith and  
 peace of  
 our Sove-  
 reign.  
 Lands in  
 which he  
 died in-  
 fest.  
 Propin-  
 quity of  
 the heir.  
 That he is  
 of lawful  
 age \*.  
 Of whom  
 the lands  
 are held.  
 By what  
 manner of  
 holding.

\* This not now necessary.

For what  
duty or  
service.

Precept of  
feifine.

firma et haereditate tenentur, *pro* annua  
ſolutione mihi, haeredibus meis, ſucceſſori-  
bus ſeu aſſignatis quibuſcunque, ſumma  
— monetae Scotiae, ad duos anni ter-  
minos, feſta ſcilicet Pentecoſtes, et Sancti  
Martini, per aequales portiones, nomine  
feudae firmae; *pro* omnio alio onere, exac-  
tione, quaefitione, demanda, ſeu ſeculari ſer-  
vitio, quae ex dictis terris ullo modo exig-  
ſeu requiri poteſt: *Vobis* igitur

et veſtrum cuilibet, conjunctim  
et diviſim, balivis meis in hac parte ſpecia-  
liter conſtitutis, *praecipio* et firmiter *mando*  
quatenus viſis praefentibus, indilate ſtatu-  
et ſaſinam haereditariam, pariterque poſ-  
ſeſſionem actualem, realem, et corporalem  
*totarum* et *integrarum* praediſt. terrarum  
et pertinen. earundem, jacen. et deſcrip-  
ut ſupra, praefato J. D. tanquam haere-  
antediſt. vel ſuo certo actornato, lato-  
praefentium, per terrae et lapidis fundi diſ-  
terrarum, ut moris eſt, traditionem; ſe-  
cundum tenorem antiquorum infeofamen-  
torum, et evidentorum earundem, juſte *tra-*  
*ditis*, et ſine dilatione *deliberitis*; et hoc nulli  
modo omittatis; ad quod faciendum vobis  
et veſtrum cuilibet, conjunctim et diviſim  
balivis

balivis meis in hac parte antedict. meam plenam, tenore praesentium, committo potestatem; *salvo* jure meo, et cujuslibet: *In* cujus rei testimonium praesentibus (ex chirographo — scribe in — super membranam debite impressam), manu mea subscript. sigillum meum est appensum apud — die mensis —, anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo —: Coram his testibus et

Subscrip-  
tion  
clause.

If the superior refuses to enter the heir, in place of the tedious method of obtaining three consecutive precepts from the chancery, directed to the superior, and a fourth to the sheriff for infesting him, he may now obtain horning, on bill to the Lords of Council and Session, as mentioned in treating of *Dispositions, with power to make up titles in the granters names.*

*Observations, if the superior refuse to enter the heir, the heir may, in place of running the precepts against him, obtain horning. —on consolidating property and superiority.*

It was formerly observed, that, a person vested by distinct rights in the property and superiority of lands, might, at any time, grant a procuratory in his own favours, for resigning the property *ad remanentiam*, to consolidate it with the superiority; which may be as follows:

*Procu-*

*Procuratory of reſignation in one's own favours, ad remanentiam.*

*Procuratory of Reſignation ad remanentiam in one's own favours, for consolidating the Property and Superiority of Lands.*

Premiſſes.

Granter.

Narrative.

*Know all men, by theſe preſents, me, A. B. of C. whereas I ſtand heritably infeſt and ſeiſed, as heir of proviſion to the deceased J. B. late of — my uncle, in all and whole, &c. (take in the lands), conform to the retour of my ſervice, as heir in ſpecial to the ſaid deceased J. B. before the ſheriff-depute of —, dated — duly retoured to the chancery, and inſtrument of ſeiſine following thereon, dated the — day of —, and regiſtered in — the — day of —. And whereas I ſtand infeſt and ſeiſed, as immediate lawful ſuperior of the ſaid lands and others foreſaid, by virtue of a charter under the great ſeal, dated —, ſealed —, and inſtrument of ſeiſine following thereon, dated —, regiſtered in — the — day of —. And*



And whereas it is my intention, that the right of property of the said lands should be consolidated with the right of superiority of the same, now standing in my person as aforesaid: Therefore, to have made and constituted, as I, by these presents, make and constitute,

Procuratory of resignation ad remanentiam.

and each of them, conjunctly and severally, my lawful procurators, to resign, as I hereby resign, surrender, simpliciter up- give, overgive, and deliver, all and whole, &c. (the lands), together with all right, title, interest, claim of right, property, or possession, which I, my authors, or predecessors, heirs, or successors, had, or any ways may have, claim, or pretend thereto; in the hands of me the said A. B. or my commissioners, in my name, ad perpetuam remanentiam, to the effect the right of property of the said lands, vested in my person, may be consolidated with the right of superiority of the same, already standing in my person, and remain inseparable therefrom, in all time to come; and both be holden of his Majesty, and his royal successors, in the same manner as if the property had never been separated from the

R r r

supe-

ſuperiority, now in my perſon, as ſaid is, and thereupon to take inſtruments, and generally to do every other thing thereanent, which to the office of procurator in ſuch caſes belongs; ratifying hereby, and holding firm and ſtable, all and whatever things my ſaid procurator ſhall lawfully do, or cauſe to be done, in the premiſſes, in virtue hereof. (*Registration for preſervation, and ſubſcription claufe.*)

*Observations on precept of clare conſtat by the heir, and procuratory of reſignation in his own favours, for conſolidating property and ſuperiority.*

In caſe a perſon had procured a diſpoſition to lands, with obligation to infeſt by two manners of holding, and had infeſt *baſe*, but his ſon wanted to make up his titles holding *public*, if the lands held of the crown, a general ſervice would carry right to the unexecuted procuratory, whereupon a charter might be obtained from the crown, and infeſtment taken; then the ſon might grant a precept of *clare conſtat*, in his own favours, procure himſelf infeſt, and then reſign, in his own hands, *ad perpetuam remanentiam*, and regiſtrate the inſtruments; by theſe means, the property and ſuperiority would be veſted in his perſon, and conſolidated.— Though this is the proper feudal method, ſome

some persons are of opinion, that, if the precept of *clare constat* expressly purported to be granted for consolidating the property with the superiority, this, joined with the instrument of seifine proceeding upon it, duly registered, would be equivalent to a resignation *ad remanentiam*. As this last method is attended with a considerable deal less expence, and is sometimes followed in practice, I have judged it proper to give an example of it.

*Precept of Clare Constat, in one's own favour, for consolidating the Property with the Superiority.*

*Precept of  
clare con-  
stat, in  
one's own  
favour, for  
consolida-  
ting pro-  
perty and  
superiority.*

Granter.

C. B. Esq; of E. immediate lawful superior of the lands, tithes, and others after-mentioned, *because*, by the authentic instruments and documents after specified, *it clearly appears*, and is made known, that the deceased A. B. of E. my father, died last vest and seifed, at the faith and peace

*Predecessor's death  
at the  
faith and  
peace.*

In what  
lands.

Upon  
what title.

Propin-  
quity of  
the heir.

Of whom  
the prede-  
ceſſor held  
the lands,  
and that  
they are

peace of our Sovereign Lord the King, in the fee of all and ſundry the lands, tithes, and others after mentioned, viz. (here inſert them), in manner more fully mentioned in, and conform to a diſpoſition of the ſaid lands and tithes, granted by J. K. Eſq; of L. dated —, whereby he ſold and diſponed to the ſaid A. B. his heirs and aſſignees, heritably and irredeemably, *all* and *ſundry* the lands, tithes, and others before mentioned, and conform to the inſtrument of ſeiſine in favour of the ſaid A. B. by virtue of the precept of ſeiſine in the ſaid diſpoſition; and which inſtrument of ſeiſine is dated — and regiſtered in — the — day of —; *and that* I am duly ſerved and retoured neareſt and lawful heir of the ſaid A. B. my father, conform to my ſervice before the ſheriff of —, dated —, retoured to the chancery the —; and I am thereby neareſt and lawful heir to my ſaid father, in the ſeveral lands, tithes, and others before ſpecified, and pertinents thereof; *and that* the ſame were holden by my ſaid deceased father, of and under the ſaid J. K. and are now holden of me, as ſuperior in chief, by  
virtue



virtue of a charter of the ſaid whole lands,  
 tithes, and pertinents, granted by our Sove-  
 reign Lord the King, to me as heir foreſaid  
 of my ſaid father, dated —, ſealed —,  
 and proceeding upon the procuratory of  
 reſignation contained in the foreſaid diſpo-  
 ſition by the ſaid J. K. and my retoured  
 ſervice before mentioned, whereby I have  
 right to that procuratory, and by virtue of  
 my infeſtment upon the ſaid charter, dated  
 —, regiſtered in —, the —; *and*  
*that* it is my deſign and intention, that I  
 ſhould be infeſt in the right of property  
 of the ſaid lands and tithes, which ſtood in  
 the perſon of my ſaid father, by virtue of  
 his ſaid infeſtment upon the precept of ſei-  
 ſine, contained in the foreſaid diſpoſition  
 by the ſaid J. K. (a); *and that* the ſaid  
 right of property ſhould be conſolidated  
 with the right of ſuperiority of the ſame,  
 now ſtanding in my perſon, by virtue  
 of the foreſaid charter to me, upon the pro-  
 curatory of reſignation contained in the  
 ſaid J. K.'s diſpoſition; and my infeſtment  
 following thereon (b): *Therefore*, to  
 and each of you, jointly  
 and ſeverally, my bailies, hereby ſpecially  
 conſti-

preſently  
 held of  
 the gran-  
 ter.  
 Upon  
 what title.

Subſump-  
 tion.

Precept of  
 ſeiſine.

In what  
lands.

Upon  
what title.

Propin-  
quity of  
the heir.

Of whom  
the prede-  
cessor held  
the lands,  
and that  
they are

peace of our Sovereign Lord the King, in the fee of all and sundry the lands, tithes, and others after mentioned, viz. (here insert them), in manner more fully mentioned in, and conform to a disposition of the said lands and tithes, granted by J. K. Esq; of L. dated —, whereby he sold and dispoſed to the said A. B. his heirs and assignees, heritably and irredeemably, *all* and *sundry* the lands, tithes, and others before mentioned, and conform to the instrument of seifine in favour of the said A. B. by virtue of the precept of seifine in the said disposition; and which instrument of seifine is dated — and registered in — the — day of —; *and that* I am duly served and retoured nearest and lawful heir of the said A. B. my father, conform to my service before the sheriff of —, dated —, retoured to the chancery the —; and I am thereby nearest and lawful heir to my said father, in the several lands, tithes, and others before specified, and pertinents thereof; *and that* the same were holden by my said deceased father, of and under the said J. K. and are now holden of me, as superior in chief, by  
virtue

in virtue of a charter of the ſaid whole lands,  
 tithes, and pertinents, granted by our Sove-  
 reign Lord the King, to me as heir foreſaid  
 of my ſaid father, dated —, ſealed —,  
 and proceeding upon the procuratory of  
 reſignation contained in the foreſaid diſpo-  
 ſition by the ſaid J. K. and my retoured  
 ſervice before mentioned, whereby I have  
 right to that procuratory, and by virtue of  
 my infeſtment upon the ſaid charter, dated  
 —, regiſtered in —, the —; and  
 that it is my deſign and intention, that I  
 ſhould be infeſt in the right of property  
 of the ſaid lands and tithes, which ſtood in  
 the perſon of my ſaid father, by virtue of  
 his ſaid infeſtment upon the precept of ſei-  
 ſine, contained in the foreſaid diſpoſition  
 by the ſaid J. K. (a); and that the ſaid  
 right of property ſhould be conſolidated  
 with the right of ſuperiority of the ſame,  
 now ſtanding in my perſon, by virtue  
 of the foreſaid charter to me, upon the pro-  
 curatory of reſignation contained in the  
 ſaid J. K.'s diſpoſition; and my infeſtment  
 following thereon (b): Therefore, to  
 and each of you, jointly  
 and ſeverally, my bailies, hereby ſpecially  
 conſti-

preſently  
 held of  
 the gran-  
 ter.  
 Upon  
 what title.

Subſump-  
 tion.

Precept of  
 ſeiſine.

constituted, to the effect after-written ; it is  
*my will*, and I hereby desire and require  
you, that, upon sight hereof, ye pass to  
the ground of the said lands, and give he-  
ritable state and seifine, actual, real, and  
corporal possession, of *all* and *sundry* the  
lands, tithes, and others before specified  
to me the said C. B. myself, as heir of my  
said father (c), to the effect the right of  
property of the said lands, tithes, and o-  
thers, which stood in the person of my said  
father, may be consolidated with the right  
of superiority of the same, already standing  
in my person, and remain inseparable  
therefrom, in all time coming ; and be  
both holden of his Majesty, and his royal  
successors, in the same manner as if the  
said property had not been separated from  
the superiority, now in my person (d) ;  
and that ye give such seifine, by delivering  
to me, or my certain attorney, in my name,  
bearer hereof, of earth and stone of the  
ground of the said lands, a handful of  
grass and corn for the said teinds, and all  
other symbols requisite and necessary :  
For doing whereof, I commit to you,  
jointly and severally, as my bailies hereby  
specially



pecially constituted for that effect, my full power, by this my precept (e). *In witness*, &c. and have ordered, &c.

Subscription clause.

It would occur, that, in following the other method, the precept of *clare constat*, and *procuratory* for resigning, might be contained in the same deed, and go on as the above letter (a), and leave out what is betwixt it and letter (b); then go on to (c), and leave out what is betwixt it and letter (d); then go on to (e), and add what follows :

Variations, if having procuratory annexed.

*And whereas*, being so infest in the property of the said lands, it is also my intention, that the same should be consolidated with the right of superiority of the said lands, now standing in my person, by virtue of the foresaid charter to me, upon the procuratory of resignation, contained in the said J. K.'s disposition, and my infestment following thereon : *Therefore*, I hereby make and constitute

Additional narrative.

and each of them, conjunctly and severally, my lawful procurators, to resign, as I hereby resign, surrender, and overgive, all and sundry the foresaid lands, ' tithes,

Procuratory of resignation in the grantor's own favours, *ad remanentiam*.

' tithes, and others, together with all right  
 ' title, and interest, claim of right, proper-  
 ' ty, and possession, which I have, or can  
 ' pretend thereto ; in the hands of me the  
 ' said C. B. or my commissioners, in my  
 ' name, *ad perpetuam remanentiam*, to the  
 ' effect the right of property of the said  
 ' lands, tithes, and others, which stood in  
 ' the person of my said father, may be  
 ' consolidated with the right of superiority  
 ' of the same, already standing in my per-  
 ' son, and remain inseparable therefrom, in  
 ' all time to come, and both be holden of  
 ' of his Majesty, and his royal successors  
 ' in the same manner as if the property  
 ' had never been separated from the superi-  
 ' ority, now in my person, as said is ; and  
 ' thereupon to take instruments, and gene-  
 ' rally to do every other thing thereanent  
 ' which to the office of procuratory, in  
 ' such cases, belongs ; ratifying and hold-  
 ' ing firm and stable, whatever my said  
 ' procurators shall lawfully do, or cause to  
 ' be done, in the premises, in virtue here-  
 ' of.' (*Registration* for preservation ; then  
 follows *subscription clause* : ' *In witness*  
 ' &c. and have ordered,' &c.

Registra-  
 tion and  
 subscrip-  
 tion  
 clauses.

When

Where the perſon in whoſe favour an heritable bond, or right in ſecurity, is granted, chooſes to infeſt holding baſe of the granter, upon his death his heir may get a precept of *clare conſtat* from the granter of the heritable bond, and be thereupon infeſt in the annualrent and lands in ſecurity.

*Precept of Clare Conſtat to the Heir in a Right in Security.*

*Precept of clare conſtat to the heir in a right in ſecurity.*

A. B. of C. ſuperior of the annualrent and lands after mentioned, *whereas*, by an heritable bond, of date the — day of —, granted by me to B. C. — in —, now deceased, and inſtrument of ſeiſine following thereon, dated —, regiſtered in —, the —, *it clearly appears*, and is known to me, *that* the ſaid deceased B. C. father of *my lovite* D. C. — in —, bearer hereof, died laſt veſt and ſeiſed, as of fee, at the faith and peace

Granter.  
Narrative.

Predeceſſor's death at the faith and peace.

S f f of

In what  
heritage.

of our Sovereign Lord the King, *not only*  
in *all* and *whole* an yearly annualrent of  
—, or ſuch an annualrent, leſs or more,  
as by law for the time ſhould eſſeir and  
correſpond to the principal ſum of —  
yearly to be uplifted and taken, at the  
terms of Whitſunday and Martinmas, by  
equal portions, with — of penalty for  
each term's failure in payment of the ſaid  
annualrent; *furth* of *all* and *whole* my  
lands of — (here inſert them), or *furth*  
of any part or portion thereof, readieſt  
rents, maills, and duties of the ſame; *but*  
*also* in *all* and *whole* the ſaid lands and  
others foreſaid, themſelves, in ſecurity of  
the ſaid principal ſum, intereſt that might  
be due thereon, liquidate penalty, and  
termly failures, if incurred, and expence  
of inſeſtment to follow for ſecuring the  
ſaid B. C. and his heirs therein (if laid out  
by them); *and that* the ſaid D. C. is eldeſt  
lawful ſon of the ſaid B. C. his father, and  
ſo my ſaid lovit is neareſt and lawful heir  
to his ſaid father; *and that* the ſaid annu-  
alrent and lands are held of me as imme-  
diate lawful ſuperior thereof, in blench  
farm, for payment of a penny Scots money  
upon

Propin-  
quity of  
the heir.

Of whom  
the annu-  
alrent and  
lands are  
held.  
For what.



upon the ground of the said lands, at the term of ——— yearly, if asked allennarly, both for annualrent and lands. *Therefore*, to ——— and each of you, conjunctly and severally, my bai- lies in that part, specially constituted, to the effect after mentioned, *it is my will*, and I charge you, that, on sight hereof, ye pass to the ground of the said lands, and o- thers foresaid, and there give and deliver to the said D. C. heritable state and seifine, with actual, real, and corporal possession, *not only of all and whole* the foresaid year- ly annualrent, or such an annualrent, less or more, as by law for the time shall effeir and correspond to the said principal sum of ——— yearly to be uplifted and taken, at the terms foresaid, by equal portions, with ——— for each term's failure in payment of the said annualrent ; *further of all and whole* the lands and others foresaid, or furth of any part or portion thereof, readiest rents, maills, and duties of the same ; *but also of all and whole* the said lands, and others foresaid, themselves, in security of the said principal sum, interest, penalty, and termly failures, if incurred, and expences of in- festment

Precept  
of seifine.

feſtment (if laid out by them), by delivery to the ſaid D. C. or his certain attorney, bearer hereof, of a little earth and ſtone of the ground of the ſaid lands, and a penny money for the ſaid annualrent, as uſe is; and this in nowiſe ye leave undone: The which to do, I commit to you, and each of you, conjunctly and ſeverally, my full power, by this my precept of ſeiſine, directed to you for that effect; *redeemable* always (here take in the claufe of redemption, if it is conditioned to be (inſert in the inſeſtment to follow on the right in ſecurity, if not ſay), in manner mentioned in the ſaid heritable bond and inſeſtment. *In witneſs*, &c. and have ordered, &c.

Subſcription  
claufe.

*Inſtruments of Seiſine and Reſignation upon the foregoing Charters by Progreſs, and Writings for consolidating Property and Superiorities, or otherwiſe connected with them.*

*Inſtru-*

*Instrument of Resignation in favorem, in the hands of a Subject Superior.*

In the name of God, amen. Be it known to all men, by this present public instrument, that upon the — day of —, in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and eighty — years, and of the reign of our Sovereign Lord George the Third, by the grace of God, King of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, Defender of the Faith, the — year; in presence (a) A. B. Esq; of C. Superior of the lands and others after mentioned, within the house of P. O. — in E. and within the — room thereof; and also in presence of me notary-public, and witnesses after designed, subscribing, appeared personally J. P. writer in E. as procurator for, and in name of C. D. of E. to the effect after specified specially constituted, by virtue of the procuratory of resignation after mentioned; and there the said J. P. as procurator for, and in name and

Invocation.

Date.

Place.

Compearance.

Resignation.

and behalf foresaid, with all due reverence and humility as became, *resigned, surrendered, simpliciter upgave, overgave, and delivered, all and whole* (describe the lands), lying within the parish of — and theriffdom of —, together with all right, title, and interest, which the said C. D. his predecessors, or authors, heirs, or successors, had, have, or might have, claim or pretend thereto; *in the hands* of the said A. B. immediate lawful superior thereof *in favour*, and for new infestment of the same, to be made and granted to F. G. or H. (b), and his heirs and assignees whatsoever, heritably and irredeemably, in due and competent form as effects (c), by virtue of, and conform to the procuratory of resignation, contained in a disposition (d) of the said lands by the said C. D. to (1) the said F. G. dated —; *and that* by deliverance made to the said J. P. as procurator foresaid, of staff and baton, as use is in the hands of the said A. B. immediate lawful superior thereof: Which resignation being so made, and accepted by the said A. B. he the said A. B. immediately thereafter, gave, granted, and disponed

*In favour.*

Acceptance.

back



back to the said F. G. (e), his heirs and assignees whatsoever, heritably and irredeemably, the lands and others above mentioned, conform to the charter to be made and granted by the said A. B. superior foresaid, to him thereanent, in all points; *and that* by redeliverance made by the said A. B. of the said staff and baton, in the hands of the said J. P. as procurator and attorney, for, and in name and behalf of the said F. G.; *whereupon*, and upon all and sundry the premisses, the said J. P. as procurator and attorney foresaid, for the said F. G. asked and took instruments in the hands of me notary-public, subscribing. *These* things were so done, within the house of the said P. O. and — room thereof, betwixt the hours of — and — forenoon, day, month, year of God, and of the King's reign respectively above mentioned, before, and in presence of — and —, witnesses to the premisses, specially called and required.

If the procuratory is contained in a tailzie, at letter (b) take in the institute and substitutes; at (c) insert the conditions, provisions, &c.; at (d), take in the name of

Redisposition by him;

and redelivery of the symbols.

Taking of instruments.

Place.

Hour.

Witnesses.

—if proceeding on a tailzie.

of the deed, containing the procuratory as  
 'a disposition, or deed of entail;' and a  
 (c), say, 'the said F. G. and his above  
 'mentioned.'

—if in the  
 hands of a  
 commis-  
 sioner.

If resignation is made in the hands of a  
 commissioner, say at letter (a), 'P. Q. o  
 'R. commissioner, specially constituted by  
 'A. B. Esq; of C. superior of the land  
 'and others under-written, conform to  
 'commission in his favours, dated the —  
 'day of —, and registered in the book  
 'of council and session the — day of  
 '— 178— years; whereby he is spe  
 'cially empowered to receive resignations  
 'and to grant charters, and all other wri  
 'tings, agreeable to the laws of Scotland  
 'in manner more fully mentioned in the  
 'said commission; within,' &c. *in the*  
*hands of* the said P. Q. as commissioner  
 specially constituted by the said A. B. &c.  
*and* that by deliverance, &c. in the hands  
 of the said P. Q. as commissioner foresaid  
 for the said A. B. &c. accepted by the said  
 P. Q.; he the said P. Q. as commissioner  
 foresaid, immediately, &c.; *and* that by  
 redeliverance made by the said P. Q. o  
 the said, &c.

If the disponee has assigned his right to a third person, say at figure (1) to —, dated —; and which lands, and disposition fore said, with the procuratory of resignation therein contained, were sold, disposed, and assigned by the said — to the said F. G. conform to disposition and assignation, dated the — day of —.

—if by an assignee.

If resignation is made by an heir, who has acquired right to the procuratory by a general service, say at figure (1), to —, dated —; and to which disposition and procuratory of resignation therein contained, the said F. G. has now right as heir served and retoured to his said father, conform to his retour, dated —; and that, &c.

—if by an heir served.

*Instrument of Seifine upon a Charter of Resignation of Lands held of a Subject.*

*Instrument of seifine on charter of resignation.*

In, &c. in presence, &c. having, and in his hands holding, a charter of resignation,  
T t t dated

Invocation.

Compear-  
ance.

Narrative.

dated the — day of —, made and granted by A. B. Esq; of C. immediate lawful superior of the lands after mentioned, whereby he *gave, granted, and disposed*, and for him, his heirs, and successors, perpetually *confirmed* to the said D. E. his heirs or assignees whatsoever, heritably and irredeemably *all and whole* (insert the lands); *and which lands* (here may be insert the *quaequidem* at length, or briefly thus), formerly belonged heritably, and are held for payment in manner mentioned in the said charter of resignation (*b*), as the said charter, containing the precept of seifine after insert, and several other clauses, more fully bears, &c.

—if charter granted by a commissioner.

If by a commissioner, say at letter (*a*),  
' granted by P. Q. of R. commissioner,  
' specially constituted by A. B. Esq; of C.  
' superior of the lands after mentioned,  
' conform to commission in his favours,  
' dated, &c. recorded,' &c.

—upon a charter in case of *bastardy*, or *ultimus haeres*.

Instrument of seifine upon a charter in a case of *bastardy*, or *ultimus haeres*, will differ in nothing from the above; except, in mentioning the charter, leave out the words *of resignation*.

If



If the charter contain a clause of *novodamus*, say at letter (b) 'as the said charter containing a clause of *novodamus* of the forefaid lands, and others before written, the precept of seifine,' &c.

—if a clause of *novodamus*.

*Instrument of Seifine upon a Charter of Adjudication.*

—upon a charter of adjudication.

In, &c. *having*, and in his hands *holding*, a charter of adjudication, dated the — day of —, made and granted by A. B. of C. superior of the lands and others after mentioned, whereby the said A. B. *gave*, *granted*, and *disponed*, to the said D. E. &c. heritably but redeemably, conform to the reversion of the law competent by act of parliament, *all and whole* (insert the lands, and go on as in *instrument of seifine on charter of resignation*.)

But if on a *charter on decreet of adjudication in implement*, mention the charter to be a charter of adjudication in implement, and

If in implement.

and say, 'heritably and irredeemably, all  
'and whole,' &c.

—if a  
charter of  
sale.

If a charter of sale, mention it to be  
such, and say, 'heritably and irredeem-  
ably,' &c.

—upon a  
charter of confir-  
mation,  
and pre-  
cept of  
*clare con-  
stat*.

Invoca-  
tion, &c.  
Compear-  
ance of  
the vaf-  
fal,

*Instrument of Seifine upon a Charter of Con-  
firmation, and Precept of Clare Constat.*

*In, &c. in presence, &c. compeared* per-  
sonally, upon the ground of the lands af-  
ter mentioned, J. D. — in —, to  
whom, and in whose favours, the charter  
of confirmation, containing the precept of  
seifine, commonly called a precept of *clare  
constat* after insert, is made and granted,  
*where compeared* also personally

and of  
the supe-  
rior's  
bailie.

bailie in that part, specially  
constitute by the said precept of seifine,  
called a precept of *clare constat*; the said  
J. D. *having*, and *holding* in his hands, a  
charter of confirmation, containing the said  
precept of seifine, called a precept of *clare  
constat* after insert, of the date mentioned

Narrative.

in

in the subscription clause thereof, *made* and *granted* by (a) A. B. Esq; of C. superior of the lands and others after specified, *ratifying, approving, and confirming*, a disposition, bearing date the — day of — made and granted by G. H. — in — heritable proprietor of the lands and others thereby disposed, to and in favour of the now deceased C. D. — in —, and his heirs and assignees, heritably and irredeemably, of *all* and *whole*, &c. (take in the lands), together with the obligation to invest, and precept of seifine contained in the said disposition, and instrument of seifine following thereon, in favours of the said C. D. dated the — day of —, and registered in the — register of seifines, kept at — the — day of — 17—, and that in the whole heads, articles, clauses, tenors, and contents of the said disposition and investment; as the said charter of confirmation, containing the said precept of *clare constat* after insert, more fully bears: *Which* charter, containing the said precept, the said J. D. exhibited and presented to the said

Vassal's  
presenting  
the war-  
rant to  
the bailie.

bailie foresaid, by virtue of the  
said

Requifi-  
tion to  
him to ex-  
ecute his  
office.

Accep-  
tance by  
him.

Receipt  
of the  
warrant.

Delivery  
to the no-  
tary.

Publica-  
tion by  
him.

Infertion  
of the  
precept.

Delivery  
of feifine.

faid precept of feifine, defiring him to proceed to the due execution of his office of bailiary thereby committed to him: *Which* defire the faid bailie finding reasonable, he received the faid charter, containing the precept of *clare conftat*, into his hands, and delivered the fame to me notary-public, fubfcribing, to be read and publifhed in prefence of the witneffes fubfcribing, then by-ftanding, which I accordingly did; and of which precept of *clare conftat* the tenor follows: ‘*And whereas,*’ &c. (infert the precept.) After reading and publifhing of which charter and precept of *clare conftat*, above infert, therein contained, the faid

bailie in that

part forefaid, by virtue thereof, and of his office of bailiary thereby committed to him, *gave* and delivered heritable ftate and feifine, with actual, real, and corporal poffeffion, of *all* and *whole* the lands and others above mentioned, with the pertinent, to the faid J. D. as heir (*a*) forefaid, by deliverance to himfelf perfonally prefent, of a little earth and ftone of the ground of the faid lands, as ufe is, after the form and tenor of the faid precept in all points:—

*Whert-*



Whereupon, and upon all and fundry the premisses, the said J. D. asked and took instruments in the hands of me notary-public, subscribing. *These* things were so done upon the ground of the said lands respectively, between the hours of — and — noon, of the day of the month, year of God, and of the King's reign *respective* above written; before and in presence of — and — witnesses to the premisses specially called and required.

Attorney's taking of instruments.

Place.

Hour.

Witnesses.

If the charter was granted by a commissioner, say at letter (a), — commissioner specially constituted by A. B. Esq; of C. superior of the lands and others after mentioned, conform to commission in his favours, dated, &c. registered, &c.

Instrument of seifine upon the charter of confirmation, and precept of *clare constat* in favour of an heir of tailzie, will differ in nothing except in narrating the disposition or deed of tailzie, which will be according to the warrant, and in the *delivery of seifine*, at letter (a), the heir may be mentioned 'as nearest and lawful heir of tailzie and provision to his said deceased father.'

*Instru-*

—upon a  
precept of  
*clare con-*  
*stat.*

Invoca-  
tion, &c.  
Compear-  
ance.  
Narrative.

Vaffal's  
delivery  
to the  
bailie.  
Accep-  
tance by  
him.  
Infertion  
of the  
precept.  
Delivery  
of feifine.

*Instrument of Seifine upon a Precept of  
Clare Constat.*

*In, &c. in prefence, &c. compeared, &c.*  
in whole favours the precept of feifine,  
commonly, &c. *holding* the faid precept of  
feifine, commonly called, &c. granted by  
A B. Efq; of C. fuperior of the lands and  
others under written, to and in favour of  
the faid J. D. as heir of the deceased C. D.  
of E. his father, of *all* and *whole* the lands  
of ——— and others after mentioned, of  
the date, tenor, and contents under writ-  
ten : *Which* precept of feifine, commonly  
called a precept of *clare conftat*, the faid J.  
D. exhibited, &c. he accepted and received  
the faid precept into his hands, &c. tenor  
follows : ‘ A. B. Efq; of C.’ &c. After  
reading and publishing of which precept  
of *clare conftat*, &c.

*Inftitu-*

*Instruments of Seifine upon the Precept of  
Clare Constat, written in Latin.*

—upon a  
precept of  
*clare con-  
stat* in  
Latin.

*In Dei nomine, amen.* Per hoc praesens  
publicum instrumentum, cunctis pateat et  
sit notum, quod anno ab incarnatione Do-  
mini millesimo septingentesimo octogesimo  
—, mensis vero —, die — regnique  
S. D. N. Georgii Tertii, Magnae Britan-  
niae, Franciae, et Hiberniae, Regis, Fidei-  
que Defensoris, anno — : *In mei nota-*  
*rii publici testiumque subscriben. praesen-*  
*tia personaliter comparuit* super fundum  
terrarum aliorumque subtus mentionat. J.  
D. de E. cui et in cujus favorem praecep-  
tum *fasinae*, vulgo praeceptum de *clare*  
*constat* vocat. postea insertum, est factum  
et concessum. *Et ibidem etiam personaliter*  
*comparuit*  
balivis in hac parte per dict. praeceptum  
*fasinae*, praeceptum de *clare constat* vocat.  
specialiter constitut. dictus J. D. *habens*, et  
in suis manibus *tenens*, dictum praeceptum  
U u u *fasinae*,

Invoca-  
tion.

Date.

King's  
reign.

Compear-  
ance of  
the vas-  
sal on the  
ground of  
the fee,

and of  
the supe-  
rior's  
baillie.

Narrative.

Vassal's  
presenting  
the pre-  
cept to  
the bailie,  
and requi-  
ring him  
to act.

Accep-  
tance by  
the bailie.

Delivery  
to the no-  
tary to be  
published.

Publica-  
tion.

Insertion  
of the  
precept.  
Delivery  
of seifine.

fasinae, (vulgo praeceptum de *clare constat* vocat.) factum et concessum per A. B. de C. superiorem terrarum aliorumque infra script. in favorem dicti J. D. tanquam haeredis quond. C. D. de E. sui patris, de *totis et integris* terris de — aliisque subscriptis, de data, tenore, et contentis subscriptis. *Quod* quidem fasinae praeceptum (vulgo praeceptum de *clare constat* vocat.) dictus J. D. praedicto balivo, per dictum praeceptum ad effectum subius mentionat. specialiter constituit, ut dictum est, *exhibuit et praesentavit*, eumque rogavit, ut suum balivatus officium in eodem fasinae praecepto contentum debita executioni demandaret: Qui quidem balivus sciens et percipiens dictum desiderium fore iustum, rationique consonans, dictum praeceptum in manibus suis recepit, mihi-que notario publico subscriben. perlegendum, publicandum, et in vulgari sermone exponendum, coram testibus astantibus dedit, tradidit, et deliberavit: Quod fecit cujusquidem praecepti fasinae tenor sequitur: ‘A. B. de C. armiger,’ &c. (insertum praeceptum); *post* cujusquidem praecepti fasinae superscripti perlectionem, publicationem,



tionem, et expositionem, praefatus

balivus antedict. virtute ejusmodi et officii balivatus sibi per idem commissi, statum, fasnam haereditariam, pariterque possessionem actualem, realem, et corporalem, *totarum et integrarum* praedict. terrarum et pertinen. earundem jacen. et descript. ut supra dicto J. D. tanquam haeredi antedict. personaliter praesenti, per terrae et lapidis fundi dict. terrarum, ut moris est, secundum tenorem dicti praeccepti de clare constat, in omnibus punctis, tradidit et deliberavit, nemine contradicente seu in contrarium opponente. *Super quibus* omnibus et singulis praemissis, dictus J. D. unum vel plura publica instrumenta a me notario publico sibi fieri petiit.

*Acta erant* haec, super fundum dict. territorium, horas inter ——— et ——— post meridiem, die mensis, anno Domini, regnique Regis, quibus supra; *praesentibus* ibidem et

testibus ad praemissa specialiter vocatis et requisitis.

Taking of  
instru-  
ments.

Place.  
Hour.

Witnesses.

*Instru-*

*Instrument of Resignation in one's own favour ad remanentiam.*

Invoca-  
tion.

Date.

King's  
reign.

Compear-  
ance.

Place.

Warrant  
to the  
procura-  
tor.

*In the name of God, amen. Be it known* to all men, by this present public instrument, that upon the — day of — years, and of the reign of our Sovereign Lord George the Third, by the grace of God, King of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, Defender of the Faith, the — year. *In presence* of A. B. Esq; of C. superior of the lands and others under written, and of me notary-public, and witnesses after designed, subscribing; *appeared* personally within the mansion-house of C. and in the dining-room thereof, D. E. — in F. as procurator for the said A. B. specially constitute, by virtue of a principal procuratory of resignation *ad remanentiam*, made and granted by the said A. B. in favour of himself, of date the — day of —, of all and sundry the lands and others herein after resigned; *and* there the said

saïd D. E. as procurator foresaid, by virtue of the saïd procuratory of resignation, with all due reverence and humility as became, duly and lawfully *resigned, surrendered, simpliciter upgave, overgave, and delivered, all and whole* (insert the lands), together with all right, title, interest, claim of right, property, or possession, which the saïd A. B. his authors or predecessors, heirs or successors, had, or any ways might have, claim, or pretend thereto; *in the hands* of the saïd A. B. immediate lawful superior of the saïd lands, *ad perpetuam remanentiam*, to the effect the right of property of the saïd lands, vested in his person, might be consolidated with the right of superiority of the same, already standing in his person, and remain inseparable therefrom in all time to come, and both be holden of his Majesty and his royal successors, in the same manner as if the property had never been separated from the superiority, now in his person, as saïd is, conform to the saïd principal procuratory of resignation *ad remanentiam*, produced, seen, and read over, in presence of me notary-public and witnesses,

Resignation

*ad remanentiam.*

Acceptance.

Taking of instruments.

Place.

Hour.

Witnesses.

Instrument of seisine upon the precept of *clare constat* in one's own favour.

witnesses, subscribing; *and* that by deliverance made by the said D. E. as procurator forefaid, of staff and baton, as use is, in the hands of the said A. B. himself, who accepted and received the same to the effect forefaid; *and thereupon*, and upon all and sundry the premisses, the said A. B. asked and took instruments, one or more, as many as needful, in the hands of me notary-public subscribing. *These* things were so done, within the mansion-house of C. and room forefaid, betwixt the hours of — and — afternoon, of the day of the month, year of God, and of the King's reign, respectively first above written, in *presence* of — and — witnesses to the premisses, specially called and required.

It is necessary to be observed, that all instruments of resignation *ad remanentiam* must be registered in 60 days after resignation is made, by 1669, c. 3.

Instrument of seisine upon the precept of *clare constat* in one's own favours will differ in nothing from the example given, but in mentioning that it is in the person's own favour.



In case the above mentioned variations are made thereon, the whole writings may either be insert in the seifine, or it would appear that the procuratory of resignation *ad remanentiam* might be passed over, and the subscription clause and subscriptions of the granter and witnesses added.

The instrument of resignation upon the procuratory annexed to the precept, will differ in nothing from the last example, unless probably in mentioning that the procuratory is annexed to a precept of *clare constat*, by the granter in his own favour.

—of re-  
signation  
on procu-  
ratory an-  
nexed to  
it.

Instrument of seifine upon precept of *clare constat* to an heir in a right in security, inserts the whole precept in the instrument, as in the example given, and the delivery of seifine is in terms of the precept.

—of sei-  
fine on  
precept of  
*clare con-  
stat* to the  
heir in a  
right in  
security.

TITLE

D.  
arch  
ations

T I T L E XII.

*Investiture in Royal Boroughs, and  
others of a singular nature.*

**A**LTHOUGH the preceding Titles contain the general principles and form of most part of the conveyances of property and securities thereon, used in Scotland, yet there are a few exceptions from the general rules, which it may be proper to take notice of; the most obvious and important whereof is the method of investiture within borough.

In royal boroughs, in place of resignation, and an instrument taken thereon, and then a charter of resignation, and instrument of feifine upon it; resignation is made in the hands of one of the bailies, who thereupon directly gives feifine; all which is contained in one instrument. This instrument can only be signed by the town-clerk as notary.

*Instrument of Seifine upon a Disposition to Subjects within Burgh holding Burgage.*

*In the name, &c. in presence of me notary-public, and witnesses after designed, fubfcribing, compeared*  
as one of the bailies of the burgh of

who paffed with us to that tenement of land which fome time pertained to —, afterwards to —, and thereafter to A. B. —, lying, &c. bounded, &c. *and there*  
L. M. — in —, procurator, fpecially conftitute by the faid A. B. by the

X x x

procu-

Inftru-  
ment of  
feifine on  
difpofition  
to tene-  
ment  
within bo-  
rough.  
Invoca-  
tion, &c.  
Compear-  
ance of  
the bailie

and pro-  
curator.

Resigna-  
tion.

Accep-  
tance  
thereof.

Delivery  
of seifine  
to the dis-  
pensee's  
attorney.

procuratory of resignation, contained in a disposition thereof by him, in favour of G. H. — in —, his heirs or assignees; dated, &c. produced and read over upon the ground of the said tenement, with all due reverence and humility as became, purely and simply, by staff and baton, *re- signed and surrendered all and whole* the said tenement of land, with the pertinents, *in the hands* of the said bailie foresaid, as in the hands of his Majesty, immediate lawful superior thereof; *in favour*, and for new investment of the same, to be made, given, and granted, to the said G. H. and his foresaids, heritably and irredeemably, in due and competent form. Which resignation being duly made and admitted, the said bailie, in virtue of his office, and at the special desire of the said L. M. as procurator resigner foresaid, gave and delivered to the said G. H. heritable stare and seifine, actual, real, and corporal possession, of *all and whole* the said tenement of land, with the pertinents, lying, bounded, and described, in manner above mentioned; by delivery to P. Q. — in —, as attorney for, and in

his



his name, of a little earth and stone of the ground of the said tenement, after the form and tenor of the said disposition, in all points: *Whereupon*, and upon all and sundry the premisses, &c.

The heir is also invested in a manner different from an heir in any other subject, and the whole procedure included in the instrument thus:

*In the name, &c. in presence* of me notary-public, and witnesses after designed, subscribing, *compeared*

one of the bailies of the burgh of ———, who with us and A. B. eldest lawful son and heir of the deceased J. B. ——— there, went to the tenement of house and yard, some time pertaining to ——— thereafter to ———, and thereafter to the said J. B. lying, &c. bounded, &c. and there the said bailie, in virtue of his said office, *cognosced* and *entered* the said A. B. as son and heir to the said J. B. his father, to the actual, real, and corporal possession of the said tenement of house and yard, lying, bounded, and described, in manner above mentioned, by delivering to him the hasp and staple of the door of the said tenement, and invested

Taking of instruments.

—if to the heir cognosced by hasp and staple.

Invocation, &c.

Compearance of the bailie and of the heir.

Cognosing of the heir.

Taking of  
instru-  
ments,  
&c.

—if to a  
purchaser  
from the  
heir be-  
fore entry.

Resigna-  
tion.

Observa-  
tion on  
feu rights  
within  
borough.

vested and seised the said A. B. as heir fore-  
said, heritably therein, as use is, in burghs  
royal, with regard to the heirs of burgef-  
ses in like cases (a). *Whereupon*, and upon  
all and fundry the premisses, the said A.  
B. as heir foresaid, asked and took instru-  
ments, in the hands of me notary-public,  
subscribing, &c.

And, in case the heir has made over the  
tenement before entry, the purchaser's in-  
vestment may be included in the same in-  
strument, which will go on at letter (a);  
and thereafter L. M. — in —, as  
procurator specially constitute by the said  
A. B. &c. (as in the first example.)

It may be here observed, that leases of  
the rents, or revenues of boroughs royal,  
whether proceeding from lands, fishings,  
mills, &c. for more than three years, are  
prohibited by 1491, c. 36.; but as there is  
no prohibition with regard to leases, or  
feus, of the lands themselves, these may  
be effectually granted by the magistrates,  
notwithstanding the statute, *New Coll.* 22.  
And it has become a pretty common prac-  
tice, for the royal boroughs to alien part  
of their burgage lands, to be held feu of  
themselves.

themselves : But even although, after doing so, they were by connivance to convey the superiority to a purchaser, so as to make way for his obtaining a charter from the crown, that would not confer on him a right to vote, or entitle him to be enrolled as a freeholder. The lands still remain truly burgage, and their owners are represented by the member for the borough : June 17. 1777, Sir Robert Abercromby *contra* Alewood and others.

The right of election in boroughs is lodged, not in the whole body of the inhabitants, but in the magistrates and council, who are themselves chosen according to the *set* (constitution) or usage of the borough ; which is different in different places.—Excepting Edinburgh, no single borough in Scotland has the power of sending a member to parliament. They are divided into districts, a certain number to a district ; where it is an even number, as four, they have the casting vote by turns : Each of the boroughs chuse a delegate, and the delegates meet at the borough having the casting vote for the time, and elect the member.

—on the method of election in boroughs.

Another

—on the  
method of  
election in  
the shire  
of Suther-  
land.

Another exception from the general nature of the election laws, is the method of election used in the shire of Sutherland, which being mostly held of one or two noble families, the vassals of these families have been allowed to elect a representative to parliament, and with only half the valuation required in other countries. Lest this shire should have been altogether without a representative, only one person can vote for the same lands; so that, where there is a proper freeholder there, his vassal cannot also have a vote. It does not appear that this can occasion any variation in their forms of conveyance, necessary to be taken notice of.

—on the  
right in  
manfes  
and  
glebes.

An exception also from the before mentioned manners of holding, and forms of transmission, is the right which ministers have in their manfes and glebes, which are *allodial*, (held independent of any superior), and the right to them perfectly voted by the presbytery's designation, without any grant from the crown. It has been considered as a received principle, and may be with some justice considered as such still, that the church never dies, the rights



to clergymen being of the nature of grants to corporations. Thus the right to a manse and glebe being once vested in an incumbent, it goes to his successor in office as soon as appointed, in the same manner as it was possessed by him. Nearly to this purpose is what is stated in the Commentary on the Law of England, which considers the clergyman as a *corporation sole*.

Lands in Orkney and Zetland are enjoyed by the *udal* right, which is nearly the same as *allodial*. "When these islands were first transferred from the crown of Denmark to that of Scotland, the right of their lands was held by natural possession, and might be proved by witnesses, without any title in writing; which had probably been their law formerly, when they were subject to Denmark: And to this day the lands, the proprietors of which have never applied to the Sovereign, or those deriving right from him, for charters, are enjoyed in this manner; but, where the right of lands in that stewardry has been once constituted by charter and seifine, the lands must, from that period, be governed by the common feudal rules; except

—on the  
udal right  
in Orkney  
and Zet-  
land.

except church-lands, whose valuation is no higher than L. 20 Scots, the proprietors of which are allowed, by 1690, c. 32, to enjoy their property by the udal right, without the necessity of renewing their investments." Ersk. b. II. tit. 3. § 18. 2d edit.

—on the kindly tenant rights of Lochmaben.

I shall only mention one other exception. In a declarator at the instance of the crown's kindly tenants of Lochmaben, the Lords found, from ancient documents produced, that the pursuers, though having neither charter nor seifine, but as tenants paying their rents to the Viscount of Stormont, had such a right of property in the lands that they could not be removed, and might dispoise their rights to extraneous persons; 24th Nov. 1726: Which decision was affirmed in the House of Lords. It is not collected, but is referred to in the Fac Col. July 4. 1781, *M'Kenzie* against *Gullen and others*. These kindly tenants seem to have been of the same kind as copy-holders in England. The following *bond and disposition under reversion*, will sufficiently exemplify the nature of their conveyances to extraneous persons.

*Bond*

*Bond and Disposition by a Kindly Tenant.*

I, A. B. in —, in the parish of Lochmaben and shire of Dumfries, grant me by these presents to have borrowed and received from C. D. — in —, the sum of — Sterling money; which sum of — Sterling of principal, I hereby bind and oblige me, my heirs, executors, and successors whatsoever, thankfully to content and pay to the said C. D. his heirs or assignees, betwixt the date hereof and the term of Whitsunday next, with — Sterling of penalty and liquidate expences, in case of failure; together also with the due and ordinary annualrent of the said principal sum, from and after the term of — to the said term of payment, and thereafter at the term of — yearly, beginning the first term's payment of the said annualrent at —, in the year —, for the year immediately preceding, and so forth yearly during the not payment

Y y y

of

Bond and disposition under reversion by a kindly tenant.  
Granter.

Receiver.

Personal obligation.

of the said principal sum, and not redemption after mentioned, with ——— Sterling of penalty and liquidate expences for every term's failure. *And for their further security, and more sure payment of the foresaid principal sum, penalty, annualrents, and termly failures, that may become due and be incurred, I the said A. B. kindly tenant of the lands and others after mentioned, do hereby alienate and dispo*ne, from me, my heirs and successors, *to and in favour of the said C. D. the kindness and kindly tenant right of the just and equal half of the mailing of land called ———, belonging to me, and pertinents of the some, lying within the twenty-shilling land of Lochmaben and shire of Dumfries, and of all other lands belonging to me the said A. B. within the said parish of Lochmaben, bounded in manner mentioned in the rights and securities thereof; together with all kindness and kindly tenant right, rental right, or other right or title petitory or possessory, I have or can pretend thereto, during the not redemption: Surrogating and substituting the said C. D. and his forefairs, in my full right and place of the premises;*

Disposi-  
tive.



premises; with power to them, their servants, tenants, and others in their names, to enter into the possession of the said lands and others foresaid, output and input tenants therein, set, use, and dispose thereof, as their own kindly tenant right lands, at their pleasure, in all time coming. *And I* hereby make and constitute him, and his forefairs, my very lawful and undoubted possessioners and assignees, *not only* in and to the whole writs, evidents, and securities of the lands before disposed, conceived in favour of me, my authors and predecessors, of and concerning the same, with the whole clauses, obligations, and conditions, contained in the said writings, with all that has followed or may follow thereon; *but* also in and to the rents, maills, profits, and duties of the lands and others foresaid, from and after the said term of —, during the term of redemption; with power to them to transmit with, uplift, and receive the said rents, maills, and duties, and writs and evidents, and, if need be, to call and pursue therefor; and, on payment and delivery, receipts and discharges to grant, which shall be sufficient; and generally every other thing

Assignation to the writs

and rents.

Warrant.  
dice.

as to the lands and writings at all hands;  
and as to the rents, from my own acts and  
deeds alienably, done or to be done in pre-

Provision.

Clause of  
reversion.

thing anent the premises to do, which I could have done before granting hereof: *Which* disposition and assignation, with the infeftment, or instrument of possession, to follow hereon, I bind and oblige me, and my forefairs, to warrant as follows, viz. as to the lands and writings at all hands; and as to the rents, from my own acts and deeds alienably, done or to be done in prejudice hereof: *Providing* and *declaring* always, as it is hereby specially *provided* and *declared*, that the said C. D. and his forefairs, shall be bound and obliged, by acceptance hereof, to pay the accustomed teinds and public burdens, in use to be paid out of the said lands, to the Viscount Stormont, and others having right thereto, while they possess the same; *and* that the lands, and others foresaid, are and shall be redeemable by me, my heirs and assignees, from the said C. D. and his forefairs, by good and thankful payment making, at the said term of — next, or any other term of Whitsunday or Martinmas thereafter, or by consignation in manner after mentioned, of the foresaid principal sum of — Sterling, — Sterling of penalty, incurred

incurred, annualrents of the said principal sum that may be become due at the time, and termly failures aforesaid that may be incurred through not payment of the said annualrents; upon premonition always of sixty days before to be made to the said C. D. or his forefaids, personally, or at their dwelling-places, in presence of a notary and witnesses as effairs; the place of redemption to be in the tolbooth, or common court-house of Dumfries, where the sheriff-courts are kept, and the consignment; in case of refusal, or absence, to be in the hands of the provost, or any one of the bailies, of the said borough of Dumfries, or of any other responsal person in the said borough for the time, betwixt the hours of two and four afternoon of the day of redemption, to be made forthcoming at the peril and hazard of the consigner; for using of which order of redemption these presents, or an extract and copy hereof, or of the indentment or instrument of possession, to follow hereupon, shall serve as a sufficient letter of reversion. *And further*, that notwithstanding of the said heritable security, it shall be lawful to the said C. D. and his forefaids,

made here  
that the  
ed the  
not paid  
the same  
and

*Declaration*, that  
it shall be  
lawful to  
use dili-  
gence;

and that  
they shall  
only be  
liable for  
intromis-  
sions.

foresaids, at the foresaid term of payment, or any other term or time thereafter they please, to use all manner of execution and diligence, personal or real, on the personal obligation above written; and that their using diligence and execution, personal or real, or both, shall nowise loose, alter, invalidate, or infringe the said heritable security, but the same shall subsist and be effectual, the one without prejudice of the other, ay and while full and complete payment be made of the sums of money above written, without any confusion or extinction of rights whatever: *And*, in case he, or his foresaids, shall, in virtue of the said heritable security, real diligence, or assignation to the maills and duties aforesaid, enter into possession, either civil or natural, of the mailing and others above disposed, yet they shall not be liable or obliged to continue their possession, but may relinquish and give over, and again reassume and take up the possession foresaid, from time to time, as they please; and shall only be liable to impute and ascribe toward payment of the sums foresaid, their own real and actual intromissions with



with the rents, maills, and duties of the said mailing, and others remaining free in their hands, after deduction and allowance of all feu-duties, teinds, supplies, minister's stipends, and other burdens affecting the said mailing and others, any manner of way; and also after deduction and allowance of their expences anent the premisses, conform to an account under their hands, or under the hands of the deburseurs, without the necessity of any other vouchers; and that they shall not be liable for ultimate or exact diligence in recovery of the said rents, but only such diligence as they shall think proper; and shall not be liable for omissions, any law or practice to the contrary, which is hereby dispensed with:

And I consent to the registration hereof in the books of council and session, or others competent, that letters of horning, on six days charge, and other executorials needful, in form as effeirs, may pass hereon; constituting

my procurators. *Attour*, I hereby constitute and appoint

and each of them, my bailies in that part, conjunctly and severally, to pass, in sight

Registration.

Precept of possession.

sight hereof, to the ground of the mailing of land and others above disposed, and there, before a notary and witnesses as effectors, to enter the said C. D. into the actual, real, corporal, and natural possession of the same, by delivery to him, or his certain attorney, in his name, bearer hereof, of earth and stone of the said mailing of land, as use is, redeemably always, and under reversion, by me, and my forefathers, from him, and his forefathers, in terms of the clause of reversion above written, and with and under the provisions above insert; and see that this in nowise ye leave undone. The which to do, I commit to you, and each of you, full power by this my precept. *In witness, &c.*

Subscription  
clause,  
Observation.

The instrument hereupon will be so extremely similar to that upon a bond and disposition of lands under reversion, holder in the common manner, that it will be unnecessary to give an example, the more especially as this deed can very seldom occur in practice, and is only taken notice of as an exception from the common principles and practice.

to specify  
possession

In the case of *M'Kenzie* against *Gullen* and others, July 4. 1781, immemorial possession, without a feudal title, was not found sufficient to defend from a removing. The defenders in this action were inhabitants of the village of Seaton, on the estate of Winton, who had exercised every right of property in their small tenements. But it was pled that this case differed from that of *Lockmaben*, in the rental being from a subject, and that rentals from subjects were never granted as permanent rights.

Z z z

TITLE

## T I T L E XIII.

*Extinction of Temporary and Redeemable Real Rights.*

**H**AVING treated at considerable length of the constitution and transmission of heritable rights, I come now to take notice in what manner certain of these rights are extinguished:—With respect to a great part of them, the constitution of one person's right is the extinction of another's; when the one is invested, the other is divested: This title may therefore be confined to temporary and redeemable rights



rights. Temporary rights are extinguished by the elapse of the time for which they were granted ; thus a liferent-right is extinguished by the death of the liferenter. *Real redeemable rights*, accessory to personal obligations, as *rights in security*, by payment or intromission, as well as by confusion, where the same person becomes both debtor and creditor, or by novation in taking a new security : All these rights, as also trust-rights, are likewise extinguishable by *consent* of the person vested in the right thereof, expressed by a writing, termed a *discharge and renunciation*.

*Discharge and Renunciation of a Liferent Superiority.*

*Renunciation of a liferent superiority.*

Be it known to all men by these presents, me C. D. ———, *whereas* by charter of resignation, made and granted by our Sovereign Lord the King, with the special advice and consent of the Barons of his Exche-

Premises.

Granter.  
Narrative.

Exchequer in Scotland, dated —, sealed —, our said Sovereign Lord, with advice and consent foresaid, *gave, granted, and disposed*, and for himself, and his royal successors, perpetually *confirmed* to A. B. of C. his heirs and assignees whatsoever, heritably and irredeemably, *all and whole* (insert the lands), lying within the parish of — and sheriffdom of —: *And whereas* the said A. B. by disposition dated the — day of — (for the causes therein specified), *sold, alienated, and disposed*, to and in favour of me the said C. D. in liferent, during all the days of my life, *all and whole* the foresaid lands and others above specified, lying and described as aforesaid: Which disposition specially contains an assignation to the charter of resignation before recited, with the precept of seifine therein contained, in so far as concerns the lands and others before specified, disposed to me in liferent; with power to me to obtain myself infest, in the terms above mentioned, in the lands and others foresaid, *omni habili modo*. Upon which charter and precept of seifine, and assignation thereto, I was, upon the — day

day of ———, duly and lawfully infeft and seised in the said lands of ———, and pertinents thereof, conform to instrument of seifine under the hands of ——— notary-public, registered in the general register of seifines, reversions, &c. kept at Edinburgh the ——— day of ———. *And now seeing* the said A. B. has made payment to me of a certain sum of money, in consideration of my renouncing my liferent of the said lands, which I am willing to do in manner under-written: *Therefore* wit ye me to have *renounced and discharged*, as I hereby *renounce, discharge, quit-claim, upgive and overgive*, to and in favour of the said A. B. his heirs and successors, my said liferent-right of the foresaid lands of ———, together with the said disposition and infeftment in my favours, and all right competent to me in virtue of the same. *And* I hereby *confess and declare* the said lands, with the pertinents thereof, to be fixed, freed, and disburdened thereof, from and since the term of ———, and in time coming. *Which* renunciation and discharge, I bind and oblige me to warrant to the said A. B. and his

Subsumption.

Renouncing and discharging clauses.

Warranty.

Delivery  
of the wri-  
tings.  
Registra-  
tion.

Subscrip-  
tion  
clause.  
Observa-  
tions on  
extinction  
of wad-  
sets.

his foresaids, from my own fact and deed  
allenary, done or to be done in prejudice  
hereof: *And having herewith delivered*  
up to the said A. B. the said disposition  
and infestment, *I consent* to the registration  
hereof in the books of council and session,  
general or particular register of seifines,  
reversions, &c. or others competent, there-  
in to remain for preservation and publica-  
tion; and, if need be, that all execution  
necessary pass hereon, in form as effeirs;  
and thereto constitute  
my procurators. *In witness, &c.*

A wadset is thus extinguished: If the  
wadset is held of the reverser by a dis-  
charge and renunciation, in which it is  
usual to insert a procuratory of resignation  
*ad remanentiam*, and to resign in the rever-  
ser's hands, and register the instrument  
thereupon, together with the discharge  
and renunciation in the register of seifines,  
which, without any new infestment, ex-  
tinguishes the wadset, and consolidates the  
property with the superiority. But a  
simple renunciation, properly registered,  
has the same effect, even without resigna-  
tion, because the reverser, who is superior,  
continues



continues infeft in the lands, notwithstanding the wadset with which his right is burdened, and consequently, as soon as his seifine is discharged of the burden by the wadsetters registered renunciation, he must of course be reinstated in the full right of the lands. *Hop. Min. Pr.* § 170.—If a wadset is held of the reverser's superior, it has been laid down, that a disposition, reciting the wadset, and that the wadset money had been paid, with procuratory and precept, is the proper method of reinstating the reverser, who, being infeft thereon, completes his right. The reason given for which is, that in a wadset holden of the reverser's superior, the reverser is, by the seifine proceeding upon it, divested of all right in the lands; and therefore the superior, to whom the reverser is, after that period, no better than a stranger, lay under no obligation, as the law formerly stood, to receive him again as vassal, tho' the wadsetters should have been willing to renounce or dispoise in his favour: That, for obviating this inconveniency, letters of regrefs were formerly granted by the superior, by which he became obliged to give  
the

the reverfer his former vaffal full regrefs to his property upon his redeeming the lands: That the neceffity of thefe letters is now in a great meafure fuperseded by 20th Geo. II. c. 50. obliging fuperiors to receive every one as vaffal who fhall produce a grant by the former vaffal, containing procuratory of refignation, [upon payment of the compofition due by long cuftom: That the only benefit, therefore, that can accrue to the reverfer by letters of regrefs is, that the fuperior muft, in that cafe, receive him without any compofition. The doctrine above ftated is fomewhat liable to difpute. If what is ftated in *Hope's Minor Practics* is to be confidered as of any weight, in wadsets held of the granter, there appears little reafon for making any diftinction on account of the manner in which they are held; except that, if a procuratory of refignation is neceffary, it muft be *in favorem* in the one cafe, and *ad remanentiam* in the other; for, if refignation is neceffary in one cafe, it feems to be equally fo in the other. The reafon given in *Hope's Minor Practics*, 'because the  
' the reverfer, who is fuperior, continues  
' infect

'infest in the lands, notwithstanding the  
'wadset with which his right is burdened,  
'and consequently as soon as his seifine is  
'discharged of the burden by the wadset-  
'ter's registered renunciation, he must of  
'course be reinstated in the full right of  
'the lands,' seems not sufficient to found a  
distinction between the different manners  
of holding; for now that the method of  
splitting and consolidating properties and  
superiorities is arrived at considerable per-  
fection, it is not found that the vassal's re-  
conveyance to the superior of itself conso-  
lidates the property and superiority; there  
must be a resignation *ad remanentiam*;  
and then, and not till then, the superior's  
seifine revives. A wadset held of the re-  
verser is a wadset of the property, and if  
considered as an absolute right, *cum pacto*  
*de retrovendendo*, must, without doubt, re-  
quire resignation *ad remanentiam*. The  
reason given, therefore, rather leads to a  
conclusion, that a wadset of any kind, be-  
ing only a burden upon the lands, as soon  
as the same is discharged, the reverser's  
seifine, or his charter, if held of the crown,  
as in liferents, must revive, and he must be

4 A                      reinstated

reinstated in his right to the lands, whether held of the reverser or his superior. It has been made a question before the Court of Session, whether any thing more than a simple renunciation was necessary, when held of the granter's superior, though it did not come the length of a decision; it is clearly therefore a point doubtful. The scope of the doctrine laid down by Mr *Wight* seems to be, that a renunciation, containing procuratory of resignation, upon the strictest feudal principles, is all that is necessary; and he concludes, that it will probably, in a short time, be considered that a simple renunciation is all that is necessary: Indeed, no more than a discharge and renunciation, containing a procuratory of resignation *in favorem*, is in practice used. The reason given for the necessity of a re-disposition appears to have been taken, not from the original form of wadsets, by charters, which bore only to be an impignoration, and contained the reversion *in gremio*, but from the corrupt practice of absolute dispositions, and letters of reversion apart. It is, however, to be observed, that since these letters were appointed



pointed to be registered, we have in effect returned to the first method of executing them; for, when they are even executed by contract, the counterpart, with regard to the reversion, is no more than an assent to the clause of reversion in the first part of the contract, or an echo of that clause; and, when they are executed by disposition, or disposition and assignation, they are precisely on the same principle as those granted by charter were: In which case a redispotion would have been an absurdity; neither does there appear to have been any occasion for a resignation, or for any thing else but a simple discharge to vouch the payment, at the term of redemption; or a renunciation and discharge, if granted before that period; so that, in any event, a discharge and renunciation seems to be sufficient. As a discharge and renunciation, containing procuratory of resignation, is in practice used, I have, in the following example, followed that method of extinction of a wadset, held of the reverser's superior.

*Discharge*

*Discharge  
and renun-  
ciation of a  
wadset.*

*Discharge and Renunciation of a Wadset.*

Granter.

Narrative.

I, D. E. of F. considering that C. D. —, by his disposition dated the — day of — 176— years, in consideration of the sum of five pounds Sterling money, with the lawful interest thereof from the term of Whitsunday then last, paid by me to him, *alienated, assigned, and disposed*, to and in favour of me, my heirs or assignees whomsoever, heritably, but under reversion, in manner therein mentioned, *all and whole* the forty-shilling land of old extent of C. (describe the lands), lying within the barony of — and sheriffdom of —; *but redeemable* always, and under reversion, the said lands and others foresaid, from me and my foresaids, by A. B. of C. and his heirs or disponees, by payment or consignation of the said sum of five pounds Sterling, at the terms, and in manner mentioned in the clause of reversion contained

in

in the said disposition, which is ordained to be insert in the infestments to follow upon said disposition : *And* the said C. D. thereby *assigned* and *made over* to and in favour of me, and my foresaids, *not only* the whole feu-duties, blench duties, and others payable furth of the said lands by the vassals therein, for the crop and year 176—, both terms thereof, and for all other years and terms thereafter during the not redemption ; *but also* the whole writs, evidents, title-deeds, and securities, both old and new, of and concerning the said lands and others ; *and particularly*, without prejudice to the said generality, a contract of wadset thereof entered into between the said A. B. of C. on the one part, and the said C. D. on the other part, dated the — and — days of —, with the clause of absolute warrandice therein contained, under the exception therein mentioned, and other clauses thereof, and a charter of resignation of the said lands and others under the great seal in his favour, dated the — day of —, sealed the — day of —, proceeding upon the procuratory of resignation contained in the  
said

said contract, so far as the said charter concerned the said lands and others above mentioned, and no further, in manner more fully mentioned in the said disposition: And that by virtue of the said precept of seifine, contained in the foresaid charter, and before mentioned assignation thereof, I was duly infest and seised in the foresaid lands and others, conform to my instrument of seifine, dated the —, and registered in the particular register of seifines kept for the shire of —, the — day of — 176— years. *And now seeing* the said A. B. has made payment to me of the said sum of five pounds Sterling, whereof I hereby acknowledge the receipt and discharge him thereof: *Therefore*, I hereby *grant* and *declare* the said forty-shilling land of old extent of C. with the fishings and whole pertinents of the said lands, lying and described as aforesaid, to be duly and lawfully redeemed from me: *And* I accordingly *renounce* and *overgive* the same, disposition thereof, and infestment following thereon, to and in favour of the said A. B. his heirs and disponees, in all time hereafter. *And to the end* the said A.

Subsumption.

Grant of redemption,

and renunciation.



A. B. may be completely vested and seised in the foresaid lands and others, I hereby *make, constitute, and appoint,*

Procura-  
tory of re-  
signation  
*in favorem.*

and each of them, jointly and severally, my very lawful and irrevocable procurators and attornies, with full power and commission, for me, and in my name and behalf, duly and lawfully to *re-sign, surrender, and overgive*, as I hereby *re-sign, surrender, and overgive, all and whole* the said forty shilling-land of old extent of —, with the fishings, and yairs, and cruives, as well of salmon as of other white fishes, and both in salt and fresh waters, belonging to the said lands; with all and sundry parts and pertinents of the said lands whatsoever, lying and described as aforesaid, and here held as repeated *brevitatis causa*; *in the hands* of my immediate lawful superiors of the same; *in favour*, and for new investment thereof, to be made and granted to the said A. B. and his heirs and assignees, in due and competent form, and thereupon to take instruments; and generally to do every other thing thereanent, which to the office of procuratory in such cases belongs: *Ratifying*

Warrant-  
dice.

Delivery  
of the  
writs.  
Registra-  
tion.

*tifying* hereby, and holding firm whatever my said procurators shall lawfully do, or cause to be done, in the premises. *And I bind and oblige* me to warrant this renunciation from all facts and deeds done or to be done in prejudice hereof; *and* I have herewith delivered up the foresaid disposition and infeftment: *And* I consent to the registration hereof, in the general or particular register of seifines, reversions, &c. (*Subscription clause.*)

*Discharge  
and renun-  
ciation of a  
right of re-  
version.*

*Discharge and Renunciation of a Right of  
Reversion.*

Premises.

Granter.

Narrative.

*Be it known* to all men by these presents, me, A. B. of C. in whose favour the right of reversion after mentioned is conceived, *whereas* by contract of wadset entered in- to between me on the one part, and C. D. — in E. on the other part, dated —, *I sold, alienated, and disposed*, from me, my heirs, and successors, heritably to the  
said

saïd C. D. *all and whole* the lands of —  
 (describe them); *and* I *bound and obliged*  
 me to infest and seise the saïd C. D. and  
 his foresaids, therein to be holden in man-  
 ner, and with the warrandice therein men-  
 tioned; *but redeemable* always, and under  
 the reversion therein contained, to me and  
 my heirs, upon payment of the sum of  
 — Sterling, to be paid by me and my  
 heirs to the saïd C. D. and his foresaids, or  
 otherwise to be consigned for their behoof,  
 in manner, at the time and place, and upon  
 the premonition therein expresse, as the  
 saïd contract of date foresaid, with the in-  
 festment following thereon, dated —,  
 registered —, at more length bear. *And*  
*now seeing* the saïd C. D. has instantly  
 made payment to me of a certain sum of  
 money, in consideration of my granting  
 these presents, whereof I acknowledge the  
 receipt: *Therefore*, I hereby *renounce, dis-*  
*charge, quit-claim, and simpliciter over-*  
*give*, from me, my heirs and successors, to  
 and in favours of the saïd C. D. the fore-  
 saïd contract, in so far as the same con-  
 cerns, or may be extended to the foresaid  
 reversion competent to us for redeeming  
 4 B the

Subsump-  
 tion.

Renoun-  
 cing and  
 dischar-  
 ging  
 clauses.

the said lands; and I hereby declare the said right of reversion to be now, and in all time coming, void, null, and of no avail, force, strength, or effect, in the same manner as if such reversion had never been granted or conceived, in favour of me, or my forefathers, and that the said lands may remain and abide with the said C. D. and be enjoyed and possessed by him, heritably and irredeemably, in time coming for ever and I have herewith delivered up to the said C. D. the whole writs and evidents old and new, of and concerning the said lands, to be kept and used by him, and his forefathers, as their own proper evidents in time coming. (*Clause of registration in the register of feifines, reversions, &c. and subscription clause.*)

Delivery  
of the  
writs.

Registra-  
tion.

Renunciations of wadsets, and of reversions, must be registered in 60 days after their dates, by act 1617, c. 16.

Observa-  
tion on  
extinction  
of heri-  
table secu-  
rities ac-  
cessory to  
personal  
obliga-  
tions.

Bonds and dispositions under reversion, and rights in security, granted as accessory to a personal obligation, which are extinguishable by payment or intromission, do not require formal renunciations; any discharge of the personal obligation will extinguish



tinguish them ; and it is not even necessary to be insert in the register of seifines and reversion, much less is there any occasion for a procuratory of resignation ; although in practice, when held of the granter, it was very common, not many years ago, to insert a procuratory of resignation *ad remanentiam*. From the following discharge and renunciation of a bond and disposition under reversion, any deed for extinguishing these rights accessory to a personal obligation may be formed.

*Discharge and Renunciation of a Bond and Disposition under Reversion.*

*Discharge  
and renun-  
ciation of a  
bond and  
disposition  
under re-  
version.  
Premisses.  
Granter.  
Receiver.  
Narrative.*

*Know all men by these presents, me C. D. — in E. whereas A. B. of C. by bond and disposition, dated the — day of — (for the causes therein specified), bound and obliged himself, his heirs and successors, to have paid to me, my heirs or assignees, the sum of — Sterling, a-  
gainst*

gainst the term of Martinmas then next, with one fifth part more of the said principal sum, of penalty, in case of failure ; and the due and ordinary interest of the said principal sum, from the date of the said bond to the said term of payment, and thereafter yearly, termly, and proportionally, during the not payment of the same ; And for my real security thereanent, and without hurt or prejudice to the foresaid personal obligation, the said A. B. *disponed, conveyed, and made over*, to me, and my forefairs, heritably but under reversion, *all and whole* (insert the lands), together with all right, title, and interest, competent to him, his authors, and predecessors therein ; *but redeemable* always by the said A. B. and his forefairs, from me, and my forefairs, at the afore said term of payment, or at any other subsequent term of Whitsunday, Lammas, Martinmas, or Candlemas, by payment making to me of the foresaid principal sum, interest that might be due at the time, penalty if incurred, or so much thereof as might be laid out in doing diligence on the said bond and disposition, and expence of taking infestment ; and obliged himself to

to infeft and seise me, and my foresaids, heritably, but under reversion in manner foresaid, in *all* and *whole* the foresaid lands and others, by two several infeftments and manners of holding; as the said bond and disposition, which contains a procuratory of resignation, precept of seifine, and sundry other clauses, in itself more fully bears: Upon which bond and disposition, and the foresaid precept of seifine, I was, upon the — day of —, duly and lawfully infeft and seised in the said lands of — and pertinents, conform to an instrument of seifine under the hand of — notary-public, which is registered in the general register of seifines, reversions, &c. kept at Edinburgh, upon the — day of —.

*And now seeing* that the said A. B. has made payment to me of the foresaid principal sum of — Sterling, with the whole bygone interest thereof, and the expence of the said infeftment, whereof I grant the receipt, renouncing all objections to the contrary: *Therefore* wit ye me, *not only* to have *exoner*ed and *discharged*, as I by these presents *exoner*, *quit-claim*, and *simpliciter discharge*, the said A. B. his heirs, execu-

Subsumption.

Discharging

and

tors,

renoun-  
cing  
clauses,  
and grant  
of re-  
demption.

Warran-  
dice.

Delivery  
of the  
writs.

Registra-  
tion.

tors, and successors, of the foresaid sum of — Sterling, whole bygone interest thereof, penalty and expences of infestment before mentioned; *but also* of the foresaid bond and disposition, and infestment thereon themselves, and of all action, diligence, and execution, competent to me thereupon; which I hereby *renounce, upgive, and overgive*, in favour of the said A. B. and his forefairs: *And* I do hereby *confess* and *declare* the forsaid lands of — and pertinents thereof, to be free, quit, and loosed, of and from the foresaid infestment, now, and in all time coming: *Which* discharge and renunciation, I oblige myself to be good, valid, and sufficient, to the said A. B. and his forefairs, at all hands, and against all deadly, as law will. *And* having herewith delivered up to him the foresaid bond and disposition, and instrument of seisine, to be kept and used by him, and his forefairs, at pleasure, *I consent* to the registration hereof in the books of council and session, general or particular register of seifines, reversions, &c. or others competent, therein to remain for preservation and publication;



tion; and, if need be, that all execution  
necessary, in form as effeirs, pass hereon;  
and thereto constitute

my procurators. *In wit-*  
*ness, &c.* (Subscription clause.)

Subscrip-  
tion  
clause.

F I N I S.

- 1000  
 - 1000  
 - 1000  
 - 1000

*[The page contains faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.]*

The first of these is the fact that the  
 second of these is the fact that the  
 third of these is the fact that the  
 fourth of these is the fact that the  
 fifth of these is the fact that the  
 sixth of these is the fact that the  
 seventh of these is the fact that the  
 eighth of these is the fact that the  
 ninth of these is the fact that the  
 tenth of these is the fact that the

## A P P E N D I X.

*Post-Nuptial Contract of Marriage, where a sum is provided to the Wife in life-  
rent, and the Children in fee, and taken pay-  
able to a Trustee for the said Children  
during their non-existence; the tocher  
not affectable by the Husband's Creditors,  
and containing several other specialities.*

*Postnup-  
tial con-  
tract of  
marriage.*

**I**T is contracted, agreed, and matrimoni-  
ally concluded and ended, betwixt F. G. H. of — on the one part, and E. B. now G. H. his spouse, lawful daughter of A. B. Esq; of C. with consent of her said husband and father, and the saids F. G. H. and A. B. for themselves, and as taking burden on them for her, on the other part, as follows; that is to say, whereas the said F. G. H. and E. G. H. are already married, yet there having been no contract of marriage entered into by them, the said

Premises.

Parties.

Recital.

1st part.  
Provision  
to the wife  
in liferent,  
and chil-  
dren in  
fee.

E. G. H. is not properly settled in any jointure, nor are the children, that may happen to be procreated, provided according to the agreement of parties, before and at the time of the marriage: *Therefore, in contemplation of the said marriage, and for the portion after mentioned, given by the said A. B. with his said daughter, the said F. G. H. binds and obliges him, his heirs, as well male, of tailzie, conquest and provision, as heirs general and of line, (renouncing the benefit of the order of discussing them), and successors whatsoever, to make payment to the said E. G. H. in liferent, for her liferent use allenary, in case she shall survive him, and to the children to be procreated of the marriage betwixt them in fee; and, during the non-existence of the said children, to the said A. B. and his heirs in fee, but in trust for their use and behoof, of the sum of 40,000 merks Scots money, at the first term of Whitsunday or Martinmas after the decease of the said F. G. H. with 8,000 merks money foresaid, of liquidate penalty and expences, in case of failure, together with the due and ordinary annualrent of the*



the said principal sum, at two terms in the year, Whitsunday and Martinmas, by equal portions, beginning the first term's payment thereof at the first term of Whitsunday or Martinmas next after his said decease, with annualrent from the time of his decease to the said term of payment, and so forth termly thereafter during the not-payment of the said principal sum, with 200 merks Scots money of liquidate penalty for each term's failure *toties quoties*. And for the said E. G. H. and the children of the said marriage, their greater security, and more certain payment of the sums of money above specified, the said F. G. H. binds and obliges him, and his foresaids, upon their own proper charges and expences, to infest and seise the said E. G. H. in liferent, and the children of the said marriage; and during the non-existence of the said children, the said A. B. and his foresaids in fee, but in trust for their use and behoof, *not only in all and whole* an annualrent of 2000 merks Scots money, or any other annualrent, less or more, corresponding to the said principal sum of 40,000 merks money foresaid, by the laws for

Obliga-  
tion to in-  
fest.

for the time, yearly to be uplifted and taken at the said two terms in the year, by equal portions, *furth of all and whole* (insert the lands), or furth of any part or portion thereof, readiest rents, maills, farms, profits, and duties of the same; *but also* to invest and seise the said E. G. H. in liferent, and the children of the said marriage in fee; and, during the non-existence of the said children, the said A. B. and his forefairs in fee, but in trust for their own use and behoof; *in all and whole* the said lands, baronies, mills, mill-lands, teinds, parsonage and vicarage, and others, with the pertinents above written, lying as aforesaid, and all here holden as repeated *brevitatis causa*; *in security* to the said E. G. H. in liferent, and the said children of the marriage betwixt her and the said F. G. H. in fee, and during the not-existence of the said children, to the said A. B. and his forefairs in fee, but in trust for their use and behoof of the said sum of 40,000 merks, Scots money, annualrents thereof hereby provided to them, and of the liquidate expences, and termly failzies above mentioned, that shall happen to be incurred;

red; to be holden in manner under-writ- Tenendas.  
ten, viz. the said annualrent to be holden  
by two several infeftments and manners of  
holding, the one thereof to be holden of  
the said F. G. H. and his foresaids, and  
the other from them of their immediate  
lawful superiors, either by resignation or  
confirmation; and both in free blench, for  
payment of a penny Scots money yearly  
upon the ground of the said lands, at the  
term of Whitsunday, in name of blench  
farm, if asked allenarly: And the said  
lands, baronies, mills, mill-lands, teinds,  
parsonage and vicarage, and others fore-  
said, with the pertinents above written, ly-  
ing as said is, and here held as repeated  
*brevitatis causa*; to be holden by two se-  
veral infeftments and manners of holding,  
the one thereof to be holden of the said  
F. G. H. and his foresaids, in free blench  
farm, and the other of the said infeftments  
to be holden from them, of their immedi-  
ate lawful superiors, sicklike and as freely,  
in all respects, as the said F. G. H. holds,  
or might hold the said lands himself; and  
that either by resignation or confirmation,  
the one without prejudice of the other:

*And*

Procura-  
tory of re-  
signation.

*And for effectuating the said infestment by resignation, the said F. G. H. hereby makes, constitutes, and ordains,*

and each of them, conjunctly and severally, his lawful and irrevocable procurators and attornies, with full power to them to compear before his immediate lawful superiors or their commissioners in their names, having power and authority to receive resignations, and thereupon to grant new infestments, at any time and place lawful and convenient, and then and there, with all due humility and reverence as becomes, purely and simply by staff and bastion, as use is, to *resign, surrender, upgive, overgive, and deliver, likeas* the said F. G. H. by these presents, *resigns, surrenders, upgives, overgives, and delivers, not only all and whole* the foresaid annualrent of 2000 merks Scots money, or any annualrent, less or more, corresponding to the said principal sum of 40,000 merks money foresaid, yearly to be uplifted and taken, at the said two terms in the year, Whitsunday and Martinmas, by equal portions, *furth of all and whole* the said lands, baronies, mills, mill-lands, teinds, parsonage and



and vicarage, and others, with the pertinents above written, lying as said is, *or furth* of any part or portion thereof, readiest rents, mails, farms, profits, and duties of the said lands; *but also all and whole* the said lands, baronies, mills, mill-lands, teinds, and others, with the pertinents above written, lying as aforesaid, *in real security* to the said E. G. H. in liferent, and to the said children to be procreated of the marriage betwixt her and the said F. G. H. and during the non-existence of the said children, to the said A. B. and his foresaids in fee, but in trust for their use and behoof, the sum of 40,000 merks Scots money of principal and annualrents thereof, and liquidate expences and termly failzies that shall happen to be incurred; *in the hands* of the said F. G. H. his immediate lawful superiors, or their commissioners, in their names, *in favour*, and for new infestments of the said annualrent, and lands above written, to be made and granted to the said E. G. H. in liferent, for her liferent use allenary, in case she shall survive the said F. G. H. her husband, and to the children to be procreated of the said marriage betwixt them in fee;

Clause of  
redemption.

fee ; and during the non-existence of the said children, to the said A. B. and his fore-  
saids in fee, but in trust for their use and behoof, heritably, but under reversion in manner under written ; *declaring*, as it is hereby expressly *provided* and *declared*, that the said annualrent, and lands, baronies, and others above written, shall always be redeemable by the said F. G. H. and his fore-  
saids, from the said E. G. H. his spouse, and their said children and trustee, by payment making to them of the said principal sum of 40,000 merks Scots money, with the annualrents thereof that shall be resting at the time, and liquidate expences and termly failzies that shall happen to be incurred ; and that either at the said term of payment, or any other term thereafter they please, upon the premonition always of 40 days, in common form of reversions, or by consignation of the same, in case of refusal, in the hands of the provost, or any one of the bailies of Edinburgh, most responsible for the time, to be made forthcoming to the said E. G. H. and the children of the said marriage, or their said trustee, upon the peril of the configner, and the place of  
config-

consignation to be within the parliament-house of Edinburgh, at that place thereof where the commissioners usually sit to administer justice; and that these presents, with the principal seifine to follow hereon, or any extract thereof, shall be as sufficient for redeeming the said annualrent, and lands, and others above written, in security as aforesaid, as if there was a particular letter of reversion granted for that effect: *Acts, instruments, and documents*, one or more, as many as needful in the premisses, to ask, take, and raise, and generally, every other thing thereanent to do, use, and exerce, which the said F. G. H. might do therein himself, if personally present; *promising* to hold firm and stable whatever his said procurator shall lawfully do, or cause to be done, in the premisses, without revocation. *Which* annualrent, lands, baronies, and others, in security as aforesaid, the said F. G. H. binds and obliges him, and his foresaids, to warrant, acquit, and defend, to be good, valid, and sufficient, free, safe, and sure, to the said E. G. H. his spouse in liferent, and their said children in fee, from all and sundry perils,

Warrant-  
dice.

Assigna-  
tion to the  
rents.

burdens, dangers, incumbrances, and inconveniences whatsoever, at all hands, and against all deadly, as law will. *And further*, the said F. G. H. hereby *assigns* and *dispones* to the said E. G. H. his spouse, and to the said children, and during their non-existence to the said A. B. and his forefaids, as trustees for the said children, as much of the first, best, and readiest of the maills, farms, profits, and duties of the said lands, baronies, and others, that will be due at the said term of Whitsunday or Martinmas next, after the decease of the said F. G. H. and thereafter, as will completely satisfy and pay the foresaid principal sum, annualrents thereof that shall be due at the time, with the liquidate expences and termly failures that shall happen to be incurred; with power to them to uplift and receive the said rents, profits, and duties, and to do all manner of legal diligence for recovering thereof. *As also*, the said F. G. H. hereby *assigns* and *dispones* to the said E. G. H. his spouse, in case she shall survive him, the just and equal half of the household-furniture, including silver-plate and heirship-moveables,

Assigna-  
tion to  
part of the  
household-  
furniture.



ables, which shall pertain and belong to him at the time of his death; but with this exprefs condition, that it shall be lawful to the heir fucceeding to the faid F. G. H. in his honours, to redeem the faid household-furniture from the faid E. G. H. by payment making to her of the fum of L. 200 Sterling, at the firft term of Whitfunday or Martinmas next, after the deceafe of the faid F. G. H. her hufband.

Power to the heir to redeem the fame.

*And in like manner*, the faid F. G. H. binds and obliges him, and his forefaids, to settle and provide the juft and equal fourth part of the whole lands, heritages, and other fubjects, both heritable and moveable, which he fhall happen to conqueft and acquire during this prefent marriage, to the faid E. F. G. in liferent, for her life-rent ufe allenarly, in cafe ſhe furvive him; *as alfo* to settle and provide the juft and equal half of the whole lands, heritages, and other fubjects, both heritable and moveable, which he fhall happen to conqueft and acquire during the faid marriage, to the children thereof to be procreate betwixt him and the faid E. G. H. his ſpouſe, the faid

Proviſion of a certain part of the conqueſt to the wife.

Proviſion of a part thereof to the children.

Obliga-  
tion to ali-  
ment the  
children  
till their  
provisions  
become  
payable.

Accep-  
tance  
thereof in  
full of all  
claim of  
legal pro-  
visions.

Exception  
of para-  
phernalia.

saïd half of the conquest being always bur-  
dened with the liferent of the fourth part  
of the whole conquest to the saïd E. G.  
H. above written. *And lastly*, the saïd F.  
G. H. *binds* and *obliges* him, and his fore-  
saïds, to aliment, entertain, and educate  
the children of the saïd marriage, in all  
things suitable to their rank and quality,  
during his lifetime, and until the saïd pro-  
visions above mentioned shall become due  
and payable. *Which* provisions above  
written, conceived in favours of the saïd  
E. G. H. she, with consent foresaïd, ac-  
cepts of, in full satisfaction to her, of all  
she can any ways ask or claim by law,  
through the decease of the saïd F. G. H.  
her husband, in case she shall happen to  
survive him, or which her executors, or  
nearest of kin, can ask or claim by her  
decease, in case she shall happen to die be-  
fore him, except what further the saïd  
F. G. H. shall please to leave and be-  
queath to her of his own good will on-  
ly : As also excepting her *paraphernalia*,  
which it shall be lawful for her to dispose  
of, by any writing under her hand ; and  
for that effect, and failing thereof, the  
saïd

said *paraphernalia* shall not fall to her executors, but shall belong to the said F. G. H. and which provisions to the said children are hereby declared to be in full satisfaction to them, of all legitim, portion-natural, bairns part of gear, or whatever else they can ask or claim by the decease of the said F. G. H. their father, except what further he shall please to leave and bequeath to them of his own good will only. *For which causes, and on the other part*, the said A. B. binds and obliges him, his heirs, executors, and successors whatsoever, to make payment to the said F. G. H. and E. G. H. in conjunct fee and liferent, for their liferent-use only, and to the children to be procreated of the marriage betwixt them in fee; and, during the non-existence of the said children, to the said F. G. H. in fee, but in trust for their use and behoof; and, failing children of the said marriage, to the said F. G. H. in fee, his heirs and assignees, (secluding his executors, both as to principal and annualrents), *all and whole* the sum of L. 4000 Sterling, at the first term of Whitsunday

Counter-  
part.  
Obligation  
by the  
wife's fa-  
ther to pay  
a certain  
sum to the  
husband  
and wife in  
conjunct  
fee and  
liferent,  
and to the  
children in  
fee.

funday or Martinmas next after the said A. B. his decease, with L. 800 money foresaid, of liquidate expences, in case of failure; together with the due and ordinary annualrent of the said principal sum from the — day of — last, being the date of the said marriage, to the said term of payment, and yearly, termly, and proportionally thereafter, during the non-payment of the said principal sum; and that always with and under this express provision, *that, in regard* the fee of the said sum of L. 4000 Sterling, during the standing of this marriage, betwixt the said F. G. H. and E. G. H. and while there is a possibility of children thereof betwixt them, is vested in the said F. G. H. only in trust for behoof of the said children: *Therefore, it is expressly provided and declared,* that the said sum of L. 4000 Sterling shall not be subject to any debts or deeds of the said F. G. H. or affectable by his creditors, upon any account or occasion whatever; *providing* always, as it is hereby expressly *provided and declared,* that albeit the said principal sum of L. 4000 is only payable at the first term of Whitsunday

Provision  
that the  
same shall  
not be sub-  
ject to the  
debts of  
the hus-  
band.

Provision  
that it shall  
be lawful  
to pay the  
same be-  
fore the  
term of  
payment;



day or Martinmas next after the decease of the said A. B. *Yet, nevertheless*, it is and shall be lawful to the said A. B. to make payment thereof at the term of Whitsunday next, or at any other term of Whitsunday or Martinmas thereafter, without any premonition to be used for that effect; *declaring* that it shall be lawful to the said F. G. H. by himself alone, to accept payment of the said principal sum, and to discharge the same, without the consent or concurrence of his said spouse; *but with* this express provision, that, whenever payment shall be made of the said principal sum, the said F. G. H. shall be bound and obliged, as he hereby binds and obliges himself, and his foresaids, to re-employ the same, and to take the rights and securities thereof to himself, and the said E. G. H. in conjunct fee and liferent, for their liferent-use only, and the children of the said marriage betwixt them in fee; and, during the non-existence of the said children, to the said F. G. H. in fee, but in trust for their use and behoof; *and*, failing children of the said marriage, to the said F. G. H. in fee, his heirs and assignees

and that it shall be lawful to the husband to receive and discharge it. Obligation to re-employ it.

nees, whatsoever, (secluding his executors, both as to the principal and annualrents), at the sight of the said A. B. his heir or representative : *And*, how often it shall happen the said F. G. H. to uplift the said principal sum, he obliges him, and his forefaids, as often to re-employ the same, and to take the rights and securities thereof in manner foresaid. *Which* sum of L. 4000 Sterling, given by the said A. B. in name of tocher with the said E. G. H. his daughter, she, with consent of the said F. G. H. her said husband, and they both with one consent, and he as taking burden on him for her, accept in full satisfaction of all she can any manner of way ask or claim by law, through the decease of the said A. B. her father, except what further he shall please to leave and bequeath to her of his own good will only. *And* it is hereby expressly *provided* and *declared*, that, in case the said E. G. H. shall happen to survive the said F. G. H. her husband, and that there shall happen to be children, one or more, of the said marriage in life at the time of his decease, who shall have no other

Acceptance thereof in full of all the wife can demand by the death of her father.

Obligation to aliment and educate the children.

other provision, means, or estate, for their aliment and education, than the sums contained in the contract of marriage; *in that* case, the said E. G. H. shall be bound and obliged, as she hereby, with consent foresaid, *binds and obliges* herself to aliment, entertain, and educate, the said child or children, in bed, board, and cloaths, and all other necessaries, suitable to their rank and quality, and proportionally to the life-*erent* provision hereby conceived in her favour, during her viduity or widowhood, after the decease of her said husband; and, for that end, to bestow and employ so much of the interest of the second principal sum of money above mentioned, life-*erented* by her in the aliment and education of her said child or children, by the advice of any person or persons whom it shall please the said F. G. H. to appoint for that purpose, by any writing to be subscribed by him; and failing thereof, by advice of the nearest of kin on the father and mother's side of the said children, the same always not exceeding the interest of L. 500, in case of one child; L. 1000, if two children; L. 1500, if three children; and not to ex-

Renunci-  
ation of a  
part of the  
wife's pro-  
visions in  
case of  
children,

ceed the interest of L. 2000, although there should be four or more children. *And further*, in case there shall be one or two children of the said marriage in life, at the time of the dissolution thereof, who shall attain the age of 14 years complete, then, and in that case, the said E. G. H. binds and obliges herself to renounce, as she hereby, with consent foresaid, *renounces* her life-rent-right of the sum of L. 1000, of the foresaid sums of money life-rented by her, in favours of such one or two children, upon their attaining the said age of 14 years; and, in like manner, if there shall be three who shall attain the said age of 14 years, she, with consent foresaid, *renounces* her life-rent right of the sum of L. 1500 in their favours; and if there shall be four or more children who shall attain the said age, she, with consent foresaid, *renounces*, in their favours, her life-rent-right of the sum of L. 2000 Sterling; *but* with this express provision, that, in case there shall be more children than two who shall attain the said age of 14 years, and that any of them shall happen to die before they shall attain the years of majority,



ty, or age of 21 years complete, *in that case*, the said E. F. G. shall return to her life-rent-right of L. 500 Sterling of the sums renounced by her in the event above mentioned, for each child so deceasing before majority, when there shall be more than two children, and not above four in life at the time, at least to so much thereof as shall not be expended on the education, or other necessary uses of the said children deceasing as aforesaid. *And*, in case it shall happen the said E. G. H. to survive the said F. G. H. her husband, and to marry a second husband, there being children, one or more, of this present marriage in life at the time, then, and in that case, and from thenceforth, her said life-rent-right shall be restricted, as she hereby, with consent aforesaid, restricts the same to the sum of L. 200 Sterling of annuity, free of all retention or other burdens whatsoever : And, in that case, the surplus of her said life-rent-right shall accrete and belong to the child or children of this marriage and be payable to them, or their tutors and curators, if pupils or minors, for the time, for their use and behoof ; *but*  
with

and in  
case of a  
second  
husband,

Provision  
with re-  
gard to  
the divi-  
sion of  
the chil-  
drens pro-  
visions.

with this provision, that, if it shall happen all the said children to depart this life, in that case, from thenceforth the said E. G. H. shall return to the full possession of the said liferent, as fully and freely as if no such restriction had been herein contained; with the deduction always of the liferent of such sums of money as shall be expended in the education, or other necessary uses of the said children, during their minority, or bestowed by daughters on their husbands as their portions. *And* it is hereby expressly agreed to, by all the said parties, that the above provisions, to the children of this marriage shall be divided amongst them, in such way and manner, and by such proportions, as the said E. G. H. shall appoint, by a writing subscribed by him for that effect. *Providing always,* that the whole sums hereby provided to the said children be fairly and *bona fide* given among them; and failing of any such division by the said E. G. H. to be divided as follows, viz. if there shall be no sons, but daughters only of this marriage, in that case the said sums of money shall be divided equally amongst them; and, in  
like

like manner, if there shall be sons and no daughters, the said sums shall be divided equally among them; but, if there shall be children of this marriage, both male and female, in that case the sons shall have a fifth-part more than the daughters. *And further*, it is hereby expressly *provided* and *declared*, that in case the said E. G. H. shall happen to survive the said F. G. H. her husband, and that there be no children of this marriage existing at the time of the dissolution thereof, or though there shall be children of this marriage existing at the time of the dissolution thereof, yet, if these children shall all happen to die before their majority, or before they have actually received payment of their provisions, *then*, and *in* either of these cases, the said E. G. H. shall have power to dispose of L. 2000 of her provision of L. 4000, by assignment, will, bequeathment, or otherwise, *not only* in favours of a second husband, but of any other person she shall think fit. *And* it is hereby mutually agreed to by the said parties, that all execution competent to follow hereupon against the said F. G. H. for implement of the provisions conceived

Declaration that the wife shall, in case of no children at the dissolution of the marriage by the death of the husband, have power to assign a certain part of her tocher.

—at whose instance execution is to pass.



Provision  
in case of  
the mar-  
riage dis-  
solving  
within  
year and  
day.

Registra-  
tion.

Precept of  
seifine.

ceived in favours of the said E. G. H. and the children of this marriage, shall pass and be direct at the instance of the said A. B. during his life; and, at his death, at the instance of his heirs. *And, lastly*, it is hereby *agreed* to by the said parties, and specially *provided* and *declared*, that this present contract shall stand and subsist in full force and effect, to all intents and purposes, although the said marriage shall happen to be dissolved by the decease of the said F. G. H. or E. G. H. within year and day of their said marriage, without a living child; notwithstanding of any law, custom, or practice to the contrary: Whereanent, and with all that may be objected in the contrary, the said parties expressly dispense. *And consenting* to the registration hereof in the books of council and session, or others competent, therein to remain for preservation; and, if needful, that all execution necessary, in form as efseirs, pass hereon, they constitute their procurators. *Attour*, to the effect the said E. G. H. and the children to be procreate of this marriage; and, during their non-existence, the



the said A. B. as trustee foresaid, may be infest in the foresaid annualrent of 2000 me ks, Scots money, and in the said lands, baronies, and others above written, in security as aforesaid, in liferent and fee respectively, as said is, to be holden of the said F. G. H. or from him of his said immediate lawful superiors, by confirmation, without prejudice to the other infestment above written, the said F. G. H. hereby makes and constitutes

and each of you, conjunctly and severally, his bailies in that part, specially constitute, greeting; desiring and requiring you, that this his precept of seisine seen, ye pass to the ground of the said lands above and under-written, and there give and deliver heritable state and seisine, actual, real, and corporal possession, *not only of all and whole* the foresaid annualrent of 2000 merks, or such an annualrent, less or more, corresponding to the said principal sum of 40,000 merks, Scots money, by law for the time, yearly to be uplifted and taken, at the said two terms in the year, by equal portions; *further of all and whole* the said lands, baronies, mills,

mills, mill-lands, teinds, parsonage and vicarage, and others, with the pertinents above written, lying as said is, and all here held as repeated *brevitatis causa*; or furth of any part or portion thereof, readiest maills, farms, profits, and duties of the same: *But also of all and whole* the said lands, baronies, mills, mill-lands, teinds, parsonage and vicarage, and others above written, with the pertinents themselves, lying as aforesaid, in real security to the said E. G. H. in liferent, and to the children to be procreated of the marriage betwixt her and the said F. G. H. in fee; and, during the non-existence of the said children, to the said A. B. in fee; but in trust for their use and behoof, of the said sum of 40,000 merks, Scots money, annualrent thereof, and liquidate expences, and termly failures that shall happen to be incurred, to the said E. G. H. in liferent, and the said children, and their said trustee in fee, or their certain attorney, or attornies, in their names, bearers hereof; and that by deliverance of earth and stone of the ground of the said lands, a handful of grass and corn for the said teinds, clap and

and happer for the said mills, and a penny money, as use is, with other symbols, if any be, requisite, upon the ground of the same, for the said annualrent; and by deliverance of earth and stone of the ground of the said lands, a handful of grass and corn for the said tiends, clap and happer for the said mills, as the symbols of infestment for the said lands, in security as aforesaid, to be holden in manner foresaid; *redeemable* always, and under reversion, in manner above specified; and this in no wise ye leave undone: The which to do, the said F. G. H. commits to you, and each of you, conjunctly and severally, his bailies in that part foresaid, his full and irrevocable power, by this his precept of seisine, directed to you for that effect. *In witness* whereof, &c.

Subscrip-  
tion  
clause:

F I N I S.

[illegible]

From the D. & W. Co. account

60. 1891-1892



The Author's necessary absence from town when the book was printing, it is hoped, will prove an apology for the following Errata.

- Page 8. last line, *for* immediately *read* mediately.  
 26. line 23. and 24. *dele* sometime.  
 52. 3. *dele* forefaids.  
 70. 2. *for* disposition, *read* dispositions.  
 75. 6. after A. B. add ———  
 77. 17. beginning of the line, *add* in.  
 81. 10. after upon, *say*, the precept obtained upon.  
 — 13. *for* of, *say*, on the.  
 82. 3. and wherever it occurs, *for* supremi, *read* serenissimi.  
 88. 1. *for* his, *read* as.  
 138. 2. *after* thereof, *add* from and since the term of.  
 146. 14. *for* notary, *read* notario.  
 152. line last, *after* contract, *dele* period.  
 158. 5. from the bottom, *for* clausula, *read* clausulae.  
 165. 6. *for* I have, *read* he has.  
 210. 1. *for* present, *read* precept.  
 245. *after* parenthesis, *add*, together with all right, &c.  
 248. 5. from the bottom, *for* at so, *read* as to.  
 265. 4. *after* station, *add* (d).  
 304. 7. *for* he, his, *read* I, my.  
 316. 14. *dele* said.  
 15. *for* goods, *read* good.  
 321. 5. from the bottom, *dele* of.  
 323. 1. *after* my, *add* ———  
 227. 11. *for* grandchildren, *read* grandchild.  
 333. line last, *after* rest, *add* of.  
 334. 1. *for* or, *read* are.  
 345. 13. *for* my, *read* might.  
 356. 9. *dele* I.  
 364. 10. *for* C. D. *read* C. B.  
 365. 4. from the bottom, *dele* respectively.  
 398. 3. *for* rolls, *read* roll.  
 403. 11. *for* habile, *read* habite.  
 419. — *for* my ——— *read* ——— my.  
 422. 5. from the bottom, *for* accountant, *read* accountants.

# E R R A T A.

- Page 463. line 3. *for disposition, read dispensation.*  
 466. 1. *after C. add in virtue of dispensation contained in the charters of the said lands.*  
 466. 2. *for disposition, read dispensation.*  
 377. 25. *after heir, add in general.*  
 495. 18. *for toto et integro, read totis et integris (insere terras).*  
 502. 20. *after dated, for ——— read and.*  
 510. 5. *after annualrent, add and also for the said lands.*  
 511. 12. *after presence, add of.*  
 512. 7. *from the bottom, for to, read by.*  
 523. 4. *for balivis, read balivus.*  
 524. 12. *for constituit, read constitut.*  
 524. 23. *after feci, add et.*  
 525. 8. *for dicto, read dict.*  
 529. 2. *for writings, read writing.*  
 531. 15. *dele as,*  
 536. 8. *for a full point, a comma.*  
 536. 6. *from the bottom, for voted, read vested.*  
 545. last line, *for in, read on.*  
 551. 5. *from the bottom, dele fixed.*

## MARGINAL ERRATA.

- Page 103. *for subscription, read subsumption.*  
 342. opposite to line 18, *add Condition 1st, to bear name and arms.*  
 343. opposite to line 6. *add Condition 2d, to record the tailzies.*  
 478. *for presented, read presentee.*

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